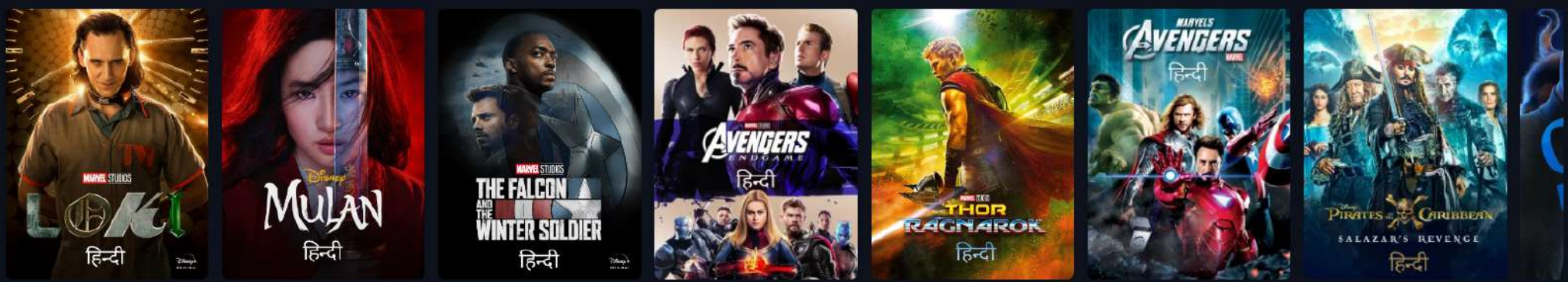


Recommended For You



Popular Shows



