

1)

 $E$  is reflexive $E$  is not symmetric,  $i E f$  but  $f \not E i$  $E$  is not antisymmetric,  $a E e$  and  $e E a$  ( $a \neq e$ ) $E$  is transitive

2)

 $R$  is reflexive, because  $X R X$ ,  $\text{sum}(x) \leq \text{sum}(x)$  is true $R$  is not symmetric,  $\{1, 3, 30\} R \{1, 5, 50\}$  but  $\{1, 5, 50\} \not R \{1, 3, 30\}$  $R$  not antisymmetric, if  $X R Y$  and  $Y R X$ , but  $X = \{1, 3, 30\}$ ,  $Y = \{1, 13, 20\}$ ,  $X \neq Y$  $R$  is transitive,  $S(X) = 25$   $S(Y) = 30$   $S(Z) = 40$ ,  $X R Y$ ,  $Y R Z$ ,  $X R Z$ 

3)

 $\{(-1, 0), (0, 1), (1, 0)\}$ , $\{(-1, 1), (0, 2), (1, 1)\}$ , $\{(-1, 2), (0, 3), (1, 2)\}$ , $\{(-1, 3), (1, 3)\}$  $\{(0, 0)\}$ 

4)

