```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
Created on Wed May 8 13:14:59 2019
@author: hernan
EA Seminar
Problems classes and benchmark functions
Multi-objective
- Multi-objective knapsack Problem MKP
.....
# Problem
class MKP:
    """ Multi-objective Knapsack Problem
    http://home.ku.edu.tr/~moolibrary/
    Examples:
        MKP/KP p-2 n-10 ins-1.dat
        n-10, n20, ..., n100
        ins-1, ins2, \dots, ins-10
    File format
        Number of objective functions (p)
        Number of items (n)
        Capacity of the knapsack (W\in\mathbb{Z})
        Profits of the objects in each objective function, \mathbb{Z}p \times n [[],[]]
        Weights of the objects (w\in \mathbb{Z}n) []
    0.000
         __init__(self, fname):
        """Constructor
        Parameters
        fname: string
             file name where the problem is described
        self.fname = fname
        fproblem = open(self.fname)
        # read nobj, nitems, capacity
        self.nobj = int(fproblem.readline())
        self.nitems = int(fproblem.readline())
        self.capacity = int(fproblem.readline())
        # read profits of nitems for each objective
```

```
self.profit=[]
    bad chars = '[],'
    for k in range(self.nobi):
        line = (fproblem.readline())
        line = "".join(c for c in line if c not in bad_chars)
        line = line.split()
        pi = list(map(int, line))
        self.profit.append(pi)
    #print (self.profit)
    # read weigth of nitems
    line = (fproblem.readline())
    line = "".join(c for c in line if c not in bad chars)
    line = line.split()
    self.weigth = list(map(int, line))
    #print (self.weigth)
    fproblem.close()
def fitness(self, x):
    """Fitness function
    Parameters
    x: list
        Variables
    Returns
    Tuple
        Fitness values
    f = [0.0]*self.nobj
    #print(f)
    for k in range(self.nobj):
        for i in range(len(x)):
           # print(k,i)
            f[k] = f[k] + self.profit[k][i]*x[i]
    g = 0
    for i in range(len(x)):
        g = g + self.weigth[i]*x[i]
    # penalization term if
    if g > self.capacity:
        f = [-(g-self.capacity)] for fi in f
         f = [fi - (g-self_capacity)] for fi in f
    return tuple(f)
```

#