

CheatSheet: MySql & PSQL

TOOLS

- PDF Link: [cheatsheet-mysql-A4.pdf](#), Category: tools
- Blog URL: <https://cheatsheet.dennyzhang.com/cheatsheet-mysql-A4>
- Related posts: CheatSheet: shell, [#denny-cheatsheets](#)

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1.1 Mysql Packages

Name	Command
Install mysql server	<code>apt-get install mysql-server</code>
Install mysql client	<code>apt-get install mysql-client libmysqlclient-dev, yum install mysql-devel</code>
Install python mysql library	<code>easy_install mysql-python</code>

1.2 Mysql Basic

Name	Command
mysql connect	<code>mysql -u\$username -p\$password -P\$port -h\$dbhost \$dbname</code>
database encoding	<code>set names utf8;</code>
List databases	<code>show databases;</code>
List tables for current db	<code>show tables;</code>
Check table definition	<code>describe \$tablename;</code>
Run sql in non-interactive way	<code>mysql -uUSER -pPASSWORD databasename -e "select * from t limit 10"</code>

1.3 DB Management

Name	Command
Import db	<code>mysql -uUSER -pPASSWORD dbname < backup.sql</code>
export db	<code>mysqldump -uUSER -pPASSWORD DATABASE > backup.sql</code>
export db without schema	<code>mysqldump -uUSER -pPASSWORD DATABASE --no-data=true --add-drop-table=false > backup.sql</code>
Grant access	<code>GRANT SUPER ON 'DBNAME'.'user' TO 'DBUSER'@'%;</code>
Add column	<code>ALTER TABLE expenses ADD COLUMN createtime timestamp not null default now();</code>
Delete Column	<code>ALTER TABLE expenses DROP COLUMN createtime;</code>
Delete index	<code>DROP INDEX indexname ON table_name;</code>
Create index	<code>create index idindex on table_name(col_name) using btree;</code>
Reset password	<code>UPDATE mysql.user SET Password=PASSWORD('MyNewPass') WHERE User='root'; FLUSH PRIVILEGES;</code>

1.4 SQL Statement

Name	Command
Select with regexp in where clause	<code>select * from expenses where date regexp '2013-0[4-5]' limit 2;</code>
Select with like in where clause	<code>select * from expenses where date like '2013-0%' limit 2;</code>
Select unix timestamp	<code>select unix_timestamp(createtime) from expenses limit 1;</code>
Offset limit	<code>select * from student limit 4 offset 9</code>
Use replace function	<code>UPDATE tb1 SET f1=REPLACE(f1, 'abc', 'def');</code>
Use if function	<code>select Db, IF(IFNULL(User, "")="", DB, User) from db;</code>

1.5 PSQL/Postgres

Name	Command
Install postgres in Ubuntu	<code>apt-get install postgresql postgresql-client postgresql-contrib</code>
Install postgres in Mac OS	<code>brew install postgres</code>
Check postgres status	<code>service postgresql status</code>
Check version	<code>psql --version</code>
Connect postgresql	<code>psql -U postgres</code>
Create user	<code>CREATE USER tom WITH PASSWORD '';</code>
Grant access	<code>GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON DATABASE launchpad_empty to tom;</code>
Postgres configuration	<code>/var/lib/pgsql/data/pg_hba.conf, /etc/postgresql/*/main/postgresql.conf</code>
Promote to super admin	<code>ALTER USER myuser WITH SUPERUSER;</code>
List databases	<code>\l</code>
List all tables in a database	<code>\d</code>
Change database	<code>\connect launchpad_dev;</code>
Show tables	<code>\ds</code>
Copy database	<code>createdb -O root -T launchpad_dev launchpad_ustack_cn</code>
Drop database	<code>drop database launchpad_ustack_cn;</code>
Connect db	<code>psql -h myhost -d mydb -U myuser -W</code>
Create user	<code>CREATE USER tom WITH PASSWORD 'myPassword';</code>
Create db	<code>CREATE DATABASE jerry;</code>

1.6 More Resources

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