

8주차_ RawSocket

데이터 네트워크연구실
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Goals

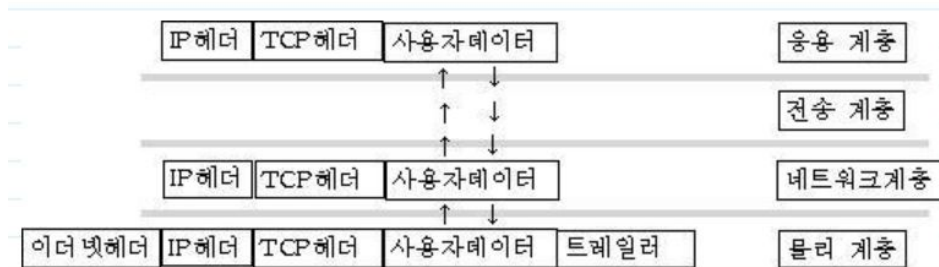
- Raw Socket 이해하기
- ICMP 프로토콜 구현하기
- 패킷 캡처 프로그램

Raw Socket

- 일반 소켓을 이용하는 것 보다 세부적인 조작 가능
- IP 데이터그램, ICMP, IGMP를 읽고 쓰는 것이 가능



일반적인 소켓의 흐름도



RAW소켓의 데이터 흐름도

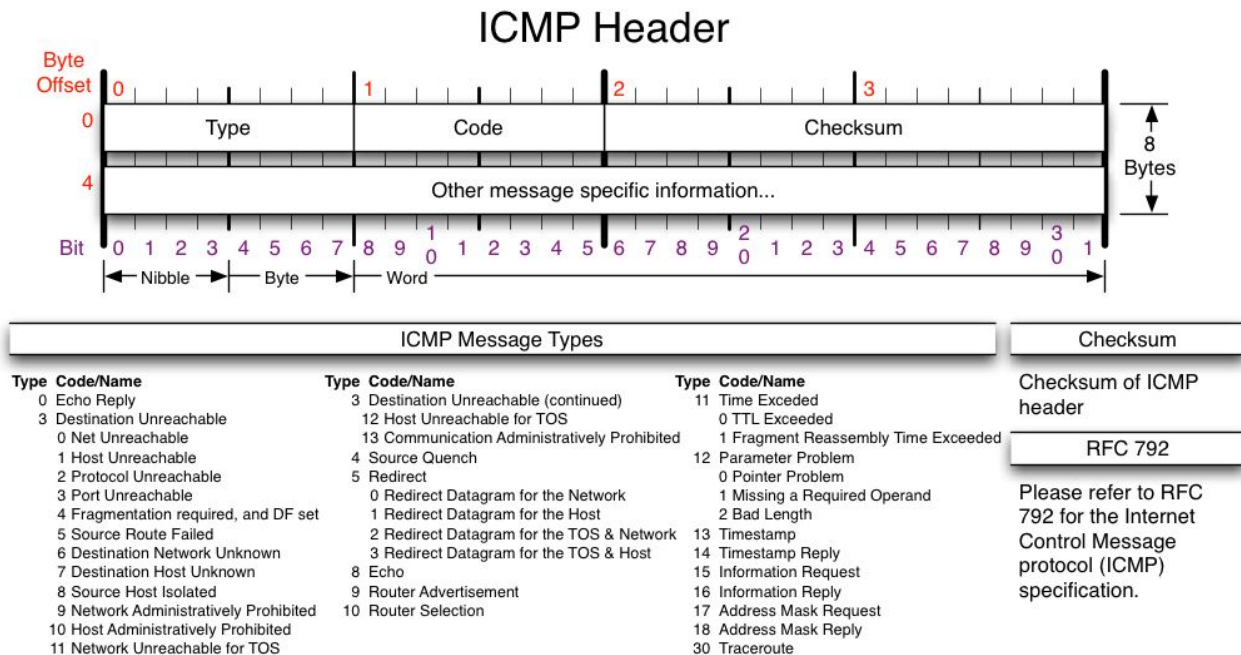
Raw Socket 생성

```
SOCKET sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_RAW, protocol);  
if(sock == INVALID_SOCKET) err_quit("socket()");
```

- Socket 함수 호출 시 두 번째 매개변수 값
 - SOCK_RAW로 설정
- Protocol 입력

IP (dummy)	IPPROTO_IP	0	PUP	IPPROTO_PUP	12
ICMP	IPPROTO_ICMP	1	UDP	IPPROTO_UDP	17
IGMP	IPPROTO_IGMP	2	XND IDP	IPPROTO_IDP	22
Gateway	IPPROTO_GGP	3	Net Disk	IPPROTO_ND	77
TCP	IPPROTO_TCP	6	Raw IP	IPPROTO_RAW	255

간단한 ICMP 체크 프로그램



```
1 #include <stdlib.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <netinet/ip.h>
4 #include <netinet/ip_icmp.h>
5 #include <arpa/inet.h>
6 #include <errno.h>
7 #include <sys/socket.h>
8 #include <stdio.h>
9 #include <unistd.h>
10
11 int in_cksum(u_short *p, int n);
12
13 int main(int argc, char **argv)
14 {
15     int icmp_socket;
16     int ret;
17     struct icmp *p, *rp;
18     struct sockaddr_in addr, from;
```

```
19     struct ip *ip;
20     char buffer[1024];
21     socklen_t sl;
22     int hlen;
23
24     icmp_socket = socket();
25     if (icmp_socket < 0)
26     {
27         perror("socket error : ");
28         exit(0);
29     }
30
31     memset(buffer, 0x00, 1024);
32
33     p = (struct icmp *)buffer;
34     p->icmp_type=ICMP_ECHO;
35     p->icmp_code=0;
36     p->icmp_cksum=0;
```

```
37     p->icmp_seq=15;
38     p->icmp_id=getpid();
39
40     p->icmp_cksum = in_cksum((u_short *)p, 1000);
41     memset(&addr, 0, sizeof(addr));
42     addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(argv[1]);
43     addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
44
45     ret=sendto(icmp_socket,p,sizeof(*p),MSG_DONTWAIT,(struct sockaddr *)&addr, sizeof(addr)
);
46     if (ret< 0)
47     {
48         perror("sendto error : ");
49     }
50
51     sl=sizeof(from);
52     ret = recvfrom(icmp_socket,buffer, 1024, 0, (struct sockaddr *)&from, &sl);
53     if (ret < 0)
```



```
54     {
55         printf("%d %d %d\n", ret, errno, EAGAIN);
56         perror("recvfrom error : ");
57     }
58
59     ip = (struct ip *)buffer;
60     hlen = ip->ip_hl*4;
61     rp = (struct icmp *)(buffer+hlen);
62     printf("reply from %s\n", inet_ntoa(from.sin_addr));
63     printf("Type : %d \n", rp->icmp_type);
64     printf("Code : %d \n", rp->icmp_code);
65     printf("Seq : %d \n", rp->icmp_seq);
66     printf("Iden : %d \n", rp->icmp_id);
67     return 1;
68 }
```

```
70 int in_cksum( u_short *p, int n ){
71     register u_short answer;
72     register long sum = 0;
73     u_short odd_byte = 0;
74     while( n > 1 ) {
75         sum += *p++;
76         n -= 2;
77     }
78     if( n == 1 ) {
79         *( u_char* )( &odd_byte ) = *( u_char* )p;
80         sum += odd_byte;
81
82     }
83     sum = ( sum >> 16 ) + ( sum & 0xffff );
84     sum += ( sum >> 16 );
85     answer = ~sum;
86     return ( answer );
87 }
```

패킷 캡처 프로그램 개발

```
hyunholee@DNLAB:~/temp/RAW_SOCKET$ wget computer.cnu.ac.kr
--2017-11-06 16:25:10-- http://computer.cnu.ac.kr/
Resolving computer.cnu.ac.kr (computer.cnu.ac.kr)... 168.188.25
4.50
Connecting to computer.cnu.ac.kr (computer.cnu.ac.kr)|168.188.2
54.50|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: unspecified [text/html]
Saving to: 'index.html.1'
```

패킷 캡처 프로그램 개발

HTTP/1.1 200 OK^M

Date: Mon, 06 Nov 2017 07:22:06 GMT^M

Server: Apache/2.4.16 (Fedora) OpenSSL/1.0.1k-fips PHP/5.6.23 mod_perl/2.0.9 Perl/v5.20.3^M

Last-Modified: Fri, 30 Oct 2015 07:39:37 GMT^M

ETag: "47-5234d87946352"^M

Accept-Ranges: bytes^M

Content-Length: 71^M

Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100^M

Connection: Keep-Alive^M

Content-Type: text/html^M

^M

<meta http-equiv="refresh" content="0;url=http://computer.cnu.ac.kr">

패킷 캡처 프로그램 개발

- TCP만을 처리 -> `protocol: IPPROTO_TCP`

```
1 #include <netinet/in.h>
2 #include <stdio.h>
3 #include <netinet/ip_icmp.h>
4 #include <netinet/udp.h>
5 #include <netinet/tcp.h>
6 #include <netinet/ip.h>
7 #include <sys/socket.h>
8 #include <arpa/inet.h>
9 #include <sys/ioctl.h>
10 #include <sys/types.h>
11
12 #include <stdlib.h>
13 #include <string.h>
14 #include <unistd.h>
15
16 #define PACKET_LENGTH 65536
17
18 void PrintPacket(unsigned char* , int);
```



```
19 void PrintTcp(unsigned char *, int size);
20 void PrintData (unsigned char *, int Size);
21
22 int main(int argc, char **argv)
23 {
24     int readn;
25     socklen_t addrlen;
26     int sock_raw;
27     struct sockaddr_in saddr;
28
29     unsigned char *buffer = (unsigned char *)malloc(PACKET_LENGTH);
30
31     sock_raw = socket();
32     if(sock_raw < 0)
33     {
34         return 1;
35     }
36     while(1)
```

```
36     while(1)
37     {
38         addrlen = sizeof(saddr);
39         memset(buffer, 0x00, PACKET_LENGTH);
40         readn = recvfrom(sock_raw , buffer , PACKET_LENGTH , 0 , (struct sockaddr *)&saddr , &addrlen);
41         if(readn < 0 )
42         {
43             return 1;
44         }
45         PrintPacket(buffer , readn);
46     }
47     close(sock_raw);
48     return 0;
49 }
50
```




```
51 void PrintPacket(unsigned char* buffer, int size)
52 {
53     struct iphdr *iph = (struct iphdr*)buffer;
54     printf("protocol : %d\n", );
55     switch ()
56     {
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66         default:
67             break;
68     }
}
```

IP_header structure

- 참고 <http://tmdgus.tistory.com/124>

```
struct iphdr {  
    unsigned char    ihl:4,           // 헤더 길이      // header length  
    unsigned int     version:4;       // 버전          // version  
    unsigned char    tos;             // 서비스 타입   // type of service  
    unsigned short   tot_len;         // 전체 길이     // total length  
    unsigned short   id;              // identification  
    unsigned short   frag_off;        // fragment offset field  
    unsigned char    ttl;             // time to live  
    unsigned char    protocol;        // protocol  
    unsigned short   check;           // check sum  
    unsigned long    saddr;           // source address  
    unsigned long    daddr;           // dest address  
    /*The options start here. */  
};
```

```
69 }
70
71 void PrintTcp(unsigned char* buf, int size)
72 {
73     unsigned short iphdrlen;
74     unsigned char *data;
75
76     struct iphdr *iph = (struct iphdr *)buf;
77     iphdrlen = iph->ihl*4;
78     struct tcphdr *tcph=(struct tcphdr*)(buf + iphdrlen);
79
80     data = (unsigned char *)(buf + (iph->ihl*4) + (tcph->doff*4));
81     printf("%s", data);
82 }
83
84 
```

```
hyunholee@DNLAB:~/temp/RAW_SOCKET$ wget computer.cnu.ac.kr
--2017-11-07 15:08:30--  http://computer.cnu.ac.kr/
Resolving computer.cnu.ac.kr (computer.cnu.ac.kr)... 168.188.254.50
Connecting to computer.cnu.ac.kr (computer.cnu.ac.kr)|168.188.254.50|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: unspecified [text/html]
Saving to: 'index.html.1'
```

Assignment

- ICMP 체크 프로그램 결과화면
- 패킷 캡처 프로그램 결과화면
- 소스코드 주석 및 설명 보고서 제출