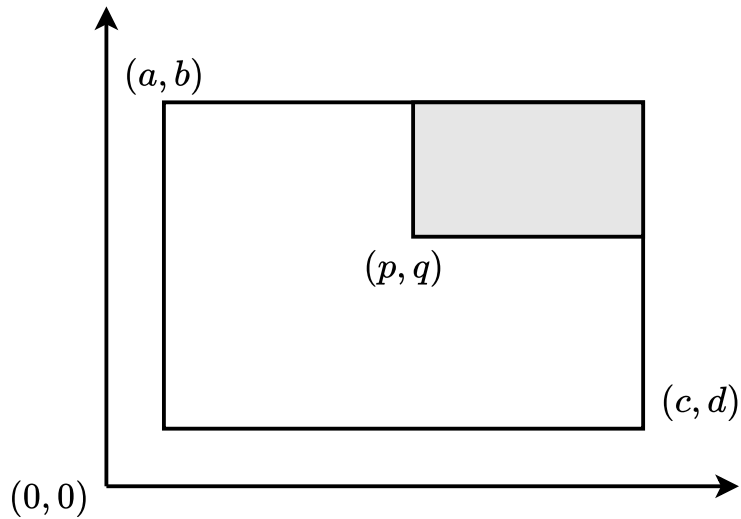


$$f(p, q) < z$$



$$f(p, q) > z$$