Contents

```
Comparisons and Ordering1Arithmetic1Boolean2Sequences2Shift And Rotate3Random Values3Debugging3
```

Comparisons and Ordering

```
{a}
                    (Cmp a) \Rightarrow a \rightarrow a \rightarrow Bit
                    (Cmp a) => a -> a -> Bit
(!=)
            {a}
           {a,b} (Cmp b) => (a \rightarrow b) \rightarrow (a \rightarrow b) \rightarrow a \rightarrow Bit
(!==)
            {a,b} (Cmp b) => (a \rightarrow b) \rightarrow (a \rightarrow b) \rightarrow a \rightarrow Bit
(<)
            \{a\} (Cmp a) => a -> a -> Bit
(>)
           {a} (Cmp a) => a -> a -> Bit
(<=)
       : {a} (Cmp a) => a -> a -> Bit
(>=)
           {a} (Cmp a) => a -> a -> Bit
        : {a} (Cmp a) => a -> a -> a
min
max
         : {a} (Cmp a) => a -> a -> a
instance Cmp Bit
// No instance for functions.
instance (Cmp a, fin n) => Cmp [n] a
instance (Cmp a, Cmp b) => Cmp (a,b)
instance (Cmp a, Cmp b) \Rightarrow Cmp { x : a, y : b }
```

Arithmetic

```
(+) : {a} (Arith a) => a -> a -> a

(-) : {a} (Arith a) => a -> a -> a

(*) : {a} (Arith a) => a -> a -> a

(/) : {a} (Arith a) => a -> a -> a

(%) : {a} (Arith a) => a -> a -> a

(^^) : {a} (Arith a) => a -> a -> a

// No instance for `Bit`.
```

```
instance (fin n) => Arith ( [n] Bit)
instance (Arith a) => Arith ( [n] a)
instance (Arith b) => Arith (a -> b)
instance (Arith a, Arith b) => Arith (a,b)
instance (Arith a, Arith b) => Arith { x : a, y : b }
```

Note that because there is no instances for Arith Bit the top two instances do not actually overlap.

Boolean

False : Bit
True : Bit

zero : a
(&&) : a -> a -> a
(||) : a -> a -> a
(^) : a -> a -> a
(~) : a -> a

Sequences

```
: \{n,a,m\} (m \ge width n) = [n]a - [m]
length
           : {parts,ench,a} (fin each) => [parts][each]a -> [parts * each]a
join
           : {parts,each,a} (fin each) => [parts * each]a -> [parts][each]a
split
           : \{front,back,a\}\ (fin\ front) \Rightarrow [front]a \rightarrow [back]a \rightarrow [front + back]a
(#)
splitAt
           : {front,back,a} (fin front) => [from + back] a -> ([front] a, [back] a)
          : \{n,a\} (fin n) \Rightarrow [n]a \rightarrow [n]a
transpose : {n,m,a} [n][m]a -> [m][n]a
                                       [n]a -> [m]
(0)
            : \{n a m\}
                                                       -> a
(00)
            : {n a m i}
                                       [n]a -> [m][i] -> [m]a
            : \{n \ a \ m\} (fin \ n) \Rightarrow [n]a \rightarrow [m]
(!)
                                                     -> a
            : {n a m i} (fin n) \Rightarrow [n]a \rightarrow [m][i] \rightarrow [m]a
(!!)
// Abbreviations
splitBy n = split`{parts = n}
groupBy n = split`{each = n}
tail n = splitAt`{front = 1}.1
take n
           = splitAt`{front = n}.0
```

```
drop n = splitAt`{front = n}.1

/* Also, `length` is not really needed:
   length : {n,a,m} (m >= width n) => [n]a -> [m]
   length _ = `n
   */
```

Shift And Rotate

New types:

Random Values

```
random : {a} => [256] -> a
```

Debugging

```
undefined : {a} a
error : {n a} [n][8] -> a
```