# Cutoff energies

March 13, 2018

# Low-energy model

# 1 Galactic plane, $b \in (-2^{\circ}, 2^{\circ})$ , latitude = 7

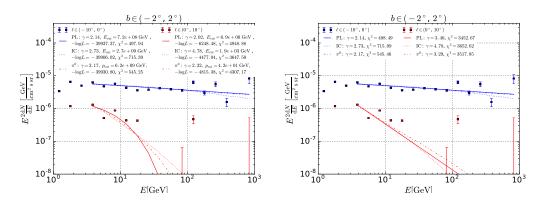


Figure 1: Fit with and without cutoff.

# 1.1 Right of GC, $\ell \in (-10^{\circ}, 0^{\circ})$ , blue

## 1.1.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\rm cut}$ : 1.387E-09 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0003918 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 721 PeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00064445503804 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 1.55 TeV

### 1.1.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3.744E-10 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 4.072E-05 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 2671 PeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 6.69788140895e-05 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 14.9 TeV

### 1.1.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1.61E-10 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 7.208E-06 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 6211 PeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1.18562659431e-05 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 84.3 TeV

# 1.2 Left of GC, $\ell \in (0^{\circ}, 10^{\circ})$ , red

#### 1.2.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\rm cut}$ : 0.1458 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.7778 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 6.859 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1.42516715104 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 0.70 GeV

### 1.2.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0005131 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.03755 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 1949 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.062277353692 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 16.1 GeV

### 1.2.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\rm cut}$ : 0.02393 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.03823 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 41.8 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.087 1/GeV Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 11.52 GeV

# 2 Slightly below GP, $b \in (-6^{\circ}, -2^{\circ})$ , latitude = 6

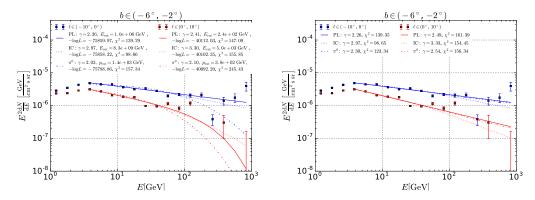


Figure 2: Fit with and without cutoff.

## 2.1 Right of GC, $\ell \in (-10^{\circ}, 0^{\circ})$ , blue

#### 2.1.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.537E-07 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.01005 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 1049 TeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0165317326509 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 60.49 GeV

#### 2.1.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\rm cut}$ : 1.203E-10 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 2.761E-05 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 8312.6 PeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 4.54145289401e-05 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 22.0 TeV

#### 2.1.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0007014 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0001887 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 1426 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00101178387941 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 988.4 GeV

# **2.2** Left of GC, $\ell \in (0^{\circ}, 10^{\circ})$ , red

## 2.2.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\rm cut}$  : 0.004113 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.003641 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 243.1 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0101019120557 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 98.99 GeV

#### 2.2.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0002016 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0006471 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 4960.3 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.001265984782 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 789.9 GeV

#### 2.2.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.002605 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0009566 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 383.9 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00417846697954 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 239.3 GeV

# 3 Slightly above GP, $b \in (2^{\circ}, 6^{\circ})$ , latitude = 8

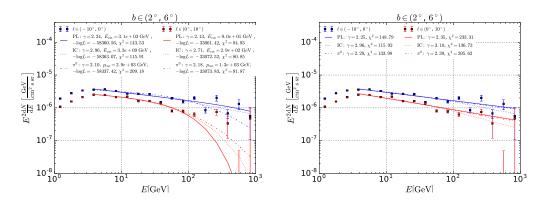


Figure 3: Fit with and without cutoff.

# 3.1 Right of GC, $\ell \in (-10^{\circ}, 0^{\circ})$ , blue

### 3.1.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\rm cut}$  : 0.000318 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0008268 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 3144.65 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00167796497876 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 595.959994789 GeV

## 3.1.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\rm cut}$  : 2.995E-10 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 7.637E-05 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3338898163.61 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00012561777099 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 7960.65709586 GeV

#### 3.1.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0003408 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0001545 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 2934.27230047 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000594929885364 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1680.87034221 GeV

# 3.2 Left of GC, $\ell \in (0^{\circ}, 10^{\circ})$ , red

### 3.2.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.01105 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.006745 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 90.4977375566 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0221445377138 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 45.1578629875 GeV

## 3.2.2 IC

Best-fit value 1/ $E_{\rm cut}$ : 0.003454 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.001583~1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}\colon 289.5193978~{\rm GeV}$ 

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00605780329146 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 165.076340694 GeV

## 3.2.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\rm cut}$ : 0.0007884 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0004543 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\mathrm{cut}}\colon\,1268.39167935~\mathrm{GeV}$ 

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\rm cut}\colon\,0.00153565700272~1/{\rm GeV}$ 

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 651.187080335 GeV

# Rectangles model

# 4 Galactic plane, $b \in (-2^{\circ}, 2^{\circ})$ , latitude = 7

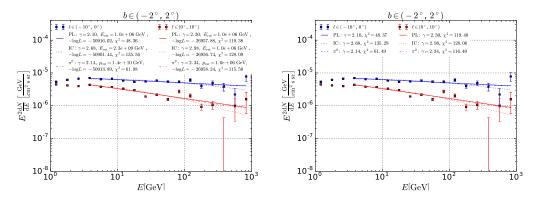


Figure 4: Fit with and without cutoff.

## 4.1 Right of GC, $\ell \in (-10^{\circ}, 0^{\circ})$ , blue

## 4.1.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.5367401326e-07 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.190883605899 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1048576.33331 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.313976545162 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3.1849512819 GeV

### 4.1.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 4.34377811498e-10 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 4.58513598241e-05 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 2302143372.73 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 7.54192098851e-05 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 13259.2213777 GeV

### 4.1.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 7.26762539138e-11 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 2.12856069686e-05 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 13759652515.7 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3.50117805004e-05 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 28561.8150722 GeV

## 4.2 Left of GC, $\ell \in (0^{\circ}, 10^{\circ})$ , red

### 4.2.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.5367401326e-07 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.188291992899 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 1048576.33331 GeV Upper limit for  $1/E_{\rm cut}$ : 0.30971372112 1/GeV Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 3.22878817374 GeV

#### 4.2.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.5367401326e-07 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.00123842417057 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1048576.33331 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00203798016268 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 490.681910605 GeV

### 4.2.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.99999999973e-07 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.000328953672773 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1000000.00003 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000542080641759 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1844.74397897 GeV

# 5 Slightly below GP, $b \in (-6^{\circ}, -2^{\circ})$ , latitude = 6

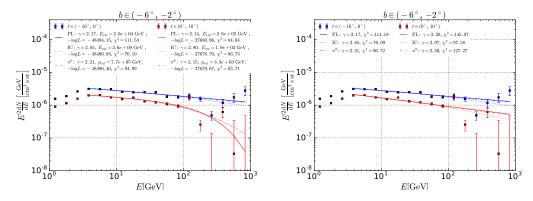


Figure 5: Fit with and without cutoff.

# 5.1 Right of GC, $\ell \in (-10^{\circ}, 0^{\circ})$ , blue

## 5.1.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3.83818472842e-05 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.00193695568196 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 26053.9830872 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00322439042599 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 310.136139823 GeV

### 5.1.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 2.76227374307e-10 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 8.81892808615e-05 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3620206007.85 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000145058734711 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 6893.75928995 GeV

#### 5.1.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1.29142558558e-06 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 2.4932561996e-05 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 774338.073494 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 4.23018406138e-05 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 23639.6332994 GeV

## 5.2 Left of GC, $\ell \in (0^{\circ}, 10^{\circ})$ , red

#### 5.2.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00389756304094 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.00253902341621 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 256.570577434 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00807388491602 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 123.856112689 GeV

#### 5.2.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000518757561799 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.000427704056336 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1927.68274362 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00122226813013 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 818.151087599 GeV

### 5.2.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000300063580161 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.000205963286151 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3332.62703679 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000638843038406 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1565.32972872 GeV

# 6 Slightly above GP, $b \in (2^{\circ}, 6^{\circ})$ , latitude = 8

## 6.1 Right of GC, $\ell \in (-10^{\circ}, 0^{\circ})$ , blue

#### 6.1.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 7.51248647077e-05 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.00203266385808 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 13311.1720586 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00341855938404 1/GeV

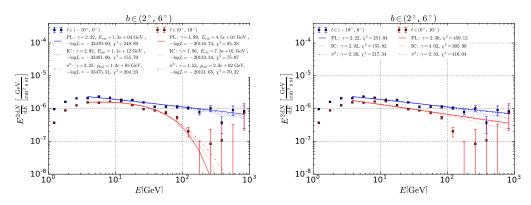


Figure 6: Fit with and without cutoff.

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 292.52088019 GeV

### 6.1.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.3958174574e-13 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.000140991183805 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1.06430335044e+12 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000231909860989 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 4312.02017773 GeV

#### 6.1.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 8.4863034705e-06 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 9.05967258004e-05~1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 117836.936126 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000157504656493 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 6349.01864024 GeV

## **6.2** Left of GC, $\ell \in (0^{\circ}, 10^{\circ})$ , red

### 6.2.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0222712272295 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.010863524827 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 44.9009832145 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0401401354427 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 24.9127211199 GeV

#### 6.2.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0137200161498 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.00369179624966 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 72.8862115821 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.019792480601 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 50.5242379751 GeV

## 6.2.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00426550159871 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.00119132518244  $1/{\rm GeV}$ 

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 234.439016575 GeV Upper limit for  $1/E_{\rm cut}$ : 0.00622505714593 1/GeV Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 160.641095585 GeV

# GALPROP model

# 7 Galactic plane, $b \in (-2^{\circ}, 2^{\circ})$ , latitude = 7

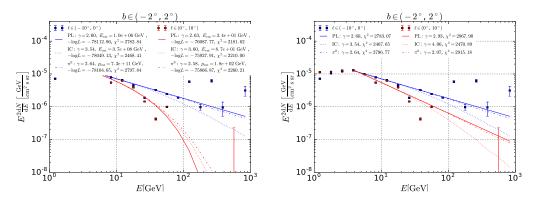


Figure 7: Fit with and without cutoff.

# 7.1 Right of GC, $\ell \in (-10^{\circ}, 0^{\circ})$ , blue

## 7.1.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.5367401326e-07 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.000406848048537 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1048576.33331 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000670159162268 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1492.18283701 GeV

### 7.1.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 2.69300887146e-09 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.000206632396889 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 371331862.512 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000339882740478 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 2942.19117627 GeV

### 7.1.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1.3614665051e-12 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 2.69222520553e-05 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 7.34502094804e+11 GeV Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 4.42831653004e-05 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 22581.9449269 GeV

## 7.2 Left of GC, $\ell \in (0^{\circ}, 10^{\circ})$ , red

### 7.2.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0296840147755 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0223808758654 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 33.688165417 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0664972796171 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 15.0382091682 GeV

#### 7.2.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.011526966874 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.00379243126439 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 86.7530904643 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0177649611942 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 56.2905817282 GeV

#### 7.2.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00556106431412 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0014436175957 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 179.821693028 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00793560395233 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 126.014353288 GeV

# 8 Slightly below GP, $b \in (-6^{\circ}, -2^{\circ})$ , latitude = 6

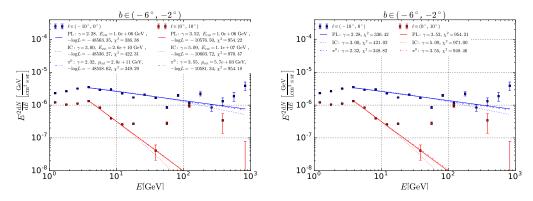


Figure 8: Fit with and without cutoff.

# 8.1 Right of GC, $\ell \in (-10^{\circ}, 0^{\circ})$ , blue

## 8.1.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.5367401326e-07 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.000290913002867 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1048576.33331 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000479462981906 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 2085.66675163 GeV

### 8.1.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3.82876508276e-11 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 2.0074184711e-05 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 26118081898.1 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3.30191338177e-05 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 30285.470404 GeV

#### 8.1.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 4.9638071531e-12 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 4.42006027518e-06 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 2.01458269662e+11 GeV Upper limit for  $1/E_{\rm cut}$ : 7.27035713878e-06 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 137544.824953 GeV

## 8.2 Left of GC, $\ell \in (0^{\circ}, 10^{\circ})$ , red

#### 8.2.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.5367401326e-07 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.165443570573 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1048576.33331 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.272131410787 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3.67469524047 GeV

#### 8.2.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.51285037409e-08 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.765976542828 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 10512096.382 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1.25991938976 1/GeV Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.793701571806 GeV

## 8.2.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.000174891693383 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0150881710686 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 5717.82444699 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0249927245997 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 40.0116440292 GeV

# 9 Slightly above GP, $b \in (2^{\circ}, 6^{\circ})$ , latitude = 8

## 9.1 Right of GC, $\ell \in (-10^{\circ}, 0^{\circ})$ , blue

#### 9.1.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.5367401326e-07 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0048274377905 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1048576.33331 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0079413822326 1/GeV

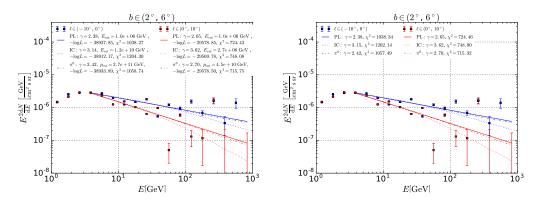


Figure 9: Fit with and without cutoff.

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 125.922663173 GeV

### 9.1.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 8.19596057688e-11 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 7.3222325353e-05 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 12201132382.5 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00012044008939 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 8302.88324313 GeV

#### 9.1.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3.7218561666e-12 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 2.02724493604e-05 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 2.68683139605e+11 GeV Upper limit for 1/ $E_{\rm cut}$ : 3.33452155795e-05 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 29989.3097892 GeV

## 9.2 Left of GC, $\ell \in (0^{\circ}, 10^{\circ})$ , red

### 9.2.1 PL

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 9.5367401326e-07 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.0335911054408 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 1048576.33331 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.0552534052917 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 18.0984320282 GeV

# 9.2.2 IC

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 3.65223401522e-09 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.00127125681022 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 273805017.924 GeV

Upper limit for  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 0.00209103502731 1/GeV

Lower limit for  $E_{\text{cut}}$ : 478.232065433 GeV

## 9.2.3 Pi0

Best-fit value  $1/E_{\text{cut}}$ : 2.24313900887e-11 1/GeV

Parameter error printed by MIGRAD: 0.000434090314935 1/GeV

Best-fit value  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 44580384721.8 GeV Upper limit for  $1/E_{\rm cut}$ : 0.000714015051376 1/GeV Lower limit for  $E_{\rm cut}$ : 1400.5307004 GeV

# How I calculate $95\,\%$ -confidence lower limit for $E_{\mathrm{cut}}$

Assume

$$\ln L(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} e^{\frac{(x-x_0)^2}{2\sigma^2}},$$

where  $x == E_{\rm cut}$  and  $x_0 ==$  best-fit  $E_{\rm cut}, \, \sigma ==$  parameter error given by MIGRAD.

$$0.05 = \int_{x_0 + k\sigma}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} e^{\frac{(x - x_0)^2}{\sqrt{2}\sigma^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[ \operatorname{erf} \left( \frac{x - x_0}{2\sigma^2} \right) \right]_{x_0 + k\sigma}^{\infty}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( 1 - \operatorname{erf} \left( \frac{k}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right)$$
(1)

$$\to k = \sqrt{2} \cdot \text{erf}^{-1}(0.9) = 1.64485 \tag{2}$$

The lower limit for  $1/E_{\rm cut}$  is

$$x_0 + k \sigma. (3)$$