

FIG. 1. Constraints on $|U_{eN}|^2$ as a function of the HNL mass m_N . Limits shown: ATLAS (2019) [1], ATLAS (2022) [2], BEBC(Barouki et al) [3], Belle [4], Borexino [5], CHARM [6], CMS (2018) [7], CMS (2022) [8], Cosmology [9], DELPHI (long) [10], DELPHI (short) [10], KENU (Bryman et al) [11], L3 (2001) [12], NA62 [13], PIENU (2017) [14], PIENU (Bryman et al) [11], PMNS Unitarity [?], T2K [15], TRIUMF [16].

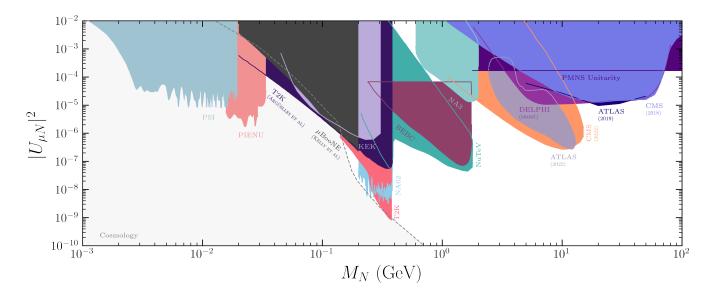


FIG. 2. Constraints on $|U_{\mu N}|^2$ as a function of the HNL mass m_N . Limits shown: μ BooNE (Kelly et al) [17], ATLAS (2019) [1], ATLAS (2022) [2], BEBC [18], CMS (2018) [7], CMS (2018-dilepton) [19], CMS (2022) [8], CMS (8TeV) [20], Cosmology [9], DELPHI (short) [10], KEK [11], NA3 [21], NA62 [22], NuTeV [23], PIENU [24], PIENU(low μ energy) [24], PMNS Unitarity [?], PSI [25], T2K [15], T2K (Argüelles et al) [26].

^[1] G. Aad et al. (ATLAS), JHEP 10, 265 (2019), arXiv:1905.09787 [hep-ex].

^{[2] (2022),} arXiv:2204.11988 [hep-ex].

^[3] R. Barouki, G. Marocco, and S. Sarkar, SciPost Phys. 13, 118 (2022), arXiv:2208.00416 [hep-ph].

 ^[4] D. Liventsev et al. (Belle), Phys. Rev. D 87, 071102 (2013), [Erratum: Phys.Rev.D 95, 099903 (2017)], arXiv:1301.1105 [hep-ex].

^[5] G. Bellini et al. (Borexino), Phys. Rev. D 88, 072010 (2013), arXiv:1311.5347 [hep-ex].

^[6] F. Bergsma et al. (CHARM), Phys. Lett. B 166, 473 (1986).

^[7] A. M. Sirunyan et al. (CMS), Phys. Rev. Lett. 120, 221801 (2018), arXiv:1802.02965 [hep-ex].

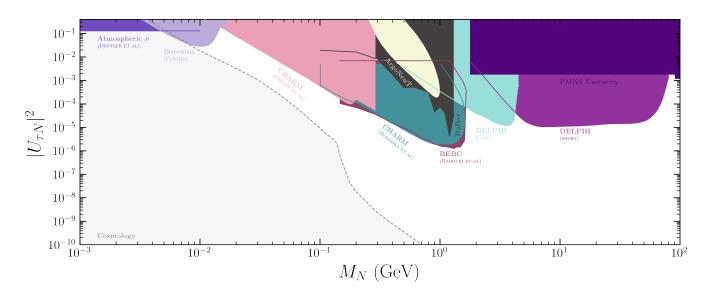


FIG. 3. Constraints on $|U_{\tau N}|^2$ as a function of the HNL mass m_N . Limits shown: ArgoNeuT [27], Atmospheric ν (Dentler et al) [28], BEBC(Barouki et al) [3], BaBar [29], Borexino (Plestid) [30], CHARM (Boiarska et al) [31], CHARM (Orloff et al) [32], Cosmology [9], DELPHI (long) [10], DELPHI (short) [10], PMNS Unitarity [?].

- [8] A. Tumasyan et al. (CMS), JHEP 07, 081 (2022), arXiv:2201.05578 [hep-ex].
- [9] N. Sabti, A. Magalich, and A. Filimonova, JCAP 11, 056 (2020), arXiv:2006.07387 [hep-ph].
- [10] P. Abreu et al. (DELPHI), Z. Phys. C 74, 57 (1997), [Erratum: Z.Phys. C 75, 580 (1997)].
- [11] D. A. Bryman and R. Shrock, Phys. Rev. D 100, 073011 (2019), arXiv:1909.11198 [hep-ph].
- [12] P. Achard et al. (L3), Phys. Lett. B 517, 67 (2001), arXiv:hep-ex/0107014.
- [13] E. Cortina Gil et al. (NA62), Phys. Lett. B 807, 135599 (2020), arXiv:2005.09575 [hep-ex].
- [14] A. Aguilar-Arevalo et al. (PIENU), Phys. Rev. D 97, 072012 (2018), arXiv:1712.03275 [hep-ex].
- [15] K. Abe et al. (T2K), Phys. Rev. D 100, 052006 (2019), arXiv:1902.07598 [hep-ex].
- [16] D. I. Britton *et al.*, Phys. Rev. D **46**, R885 (1992).
- [17] K. J. Kelly and P. A. N. Machado, Phys. Rev. D 104, 055015 (2021), arXiv:2106.06548 [hep-ph].
- [18] A. M. Cooper-Sarkar et al. (WA66), Phys. Lett. B 160, 207 (1985).
- [19] A. M. Sirunyan et al. (CMS), JHEP **01**, 122 (2019), arXiv:1806.10905 [hep-ex].
- [20] V. Khachatryan et al. (CMS), JHEP **04**, 169 (2016), arXiv:1603.02248 [hep-ex].
- [21] J. Badier et al. (NA3), Z. Phys. C 31, 21 (1986).
- [22] E. Cortina Gil et al. (NA62), Phys. Lett. B 816, 136259 (2021), arXiv:2101.12304 [hep-ex].
- [23] A. Vaitaitis et al. (NuTeV, E815), Phys. Rev. Lett. 83, 4943 (1999), arXiv:hep-ex/9908011.
- [24] A. Aguilar-Arevalo et al. (PIENU), Phys. Lett. B 798, 134980 (2019), arXiv:1904.03269 [hep-ex].
- [25] M. Daum, B. Jost, R. M. Marshall, R. C. Minehart, W. A. Stephens, and K. O. H. Ziock, Phys. Rev. D 36, 2624 (1987).
- [26] C. A. Argüelles, N. Foppiani, and M. Hostert, Phys. Rev. D 105, 095006 (2022), arXiv:2109.03831 [hep-ph].
- [27] R. Acciarri et al. (ArgoNeuT), Phys. Rev. Lett. 127, 121801 (2021), arXiv:2106.13684 [hep-ex].
- [28] M. Dentler, A. Hernández-Cabezudo, J. Kopp, P. A. N. Machado, M. Maltoni, I. Martinez-Soler, and T. Schwetz, JHEP 08, 010 (2018), arXiv:1803.10661 [hep-ph].
- [29] J. P. Lees et al. (BaBar), Phys. Rev. D 107, 052009 (2023), arXiv:2207.09575 [hep-ex].
- [30] R. Plestid, Phys. Rev. D 104, 075028 (2021), [Erratum: Phys.Rev.D 105, 099901 (2022), Erratum: Phys.Rev.D 105, 099901 (2022)], arXiv:2010.09523 [hep-ph].
- [31] I. Boiarska, A. Boyarsky, O. Mikulenko, and M. Ovchynnikov, Phys. Rev. D **104**, 095019 (2021), arXiv:2107.14685 [hep-ph].
- [32] J. Orloff, A. N. Rozanov, and C. Santoni, Phys. Lett. B 550, 8 (2002), arXiv:hep-ph/0208075.