DLBC?DLB?????30mM HEPES pH7.4?1mM EGTA?2mM

ml-1??????????????10????????30?l?DLBC????????GFP??

MgCl2??Cy3?????0.015mg

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????????0.5?m??5-10nM
                                       GFP-dynein????10????????????????????????????Niko
19-4093??????331kDa?Dyn????????N????S.
                                       n Ti-E Eclipse?????Nikon 100x1.49 NA???????Nikon 1.4
NA???????LED??????Sutter????????????????????????
?????????Extended Data Fig.2??S. cerevisiae??R. Vale
                                       ?????????????CMOS????????10Hz??????57nm???????
EV?????????N???????DHA???N????C??????4?Extended
                                       Data Table
                                       ??????????????????????????tan-1(2?r/?)?????????
z?????????????Physik Instrumente???????????z???±250
??4??????IgG??????????????????10?M??????????????
??30 mM MES pH 6.5, 70 mM NaCl, 1 mM MgCl2, 1 mM DTT???10
                                       ???????N-???????NEM???????BRB80?80 mM PIPES pH
mg ml-1???????????6mM
                                       6.8, 1 mM EGTA, 2 mM MgCl2???10 mg
GTP?Sigma?????MES-MT??????2?????37??90???????????2
                                       ml-1??????????28?????1 mM NEM???0.5 mM
0?M????????MES-MT????????????????????????????
                                       GTP????10????????????30???8 mM
DynRK+7hep??BRB10?10 mM PIPES pH7.0, 1 mM EGTA, 1 mM
                                       ?-????????ME???????PRB80 ?? 0.4 mg ml-1 Cv3
MgCl2, 1 mM DTT, 0.1% Tween-20??5????Amicon 100 MWCO 0.5
                                       ???????0.5 mg ml-1 ????????1 mM GMP-CPP (Jena
BioSciences) ??? 1 mM DTT ?37
??????20.000r.c.f.?10?????????BRB10?????????????????
                                       ??15?????????????????????1.5?I?????BRB80??0.1 mg
?M?????150nM???????????PRB10??????????????4?!????1
                                       ml-1 Cy3-tubulin?1 mg ml-1 unlabelled tubulin?1 mg ml-1
00%?22?????FEI Vitrobot III????????Quantifoil Au300 R1.2/1.3
                                       NEM-modified tubulin?1 mM GTP???1 mM
DTT???????37????????????????????M?20?M???200?M????
???.???????????????Gatan 626??????????Falcon
                                       II???????200 kV?????FEI F20
TEM??????????????????EPU???????????????-4?m???
                                       ?????????65,000g?10???????????????20?M???????1mM
                                       ???50e Å-2 s-1???1.5????????2.06
                                       ??GFP????0.4 mg
F?????????Relion????????????FIJI27?????????5c-
                                       DI BCT?20?M????????DI BC?????????DI BCT??20nM
GFP??????10?!???????????????????????30?!?DLBCT???
???????????????????????Relion??????????????????
                                       ?????????????????10?l?200nM???????????????????????????
???????????????100?I?DLBCT?????????KCI?????30?I??
?????????????????Dyn?DynRK+7hep??????????????
                                       ??????????2.5mM PCA????????50nM
??????????????????????PDB??????????3VKG10
                                       PCD???????-3?4-??????????1mM
??????4Al611????????ADP??????EMAN?????pdb2mrc??
                                       ???????????????????????bfilter?????30Å??500Å????
                                       ?????????????????50?I?DLBC??????GFP????????????0.2
?????????Relion???????????????????????Nikon
                                       nM????TMR???????????0.2
Ti-Eclipse ???????????????1.49 NA 100x
                                       nM??DLBC???????????????????????????100?I?DLBC?20
?!???????????????????????????655nm??????QD?Invit
nm?GFP?QDs??561nm?TMR?Cy3??633nm?Cy5??????????????
                                       rogen????????SMCC?sulfosuccinimidyl 4-(N-maleimidomethyl)
??????106nm?EM-CCD????Ixon?Andor?????????1Hz????????
                                       cyclohexane-1-carboxylate
??????????????Optosplit
                                       ??????GFP??????QD?100nM??25?M????SMCC??250??????
II?Cairn????????????CCD?????2????????.Microtubule-bri
                                       ????1?????????????SMCC??30k
                                       MWCO????????????DLB?3????????GFP???0.4 mg
ml-1??4 mM
??????EDC-NHS??????GFP???Covance?????????????????
                                       TCEP?????2-?????????????30??????QDs??????1????25mM??
                                       ???????pH8.0?3???????????????????5?M?????????G
FP??????QD?5 mM??100 nM
????????????????????1mg
                                       GFP???????1?1??????????15??????????????BSA????????
ml-1???????30?l?10??????????????????
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