

Node.js

DB 연동 - 김근형 강사

DB 연동

▶ DB 연동

- ▶ 서버 프로그램 운영 시 발생하는 데이터는 반드시 저장되어야 다음에 사용이 가능하다.
- ▶ 서버 프로그램 개발 시 데이터를 저장할 때 데이터베이스를 많이 이용하는데 **node.js** 프로그램으로 데이터베이스를 사용할 수 있다.
- ▶ DB 사용에 대한 기능은 기본 모듈로는 제공되지 않으며 외부 모듈을 사용해야 하는데 **npmjs.com** 에서 검색하면 모듈을 찾을 수 있다.

MySQL 연동

▶ MySQL 테이블 세팅

```
create database mydb default character set utf8 collate utf8_general_ci;

use mydb;

create table custommers(
    id int auto_increment primary key,
    name varchar(255),
    address varchar(255)
);
```

MySQL 연동

- ▶ node.js package.json 세팅 후 mysql 연결 확인

```
{  
  "name": "database",  
  "version": "0.0.0",  
  "private": true,  
  "dependencies": {  
    "mysql2": "*"   
  }  
}
```

```
const mysql = require('mysql2');  
  
let conn_info = {  
  host : 'localhost', // 호스트 정보  
  port : 3306, // 포트 번호  
  user : 'root', // 접속id  
  password : '1234', // 접속 비밀번호  
  database : 'mydb' // 디비이름  
};  
  
let conn = mysql.createConnection(conn_info);  
  
conn.connect(function(err){  
  if(err){  
    console.log('접속오류');  
    console.log(err);  
  }else{  
    console.log('접속성공');  
    conn.end();  
  }  
});
```

접속성공

MySQL insert

▶ insert 예제

id	name	address
16	Company Inc	Highway 37
17	John	Highway 71
18	Peter	Lowstreet 4
19	Amy	Apple st 652
20	Hannah	Mountain 21
21	Michael	Valley 345
22	Sandy	Ocean blvd 2
23	Betty	Green Grass 1
24	Richard	Sky st 331
25	Susan	One way 98
26	Vicky	Yellow Garden 2
27	Ben	Park Lane 38
28	William	Central st 954
29	Chuck	Main Road 989
30	Viola	Sideway 1633

접속성공

저장완료1

아이디 : 16

저장완료2

개수 : 14

```
conn.connect(function(err){
  if(err){
    console.log('접속오류');
    console.log(err);
  }else{
    console.log('접속성공');

    let sql1 = "insert into custommers (name, address) values (?, ?)";
    let input_data1 = ['Company Inc', 'Highway 37'];
    conn.query(sql1, input_data1, (err, result)=>{
      console.log("저장완료1");
      console.log("아이디 : "+result.insertId);
    });

    let sql2 = "insert into custommers (name, address) values ?";
    let input_data2 = [
      ['John', 'Highway 71'],
      ['Peter', 'Lowstreet 4'],
      ['Amy', 'Apple st 652'],
      ['Hannah', 'Mountain 21'],
      ['Michael', 'Valley 345'],
      ['Sandy', 'Ocean blvd 2'],
      ['Betty', 'Green Grass 1'],
      ['Richard', 'Sky st 331'],
      ['Susan', 'One way 98'],
      ['Vicky', 'Yellow Garden 2'],
      ['Ben', 'Park Lane 38'],
      ['William', 'Central st 954'],
      ['Chuck', 'Main Road 989'],
      ['Viola', 'Sideway 1633']
    ];
    conn.query(sql2, [input_data2], (err, result)=>{
      console.log("저장완료2");
      console.log("개수 : "+result.affectedRows);
    });

    conn.end();
  }
});
```

MySQL insert

▶ select 예제

```
}else{
  console.log('접속성공');

  var sql1 = "SELECT * FROM custommers";
  conn.query(sql1, (err, result, fields)=>{
    console.log('컬럼 정보');
    for(let obj of fields){
      console.log(obj.name, ' ',obj.table);
    }
    console.log('데이터 정보1');
    for(let obj of result){
      console.log("id : "+obj.id+"   name : "+obj.name
        +"   address : "+obj.address);
    }
  });

  var sql2 = "SELECT name, address FROM custommers WHERE id = ?";
  let data1 = 22;
  conn.query(sql2, data1, (err, result, fields)=>{
    console.log('데이터 정보2');
    for(let obj of result){
      console.log("id : "+obj.id+"   name : "+obj.name
        +"   address : "+obj.address);
    }
  });

  conn.end();
}
```

접속성공

컬럼 정보

id custommers

name custommers

address custommers

데이터 정보1

id : 16 name : Company Inc address : Highway 37

id : 17 name : John address : Highway 71

id : 18 name : Peter address : Lowstreet 4

id : 19 name : Amy address : Apple st 652

id : 20 name : Hannah address : Mountain 21

id : 21 name : Michael address : Valley 345

id : 22 name : Sandy address : Ocean blvd 2

id : 23 name : Betty address : Green Grass 1

id : 24 name : Richard address : Sky st 331

id : 25 name : Susan address : One way 98

id : 26 name : Vicky address : Yellow Garden 2

id : 27 name : Ben address : Park Lane 38

id : 28 name : William address : Central st 954

id : 29 name : Chuck address : Main Road 989

id : 30 name : Viola address : Sideway 1633

데이터 정보2

id : undefined name : Sandy address : Ocean blvd 2

MySQL insert

▶ delete, update 예제

```
let sql = "DELETE FROM custommers WHERE id = ?";
let data = 17
conn.query(sql, data, function (err, result) {
  console.log("지운 row 갯수: " + result.affectedRows);
});
conn.end();
```

접속성공
지운 row 갯수: 1

```
let sql = "UPDATE custommers SET address = ? WHERE id = ?";
let data = ['Seoul 21', 18];
conn.query(sql, data, function (err, result) {
  console.log(result.affectedRows + " record(s) updated");
});
```

접속성공
1 record(s) updated

16	Company Inc	Highway 37
18	Peter	Seoul 21
19	Amy	Apple st 652
20	Hannah	Mountain 21
21	Michael	Valley 345
22	Sandy	Ocean blvd 2
23	Betty	Green Grass 1
24	Richard	Sky st 331
25	Susan	One way 98
26	Vicky	Yellow Garden 2
27	Ben	Park Lane 38
28	William	Central st 954
29	Chuck	Main Road 989
30	Viola	Sideway 1633

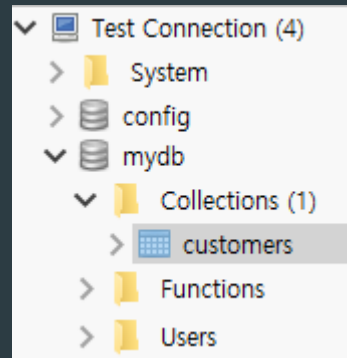
MongoDB 연동

- ▶ package.json 예제 및 collection 생성

```
{
  "name": "database",
  "version": "0.0.0",
  "private": true,
  "dependencies": {
    "mysql2": "*",
    "mongodb": "*"
  }
}
```

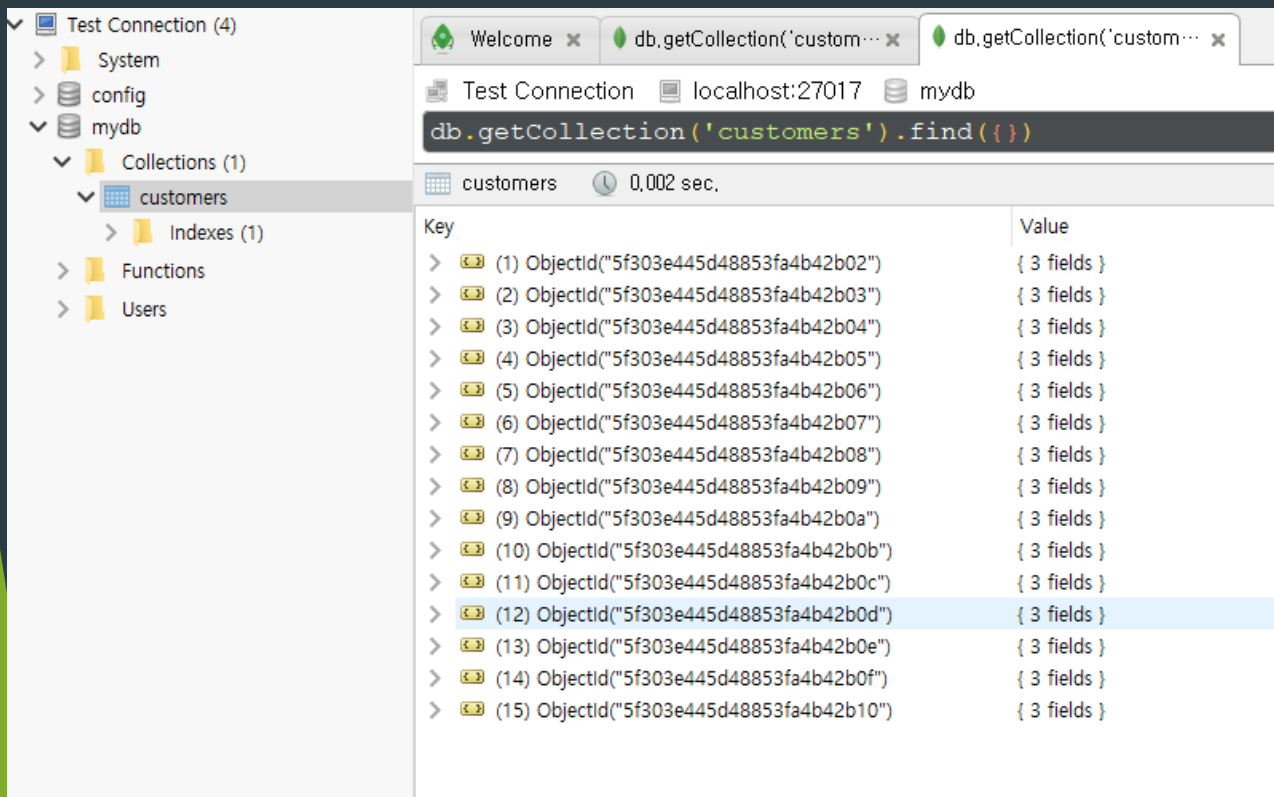
```
var MongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;
var url = "mongodb://localhost:27017/mydb";

MongoClient.connect(url, function(err, db) {
  if (err) throw err;
  var dbo = db.db("mydb");
  dbo.createCollection("customers", function(err, res) {
    if (err) throw err;
    console.log("Collection created!");
    db.close();
  });
});
```



MongoDB 연동

▶ insert 예제



Key	Value
> (1) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b02")	{ 3 fields }
> (2) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b03")	{ 3 fields }
> (3) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b04")	{ 3 fields }
> (4) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b05")	{ 3 fields }
> (5) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b06")	{ 3 fields }
> (6) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b07")	{ 3 fields }
> (7) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b08")	{ 3 fields }
> (8) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b09")	{ 3 fields }
> (9) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b0a")	{ 3 fields }
> (10) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b0b")	{ 3 fields }
> (11) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b0c")	{ 3 fields }
> (12) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b0d")	{ 3 fields }
> (13) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b0e")	{ 3 fields }
> (14) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b0f")	{ 3 fields }
> (15) ObjectId("5f303e445d48853fa4b42b10")	{ 3 fields }

```
var MongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;
var url = "mongodb://localhost:27017/";
```

```
MongoClient.connect(url, function(err, db) {
  if (err) throw err;
  var dbo = db.db("mydb");
  var myobj = { name: "Company Inc", address: "Highway 37" };
  // 한개만 넣을 경우 사용
  dbo.collection("customers").insertOne(myobj, function(err, res) {
    if (err) throw err;
    console.log("1 document inserted");
  });
});
```

```
var myobj = [
  { name: 'John', address: 'Highway 71'},
  { name: 'Peter', address: 'Lowstreet 4'},
  { name: 'Amy', address: 'Apple st 652'},
  { name: 'Hannah', address: 'Mountain 21'},
  { name: 'Michael', address: 'Valley 345'},
  { name: 'Sandy', address: 'Ocean blvd 2'},
  { name: 'Betty', address: 'Green Grass 1'},
  { name: 'Richard', address: 'Sky st 331'},
  { name: 'Susan', address: 'One way 98'},
  { name: 'Vicky', address: 'Yellow Garden 2'},
  { name: 'Ben', address: 'Park Lane 38'},
  { name: 'William', address: 'Central st 954'},
  { name: 'Chuck', address: 'Main Road 989'},
  { name: 'Viola', address: 'Sideway 1633'}
];
// 여러개 열을 입력할 경우 사용
dbo.collection("customers").insertMany(myobj, function(err, res) {
  if (err) throw err;
  console.log("Number of documents inserted: " + res.insertedCount);
});
db.close();
});
```

MongoDB 연동

▶ insert 예제 - id 값 포함

```
var MongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;
var url = "mongodb://localhost:27017/";

MongoClient.connect(url, function(err, db) {
  if (err) throw err;
  var dbo = db.db("mydb");
  var myobj = [
    { _id: 154, name: 'Chocolate Heaven'},
    { _id: 155, name: 'Tasty Lemon'},
    { _id: 156, name: 'Vanilla Dream'}
  ];
  dbo.collection("products").insertMany(myobj, function(err, res) {
    if (err) throw err;
    console.log(res);
    db.close();
  });
});
```

The screenshot shows the MongoDB Compass interface. On the left, the 'Test Connection (4)' sidebar is expanded, showing the 'mydb' database and the 'products' collection. The main panel displays the 'Test Connection' status as 'localhost:27017 mydb'. The command bar shows the executed query: `db.getCollection('products').find({})`. Below the command bar, the results are shown for the 'products' collection, with a execution time of 0.001 sec. The results are displayed in a table with 'Key' and 'Value' columns.

Key	Value
(1) 154	{ 2 fields }
_id	154
name	Chocolate Heaven
(2) 155	{ 2 fields }
(3) 156	{ 2 fields }

MongoDB 연동

▶ find 예제 - 1

```
MongoClient.connect(url, function(err, db) {  
  if (err) throw err;  
  var dbo = db.db("mydb");  
  // 한개만 출력  
  dbo.collection("customers").findOne({}, function(err, result) {  
    console.log(result.name);  
  });  
  console.log('');  
  // 여러개 출력  
  dbo.collection("customers").find({}).toArray(function(err, result) {  
    for(var obj of result){  
      console.log(obj._id,"",obj.name,"",obj.address);  
    }  
  });  
  console.log('-----');  
  // 특정 부분만 출력 1  
  dbo.collection("customers").find({}, { projection: { _id: 0, name: 1, address: 1 } }).toArray(function(err, result) {  
    for(var obj of result){  
      console.log(obj.name,"",obj.address);  
    }  
  });  
  console.log('-----');  
  // 쿼리 검색 결과 출력  
  let query = { address: "Park Lane 38" };  
  dbo.collection("customers").find(query).toArray(function(err, result) {  
    for(var obj of result){  
      console.log("query result : ",obj._id,"",obj.name,"",obj.address);  
    }  
  });  
  // 정규표현식 쿼리  
  var query = { address: /^S/ };  
  dbo.collection("customers").find(query).toArray(function(err, result) {  
    for(var obj of result){  
      console.log("query result : ",obj._id,"",obj.name,"",obj.address);  
    }  
  });  
  db.close();  
});
```

MongoDB 연동

▶ find 예제 - 2

```
MongoClient.connect(url, function(err, db) {
  if (err) throw err;
  var dbo = db.db("mydb");
  // name 오름차순
  var mysort = { name: 1 };
  dbo.collection("customers").find().sort(mysort).toArray(function(err, result) {
    for(var obj of result){
      console.log("query result : ",obj._id,"",obj.name,"",obj.address);
    }
  });
  // name 내림차순
  var mysort = { name: -1 };
  dbo.collection("customers").find().sort(mysort).toArray(function(err, result) {
    for(var obj of result){
      console.log("query result : ",obj._id,"",obj.name,"",obj.address);
    }
  });
  // limit 구현
  dbo.collection("customers").find().limit(5).toArray(function(err, result) {
    for(var obj of result){
      console.log("query result : ",obj._id,"",obj.name,"",obj.address);
    }
  });
  db.close();
});
```

MongoDB 연동

▶ delete 예제 - 1

```
MongoClient.connect(url, function(err, db) {  
  if (err) throw err;  
  var dbo = db.db("mydb");  
  // 검색된 대상 중 하나만 지우기  
  var myquery = { address: 'Mountain 21' };  
  dbo.collection("customers").deleteOne(myquery, function(err, obj) {  
    if (err) throw err;  
    console.log("1 document deleted");  
  });  
  // 검색된 대상 모두 지우기 (정규표현식 사용)  
  var myquery = { address: /^O/ };  
  dbo.collection("customers").deleteMany(myquery, function(err, obj) {  
    if (err) throw err;  
    console.log(obj.result.n + " document(s) deleted");  
  });  
  db.close();  
});
```

MongoDB 연동

► update 예제 - 1

```
MongoClient.connect(url, function(err, db) {  
  if (err) throw err;  
  var dbo = db.db("mydb");  
  // 주어진 조건 쿼리  
  var myquery = { address: "Valley 345" };  
  // 업데이트 할 내용  
  var newvalues = { $set: {name: "Mickey", address: "Canyon 123" } };  
  // 맨 위의 최상단에 위치한 하나의 문서만 업데이트  
  dbo.collection("customers").updateOne(myquery, newvalues, function(err, res) {  
    if (err) throw err;  
    console.log("1 document updated");  
  });  
  // 주어진 조건 쿼리 (정규표현식)  
  var myquery = { address: /^S/ };  
  // 업데이트 할 내용  
  var newvalues = { $set: {name: "Minnie"} };  
  // 조건 쿼리에 해당되는 모든 내용을 업데이트할 내용으로 업데이트  
  dbo.collection("customers").updateMany(myquery, newvalues, function(err, res) {  
    if (err) throw err;  
    console.log(res.result.nModified + " document(s) updated");  
  });  
  db.close();  
});
```