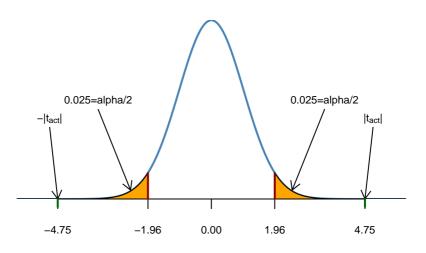
Calculating the p-Value of a Two-Sided Test When $t^a = -1$



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