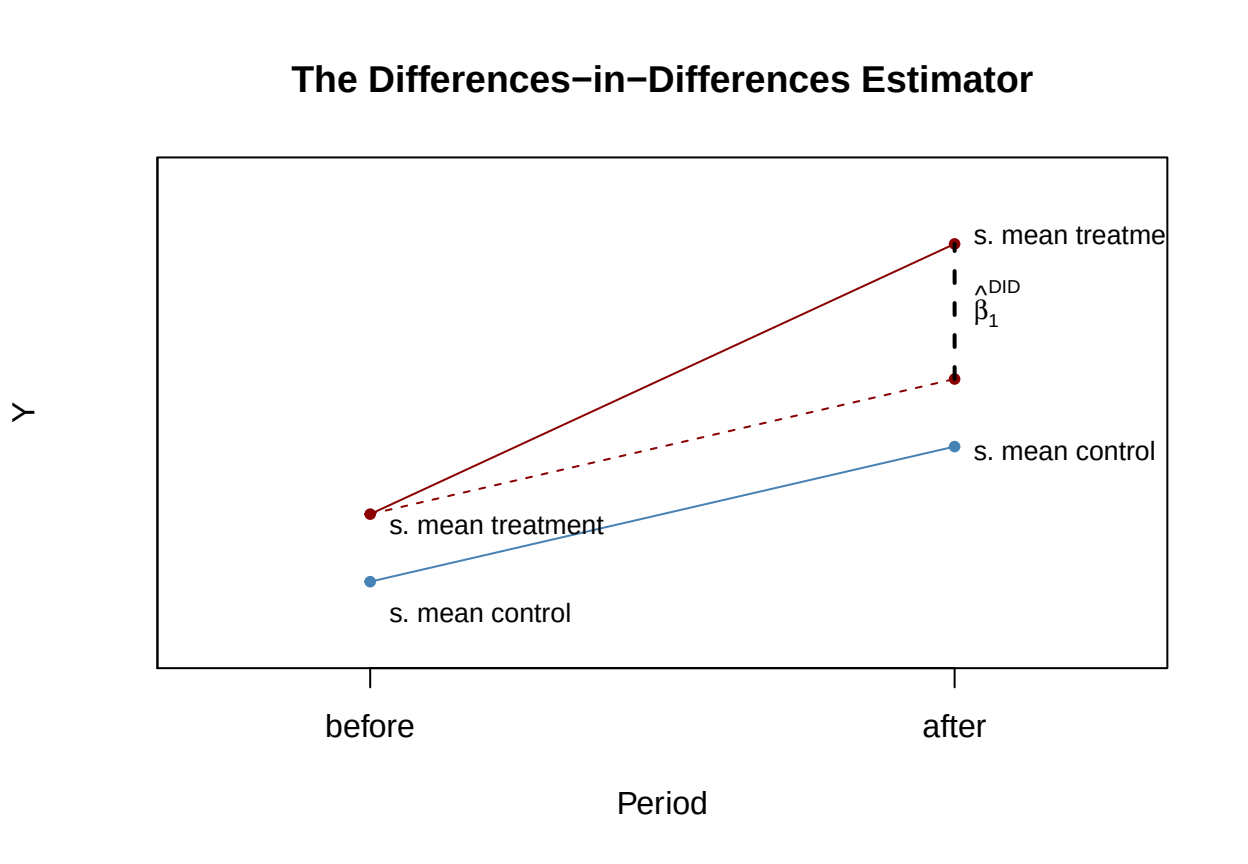
The Differences−in−Differences Estimator
s. mean treatme
$\hat{\beta}_1^{DID}$
s. mean control
s. mean treatment
s. mean control
Y
before
after
Period