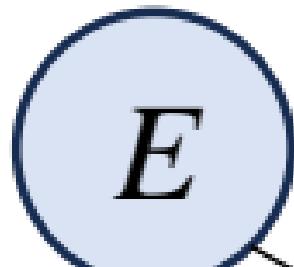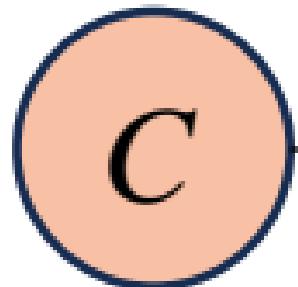Causal effect →