

<R로 배우는 데이터 분석 입문 2차 과제 답안지>

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1. frequency_three %>% filter(president == "황선혜"), frequency_three %>% filter(president == "강정애"), frequency_three %>% filter(president == "장윤금")

답 - 황선혜 : 우리대학,제도 / 강정애 : 헌신 / 장윤금 : 디지털

2. raw_J <- raw_NYA %>% filter(president == "장윤금")

NYA_J_sentences <- raw_J %>% as_tibble() %>% unnest_tokens(input = value, output = sentence, token = "sentences")

NYA_J_sentences %>% filter(str_detect(sentence, "디지털") & str_detect(sentence, "데이터"))

답 - 이를, 인간의

3.

frequency_three %>% filter(president == "황선혜") %>% slice_max(n, n = 10)

frequency_three %>% filter(president == "황선혜") %>% slice_max(tf_idf, n = 10)

frequency_three %>% filter(president == "황선혜") %>% filter(n >= 5 & tf_idf >= 0.007042386)

답 - 우리대학, 제도

4. frequency_three %>% filter(president == "강정애") %>% slice_max(n, n = 10)

frequency_three %>% filter(president == "강정애") %>% head(10)

frequency_three %>% filter(president == "강정애") %>% filter(n >= 4 & tf_idf >= 0.009117114)

답 - 헌신, 성과

5. 특정 텍스트에서의 빈도수는 높아 TF는 크지만, 세 총장님의 텍스트 모두에서 흔하게 사용되어 IDF가 작기 때문이다.

```
6. frequency_two <- frequency_three %>% filter(president == "장윤금" | president == "강정애")
```

```
frequency_two$tf <- NULL
```

```
frequency_two$idf <- NULL
```

```
frequency_two$tf_idf <- NULL
```

```
frequency_wide <- frequency_two %>% pivot_wider(names_from = president, values_from = n,  
  values_fill = list(n=0))
```

```
frequency_wide <- frequency_wide %>% mutate(sum = 강정애 + 장윤금)
```

```
frequency_wide %>% filter(장윤금 != 0 & 강정애 != 0) %>% arrange(-sum)
```

답 - 교육

```
7. frequency_wide <- frequency_wide %>% mutate(ratio_jang = ((장윤금 + 1)/(sum(장윤금 + 1))),  
  ratio_kang = ((강정애 + 1)/(sum(강정애 + 1))))
```

```
frequency_wide <- frequency_wide %>% mutate(odds_ratio = ratio_jang / ratio_kang)
```

```
frequency_wide %>% arrange(odds_ratio)
```

답 - 성과, 헌신, 0.130(성과 odds-ratio), 0.182(헌신 odds-ratio)

```
8. frequency_wide %>% arrange(abs(1-odds_ratio))
```

```
frequency_wide <- frequency_wide %>% mutate(abs = abs(1-odds_ratio))
```

```
df <- frequency_wide %>% filter(odds_ratio == 0.9100346)
```

답 - 가족, 0.910

```
9. dic <- read_csv("knu_sentiment_lexicon.csv")
```

```
word_NYA <- raw_NYA %>% unnest_tokens(input = value, output = word, token = "words", drop = F)
```

```
word_NYA <- left_join(word_NYA, dic, by = "word") %>% mutate(polarity = ifelse(is.na(polarity), 0, polarity))
```

```
df2 <- word_NYA %>% filter(polarity == 2)
```

```
n_distinct(df2$word)
```

답 - 15개

```
10. score_NYA <- word_NYA %>% group_by(president,value) %>% summarise(score = sum(polarity)) %>% ungroup()
```

답 - 강정애 : 23, 장윤금 : 25, 황선혜 : 24