

```

import pandas as pd
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix,
accuracy_score

# Load the dataset
file_path = 'dataset ml project.csv' # Replace with the correct path but here
only name of the file is written because the file location is same as the code
location
data = pd.read_csv(file_path)

# Display the first few rows of the dataset
print(data.head())
print("\n")

# Display the summary of the dataset
print(data.info())
print("\n")

# Check for any missing values
print(data.isnull().sum())
print("\n")

# Encode the 'type' categorical variable
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
data['type'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(data['type'])

# Define feature columns and target variable
feature_columns = ['step', 'type', 'amount', 'oldbalanceOrg',
'newbalanceOrig', 'oldbalanceDest', 'newbalanceDest']
target_column = 'isFraud'

# Standardize the numerical features
scaler = StandardScaler()
data[feature_columns] = scaler.fit_transform(data[feature_columns])

# Create new feature: difference in balance before and after the transaction
for both origin and destination accounts
data['balanceOrigDiff'] = data['newbalanceOrig'] - data['oldbalanceOrg']
data['balanceDestDiff'] = data['newbalanceDest'] - data['oldbalanceDest']

# Include the new features in the feature set
feature_columns = feature_columns + ['balanceOrigDiff', 'balanceDestDiff']

# Split the data manually
# X_train = data.loc[:, feature_columns]

```

```

# y_train = data.loc[:2, target_column]
# X_test = data.loc[3:4, feature_columns]
# y_test = data.loc[3:4, target_column]

# Split the data into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data[feature_columns],
data[target_column], test_size=0.2, random_state=42, stratify=None)

# X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data[feature_columns],
data[target_column], train_size=4, test_size=1, random_state=42,
stratify=None)

# Initialize the Random Forest classifier
rf_classifier = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)

# Train the model on the first 3 rows
rf_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Predict the target variable for the next 2 rows
predictions = rf_classifier.predict(X_test)

# Print the predictions
print("Predictions:", predictions)
print("Actual values:", y_test.values)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test.values, predictions,
labels=[0,1]))
print("Accuracy Score:\n", accuracy_score(y_test.values, predictions))
print("Classification Report:\n",
classification_report(y_test.values, predictions))

```

SCREENSHOTS OF OUTPUTS:

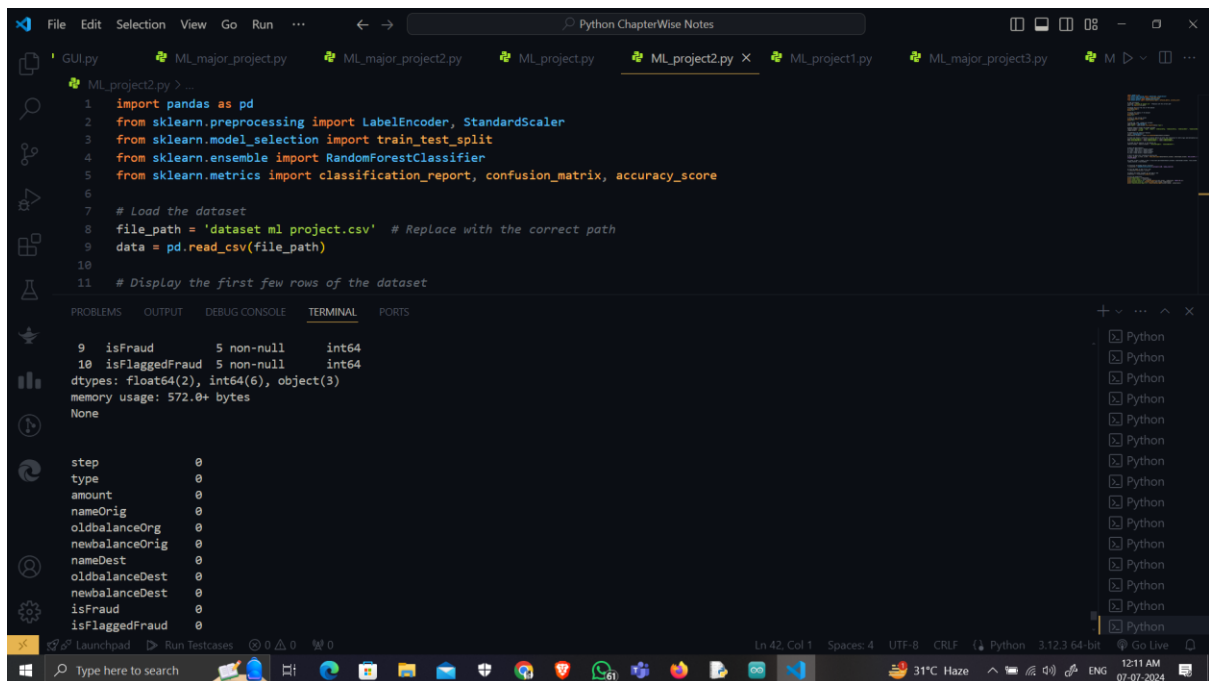
```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python ChapterWise Notes
ML_project2.py
1 import pandas as pd
2 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
3 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
4 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
5 from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
6
7 # Load the dataset
8 file_path = 'dataset ml project.csv' # Replace with the correct path
9 data = pd.read_csv(file_path)
10
11 # Display the first few rows of the dataset

PS C:\Users\manas\Downloads\Python ChapterWise Notes> & C:/Users/manas/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe "c:/Users/manas/Download
s/Python ChapterWise Notes/ML_project2.py"
step type amount nameOrig oldbalanceOrig newbalanceOrig nameDest oldbalanceDest newbalanceDest isFraud isFlaggedFraud
0 1 PAYMENT 9839.64 C1231006815 170136 160296.36 M1979787155 0 0 0 0
1 1 PAYMENT 1864.28 C1666544295 21249 19384.72 M2044282225 0 0 0 0
2 1 TRANSFER 181.00 C1305486145 181 0.00 C953264065 0 0 1 0
3 1 CASH_OUT 181.00 C840883671 181 0.00 C38997010 21182 0 1 0
4 1 PAYMENT 11668.14 C2048537720 41554 29885.86 M1230701703 0 0 0 0

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5 entries, 0 to 4
Data columns (total 11 columns):
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype
---
0 step 5 non-null int64
1 type 5 non-null object
2 amount 5 non-null float64
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python ChapterWise Notes
ML_project2.py
1 import pandas as pd
2 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
3 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
4 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
5 from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
6
7 # Load the dataset
8 file_path = 'dataset ml project.csv' # Replace with the correct path
9 data = pd.read_csv(file_path)
10
11 # Display the first few rows of the dataset

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5 entries, 0 to 4
Data columns (total 11 columns):
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype
---
0 step 5 non-null int64
1 type 5 non-null object
2 amount 5 non-null float64
3 nameOrig 5 non-null object
4 oldbalanceOrig 5 non-null int64
5 newbalanceOrig 5 non-null float64
6 nameDest 5 non-null object
7 oldbalanceDest 5 non-null int64
8 newbalanceDest 5 non-null int64
9 isFraud 5 non-null int64
10 isFlaggedFraud 5 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(6), object(3)
memory usage: 572.0+ bytes
```

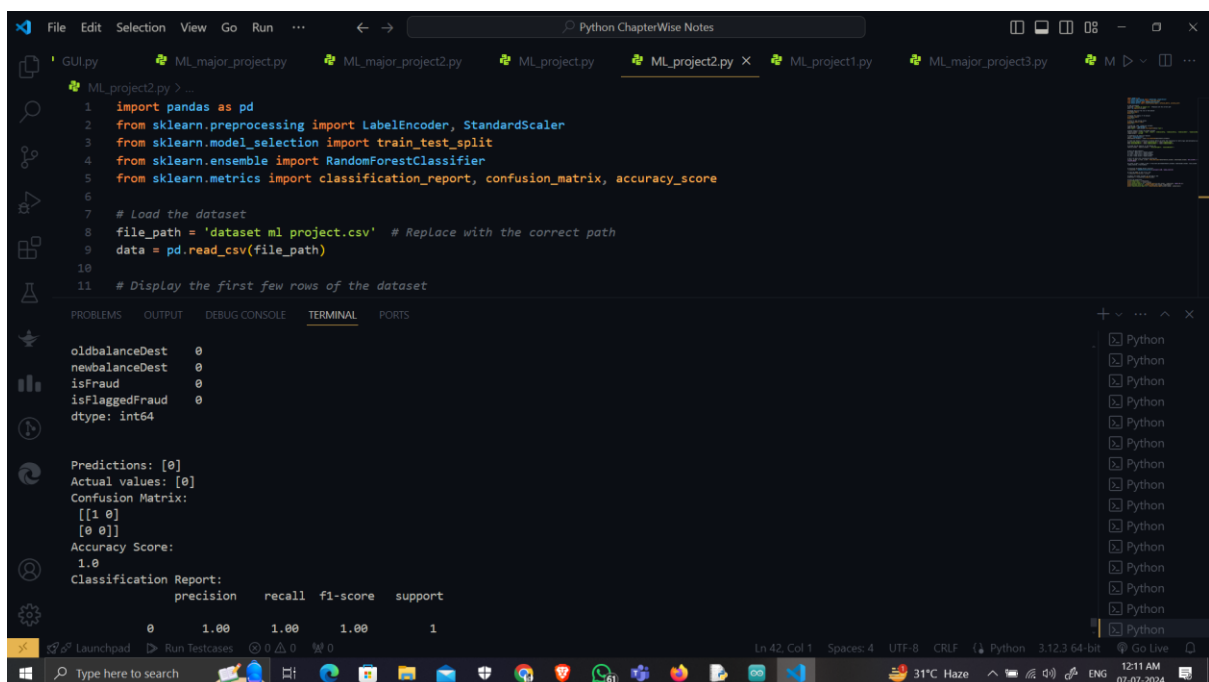


```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python ChapterWise Notes
ML_project2.py > ...
1 import pandas as pd
2 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
3 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
4 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
5 from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
6
7 # Load the dataset
8 file_path = 'dataset ml project.csv' # Replace with the correct path
9 data = pd.read_csv(file_path)
10
11 # Display the first few rows of the dataset
```

9 isFraud 5 non-null int64
10 isFlaggedFraud 5 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(6), object(3)
memory usage: 572.0+ bytes
None

step	0
type	0
amount	0
nameOrig	0
oldbalanceOrig	0
newbalanceOrig	0
nameDest	0
oldbalanceDest	0
newbalanceDest	0
isFraud	0
isFlaggedFraud	0

Ln 42, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Python 3.12.3 64-bit Go Live
12:11 AM 07-07-2024



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python ChapterWise Notes
ML_project2.py > ...
1 import pandas as pd
2 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
3 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
4 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
5 from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
6
7 # Load the dataset
8 file_path = 'dataset ml project.csv' # Replace with the correct path
9 data = pd.read_csv(file_path)
10
11 # Display the first few rows of the dataset
```

oldbalanceDest 0
newbalanceDest 0
isFraud 0
isFlaggedFraud 0
dtype: int64

Predictions: [0]
Actual values: [0]
Confusion Matrix:
[[1 0]
 [0 0]]
Accuracy Score:
1.0
Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1

Ln 42, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Python 3.12.3 64-bit Go Live
12:11 AM 07-07-2024

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python ChapterWise Notes
ML_project2.py > ...
1 import pandas as pd
2 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
3 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
4 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
5 from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
6
7 # Load the dataset
8 file_path = 'dataset ml project.csv' # Replace with the correct path
9 data = pd.read_csv(file_path)
10
11 # Display the first few rows of the dataset

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

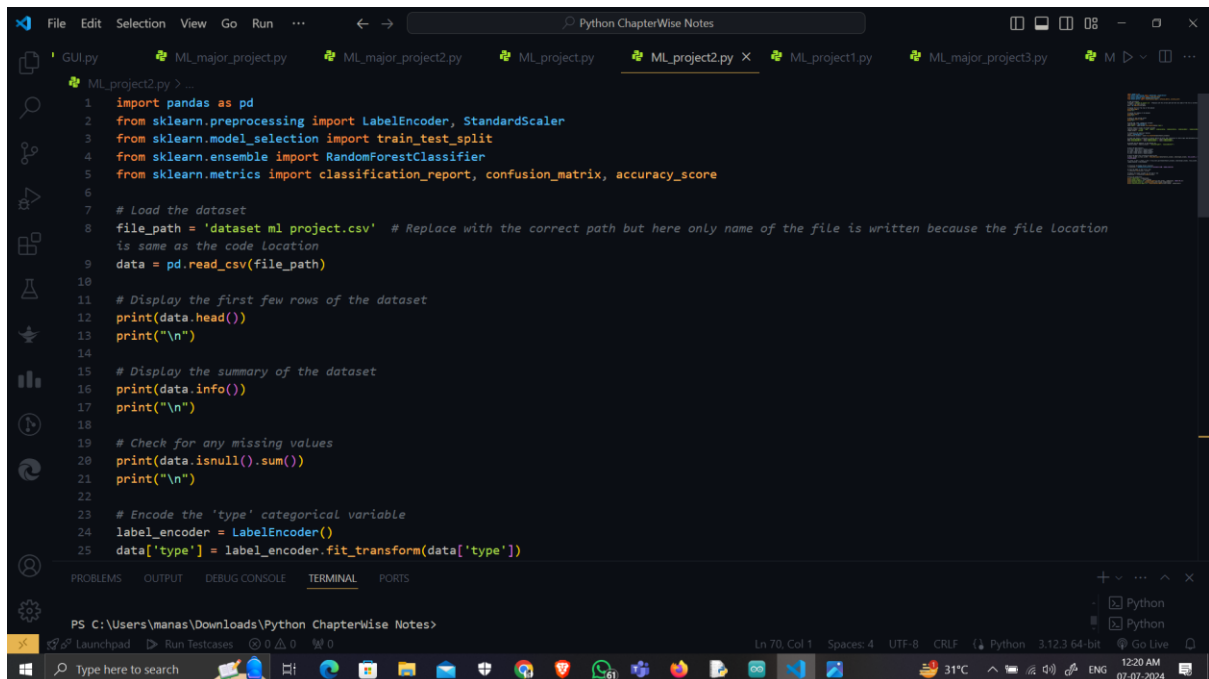
Predictions: [0]
Actual values: [0]
Confusion Matrix:
[[1 0]
 [0 0]]
Accuracy Score:
1.0
Classification Report:
      precision    recall  f1-score   support
0           1.00      1.00      1.00         1
accuracy          1.00      1.00      1.00         1
macro avg          1.00      1.00      1.00         1
weighted avg       1.00      1.00      1.00         1

PS C:\Users\manas\Downloads\Python ChapterWise Notes>
```

SCREENSHOTS OF DATASET:

step	type	amount	nameOrig	oldbalanceOrig	newbalanceOrig	nameDest	oldbalanceDest	newbalanceDest	isFraud	isFlaggedFraud
1	PAYMENT	9839.64	C1231006815	170136	160296.36	M1979787155	0	0	0	0
2	PAYMENT	1864.28	C1666544295	21249	19384.72	M2044282225	0	0	0	0
3	TRANSFER	181	C1305486145	181	0	C553264065	0	0	1	0
4	CASH_OUT	181	C840083671	181	0	C38997010	21182	0	1	0
5	PAYMENT	11668.14	C2048537720	41554	29885.86	M1230701703	0	0	0	0

SCREENSHOTS OF CODE:

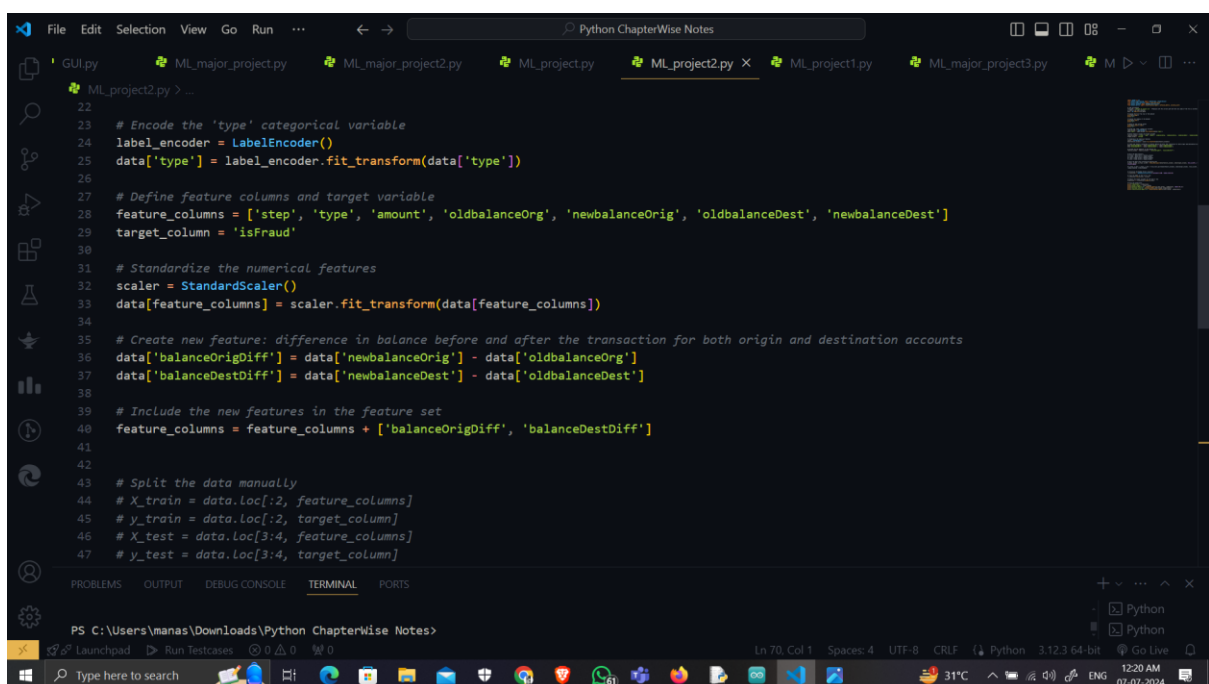


```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python ChapterWise Notes
ML_project2.py > ...
1 import pandas as pd
2 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
3 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
4 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
5 from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
6
7 # Load the dataset
8 file_path = 'dataset ml project.csv' # Replace with the correct path but here only name of the file is written because the file location
9 data = pd.read_csv(file_path)
10
11 # Display the first few rows of the dataset
12 print(data.head())
13 print("\n")
14
15 # Display the summary of the dataset
16 print(data.info())
17 print("\n")
18
19 # Check for any missing values
20 print(data.isnull().sum())
21 print("\n")
22
23 # Encode the 'type' categorical variable
24 label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
25 data['type'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(data['type'])
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\manas\Downloads\Python ChapterWise Notes>

Ln 70, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Python 3.12.3 64-bit Go Live

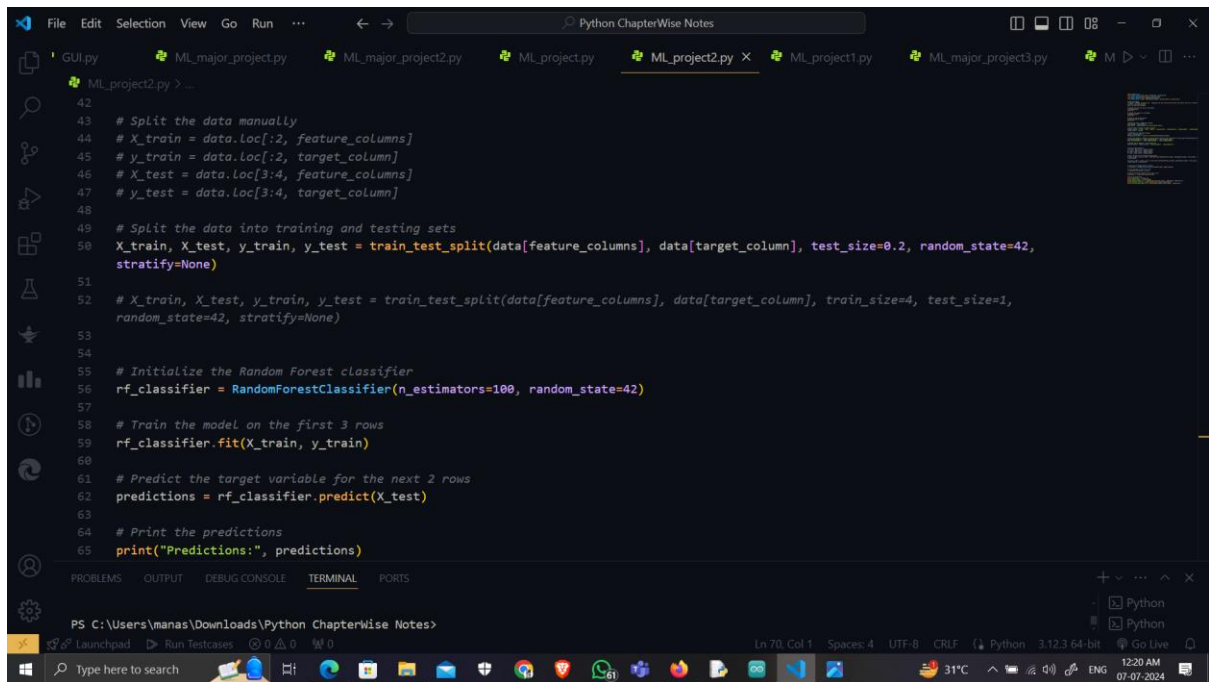


```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Python ChapterWise Notes
ML_project2.py > ...
22
23 # Encode the 'type' categorical variable
24 label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
25 data['type'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(data['type'])
26
27 # Define feature columns and target variable
28 feature_columns = ['step', 'type', 'amount', 'oldbalanceOrig', 'newbalanceOrig', 'oldbalanceDest', 'newbalanceDest']
29 target_column = 'isFraud'
30
31 # Standardize the numerical features
32 scaler = StandardScaler()
33 data[feature_columns] = scaler.fit_transform(data[feature_columns])
34
35 # Create new feature: difference in balance before and after the transaction for both origin and destination accounts
36 data['balanceOrigDiff'] = data['newbalanceOrig'] - data['oldbalanceOrig']
37 data['balanceDestDiff'] = data['newbalanceDest'] - data['oldbalanceDest']
38
39 # Include the new features in the feature set
40 feature_columns = feature_columns + ['balanceOrigDiff', 'balanceDestDiff']
41
42
43 # Split the data manually
44 # X_train = data.loc[:, feature_columns]
45 # y_train = data.loc[:, target_column]
46 # X_test = data.loc[:, feature_columns]
47 # y_test = data.loc[:, target_column]
```

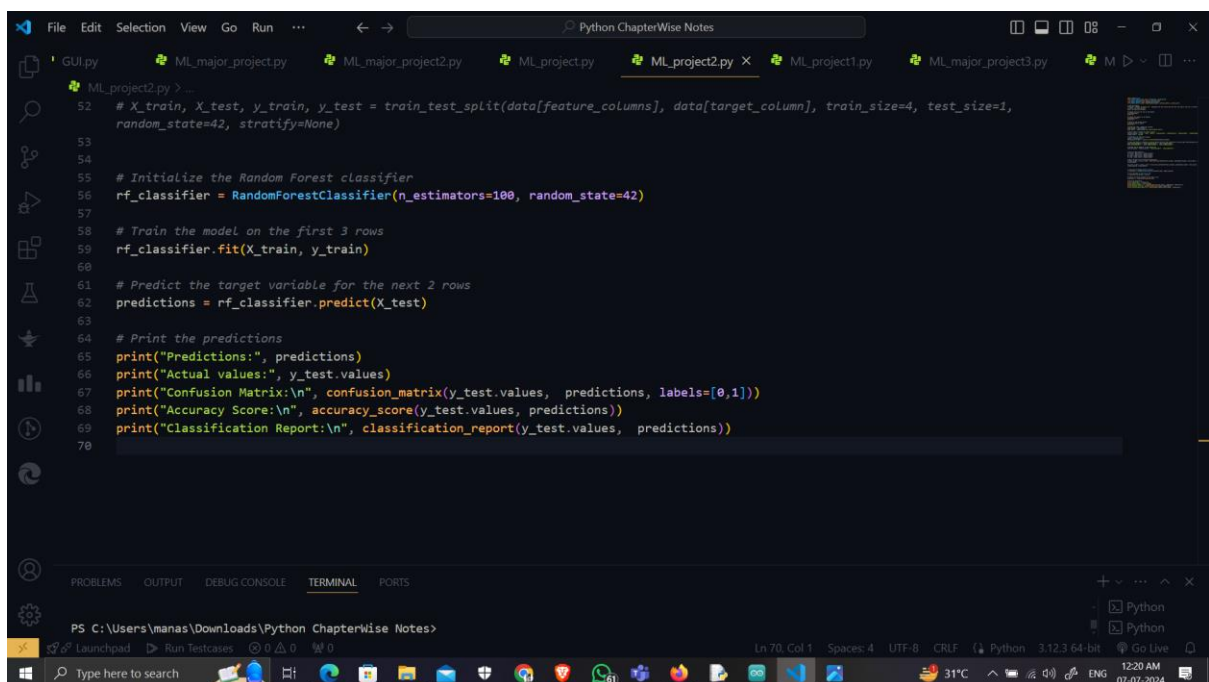
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\manas\Downloads\Python ChapterWise Notes>

Ln 70, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Python 3.12.3 64-bit Go Live



```
42
43 # Split the data manually
44 # X_train = data.loc[:, feature_columns]
45 # y_train = data.loc[:, target_column]
46 # X_test = data.loc[:, feature_columns]
47 # y_test = data.loc[:, target_column]
48
49 # Split the data into training and testing sets
50 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data[feature_columns], data[target_column], test_size=0.2, random_state=42,
51 stratify=None)
52 # X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data[feature_columns], data[target_column], train_size=4, test_size=1,
53 random_state=42, stratify=None)
54
55 # Initialize the Random Forest classifier
56 rf_classifier = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
57
58 # Train the model on the first 3 rows
59 rf_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
60
61 # Predict the target variable for the next 2 rows
62 predictions = rf_classifier.predict(X_test)
63
64 # Print the predictions
65 print("Predictions:", predictions)
```



```
52 # X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data[feature_columns], data[target_column], train_size=4, test_size=1,
53 random_state=42, stratify=None)
54
55 # Initialize the Random Forest classifier
56 rf_classifier = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
57
58 # Train the model on the first 3 rows
59 rf_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
60
61 # Predict the target variable for the next 2 rows
62 predictions = rf_classifier.predict(X_test)
63
64 # Print the predictions
65 print("Predictions:", predictions)
66 print("Actual values:", y_test.values)
67 print("Confusion Matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test.values, predictions, labels=[0,1]))
68 print("Accuracy Score:\n", accuracy_score(y_test.values, predictions))
69 print("Classification Report:\n", classification_report(y_test.values, predictions))
70
```