



Meeting hours are vital for healthy collaboration. However, most of us are fatigued by the number of meetings we attend and view them as wasted time.

Better meeting practices can improve productivity, information sharing, innovation, decision-making and team connectedness.

Healthy meetings Organizer

Clearly define the purpose – determine whether the meeting objective is to make a decision, to receive input or to inform the group

Set a clear agenda – always have a meeting agenda that includes the purpose and phrase items as questions to focus and prime discussions

Select the appropriate meeting duration – make meetings as short as possible and resist habit of scheduling them only in 30-minute increments

Invite the right people – identify the role of each invitee (consider using the RAPID® Model) and keep the group as small as possible

Prepare – send out the meeting agenda and/or documents to review in advance of the meeting to allow invitees to prepare

Pay attention to the clock – start on time and end on time, but if a meeting isn't going anywhere, then end the meeting early

Summarize – at the end of each meeting, summarize any decisions made, next steps and action items with roles and responsibilities

Rethink recurring meetings – experiment with canceling some if possible and add them back to calendars if truly missed by the group of attendees



Mini behavioral science lesson

People have short attention spans

In general, people can only pay attention for 10 to 18 minutes. Techniques to reengage people include taking mini-breaks, asking a question, switching topics and telling a story every 10 minutes or so.

The brain consumes an inordinate amount of energy and gets exhausted when taking in new information. The more new information we give someone, the more likely they are to fail to remember anything.

Schedule the time you actually need for your meeting and build the agenda in 15-minute increments. Your invitees will reward you with their attention and recall.

The Science Behind Ted's 18 Minute Rule >



Invite fewer people to meetings without being exclusive

Common objection: I can't make my meetings small because I need to be inclusive.

Recommended solution: We typically invite too many people to meetings because we don't want to upset anyone. When we do this though, we end up wasting some people's time instead and can reduce meeting quality - research shows that every person added to the group over seven reduces decision effectiveness by 10 percent.

There are ways to be inclusive without the cost. If you have left someone off the invite who has an interest in the meeting topic, then find that person and explain how you made your invite decisions. Send the meeting notes to that person after the meeting too.

How to Know If There Are Too Many People in Your Meeting >

Decision-Focused Meetings >

Healthy meetings Attendee

Say "no" – decline meetings for which you are marked optional and when you think your role is either redundant or unnecessary

Request the meeting summary – if you don't think you are needed at a meeting but would like to be informed, then politely decline and request the meeting summary instead

Understand your role – if you are not sure what your role is, then ask the organizer to clarify expectations and then make your attendance decision

Be present – put away your devices or stop attending meetings during which you frequently multitask or do not actively participate

Divide and conquer – if you are frequently attending meetings with a colleague in a similar role, then split your common meetings up and keep each other informed

Delegate to a direct report – if you are a manager, then consider empowering a direct report to attend a meeting in your place and ask them to update you



Mini behavioral science lesson

Smartphones can impair cognitive capacity

Research shows that merely having your smartphone nearby impairs cognitive capacity on par with the effects of lacking sleep. Individuals in a study who were asked to complete tasks with their phones in another room, outperformed individuals with their phones nearby.

Sometimes it is necessary to have your phone on you during a meeting, but whenever possible to minimize distractions and maximize the value you add to a meeting, put your phone away.

<u>Having your Smartphone Nearby Takes a Toll on Your Thinking ></u>



Common objection: I'll be viewed as a bad teammate if I say "no" to an invite.

Recommended solution: People often say yes to invites because they think sacrificing time is what is best for the team. However, multiple studies conclude the large majority of people think meetings are unproductive and inefficient. It is likely your teammates are also looking for ways to reduce their meeting load.

Politely say "no" to meetings you don't think you need to attend. You will inspire your teammates to also be more selective and will encourage them to more carefully plan meetings. Helping others be more productive and spreading this healthy behavior is a better way to be a great teammate.

Polite Ways to Decline a Meeting Invitation >

How do I turn behaviors into habits?



How to make it a habit

"Typically, doing just four to five things differently can enable people to claw back 18% to 24% of their collaborative time."

Rob Cross, Professor of Global Leadership, Babson College

¹Reclaiming Your Day Research



Goal set

- Diagnose your problem using MyAnalytics data
- Define a measurable goal using a specific MyAnalytics metric
- Select a period of time to monitor your change
- Pick a behavior to turn into habit
- Write down why this habit is important and how it will make you a better teammate



Plan



The Power of Habit Resources

- Identify barriers to change and take actions to remove them
- Use the MyAnalytics share feature to share your data along with your plan with a manager or teammate(s) to gain support



Practice

- Use the MyAnalytics Outlook Add-in for daily support
- Keep track of your progress by checking your data weekly in the MyAnalytics Dashboard
- Ask a teammate to develop the new habit with you—consider making it a friendly competition
- Inspire others with your behavior



Celebrate

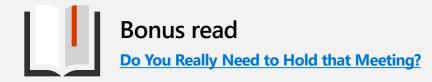
- When you achieve your goal, use the MyAnalytics share feature to share your data and success with your manager or teammate(s)
- Keep practicing the behavior to make it a habit
- If you did not succeed, try another behavior to achieve your goal and create a habit

Here are some examples



Habit playbook

Schedule shorter meetings



When we schedule long meetings we lose the group's attention and waste time. Work expands to the time allotted for it so we typically use the full amount of time scheduled for a meeting even when it is unnecessary. In a study where people working at a range of companies were challenged to schedule forty-five minute meetings rather than hour meetings and twenty- or twenty-five-minute rather than thirty minute meetings, people found they could get more or less the same amount of work done with the enormous cognitive benefit of regular breaks.

Source: How to Have a Good Day, by Caroline Webb



Goal set



Plan



Practice



Celebrate

Specific example

Over the next 2 weeks, reduce the number of hours of meetings I schedule by 20%

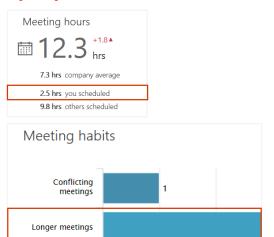


Ideas

When I organize meetings, I will schedule shorter meetings because it provides me with a way to give back time to my team.

When I organize meetings, I will schedule shorter meetings because it provides me with breaks to boost my brain power.

MyAnalytics Dashboard



MyAnalytics Dashboard





Habit playbook

Write reminders to send emails later while in meetings



Multitasking during meetings sends the signal, "It's OK to not pay attention." When we shoot off a quick email during a meeting, we miss that part of the conversation and have gaps in our understanding. This can lead to different interpretations of a decision, missed opportunities to provide critical guidance, or inconsistent follow-through on action agreements.

Source: <u>If You Multitask During Meetings Your Team Will Too</u>



Goal set



Plan



Practice



Celebrate

Specific example

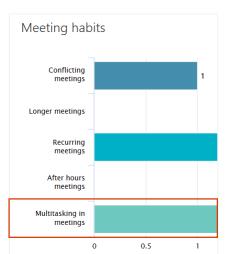
Over the next two weeks, reduce multitasking in meetings hours to zero.



When I feel the need to email during a meeting, I will write a reminder to send the email later because it provides me with the satisfaction of getting the email off my mind.

When I feel the need to email during a meeting, I will write a reminder to send the email later because it provides me with the confidence that I have a complete understanding of meeting discussions.

MyAnalytics Dashboard



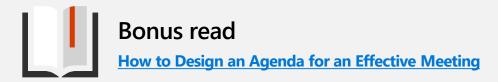
MyAnalytics Dashboard





Habit playbook

Include an agenda in meeting invites



Taking the time to write an agenda enables you to carefully reflect on the need for the meeting and design an effective meeting. The habit will prevent you from organizing unnecessary meetings and help you reduce the number of meetings you schedule. Surveys indicate that people think the majority of meetings are a waste of time. In one, 71% of survey respondents said meetings are unproductive and inefficient. Avoid contributing to this problem with well-designed agendas.

Source: Stop the Meeting Madness



Goal set



Plan



Practice



Celebrate

Specific example

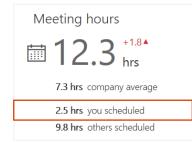
Over the next 2 weeks, reduce the number of hours of meetings I schedule by 20%.



When I organize meetings, I will include an agenda because it provides me with the time to reflect whether a meeting is needed and reduce meeting hours.

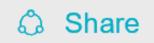
When I organize meetings, I will include an agenda because it provides me with a way to design a productive and efficient meeting for my teammates.

MyAnalytics Dashboard



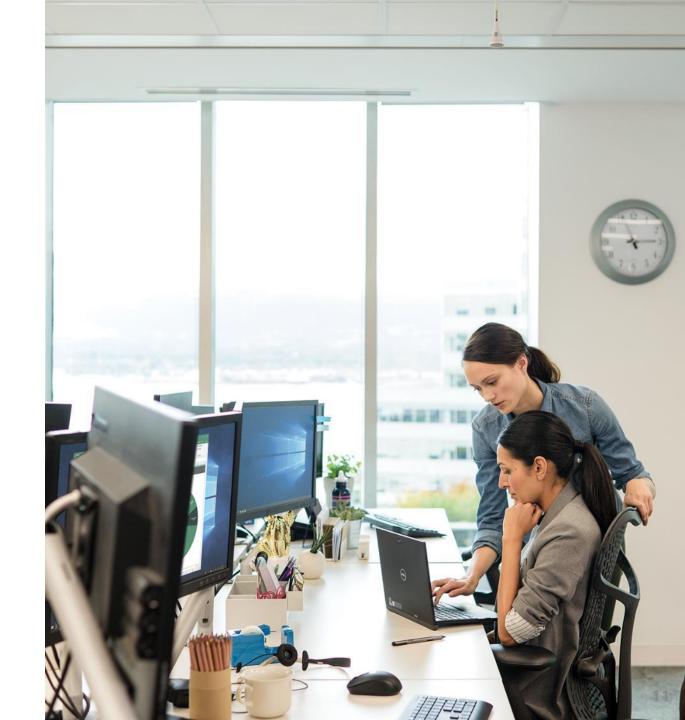
Tip: Check out "view details" in your Dashboard meetings details chart and filter table by organizer to reflect on the meetings you scheduled during a given week.

MyAnalytics Dashboard





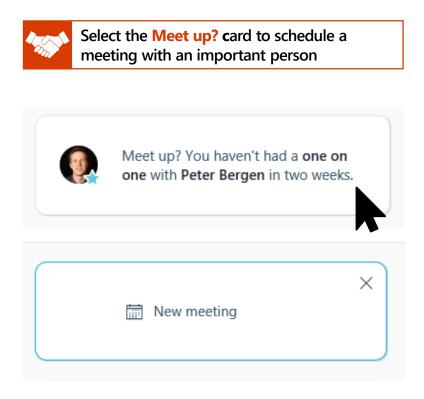
MyAnalytics features to support change



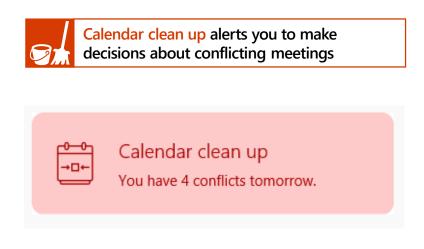
MyAnalytics feature

Meet up? and Calendar clean up

Outlook Add-in



Use Meet up? and Calendar clean up to help you make smart calendar decisions



MyAnalytics feature

Meetings

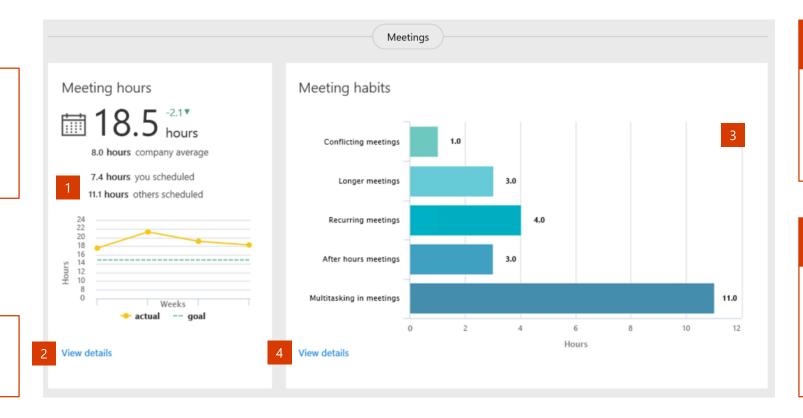
Dashboard

1

Compares the number of hours you scheduled vs. the number of hours others scheduled for you. Helps you determine whether you are accepting or scheduling too many meetings.

2

Click here to see the list of meetings you have attended, including meeting name, organizer, duration, and date.



3

Use your **Meetings** data to identify meetings you

can decline to reduce meeting hours

Shows how many hours you spend in common meeting habit categories often considered low quality. Helps you identify your biggest meeting pain points.

4

Click here to see the meetings you have attended that fall into the meeting habits categories. Helps you identify opportunities to decline meetings and improve your habits.

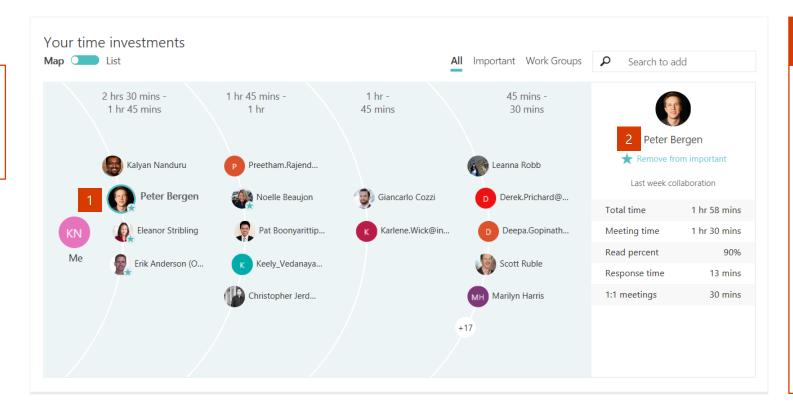
MyAnalytics feature

Your time investments

Dashboard

1

Click on a person in your map to view details about your weekly collaboration with that person in the right pane.



Use Your time investments to identify ways to optimize your meeting hours with key people

Take a look at your meeting time together. Does this look appropriate or are you spending too much time with this person? Consider whether the two of you could divide and conquer the meetings you share.

If the person is someone you have spent less than an hour with, then ask yourself if I met with this person more, could we more efficiently achieve our shared goals? Am I neglecting any of my top priorities?

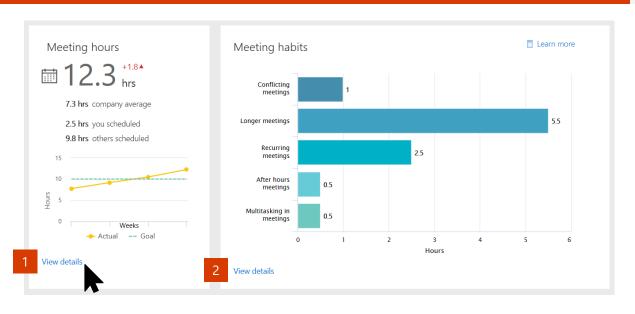
Taking it to the next level



Calendar audit

Step 1: view and analyze meeting details





A calendar audit is the periodic act of reflecting on your meetings to identify and fix negative patterns.

Use the data in your Meeting hours and Meeting habits details windows to look closely at your meetings. View your most recent 3-4 weeks of data to surface patterns.

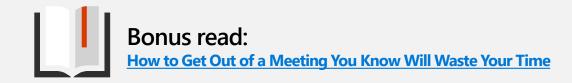
When viewing the details, click on the column headers to filter and sort the information – for examples, see meetings organized by a specific person or sort your meeting habits list by a category.

Meeting hours Your list of meetings for the week Included Organizer \(\nabla\) Date ^ Hours Weekly Customer Review Natalie McCullough Mon, 3/26 Erik and Kate Weekly 1:1 Erik Anderson (O365) Mon, 3/26 **V** MyA FT Recommendation Final Review Kate Nowak 0.5 Mon, 3/26



Calendar audit

Step 2: use the following table to help organize the data and develop action items



	Very Productive, Essential	Somewhat Productive, Marginal	Not Very Useful, Waste of Time
Meetings (tip: note the "Meeting Habit")	Examples: manager 1:1 (recurring)	Examples: weekly team meeting (recurring, longer)	Examples: Project X update (recurring, longer, multitasking)
Common Meeting Qualities	aligned with my priorities, well structured, active participant	routine decisions, my expertise is leveraged but it's no longer central to my success, recurring, long	no agenda or objective, frequent multitasking, not aligned with priorities
Action Items	 Keep attending! Establish team norms based on the common meeting qualities 	 Adopt common qualities of your "essential" meetings Shorten the duration If recurring, consider canceling and adding back if necessary Suggest others attend in your place (especially people who you are developing or newcomers building their own networks) 	 Stop attending Politely communicate to the organizer why (you could be the catalyst for change by raising awareness of an unproductive and inefficient meeting)

Sources: Reclaiming Your Day Research and Stop the Meeting Madness

