

PYTHON TUTORING #2

School of Computing, KAIST & 대덕고등학교

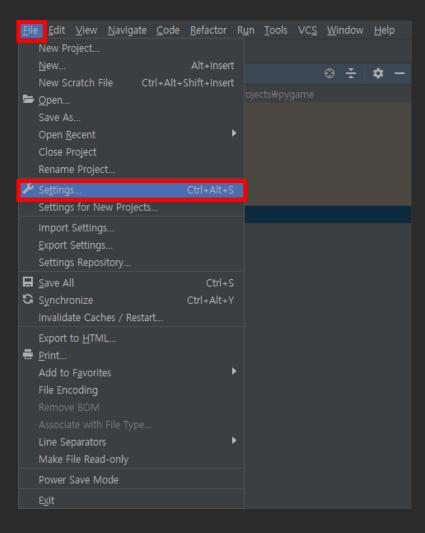


INTRO

- ① Pygame 라이브러리 설치
- ② 강의에 필요한 이미지 파일 다운로드
- ③ Pygame으로 Chess 구현하기 (1)

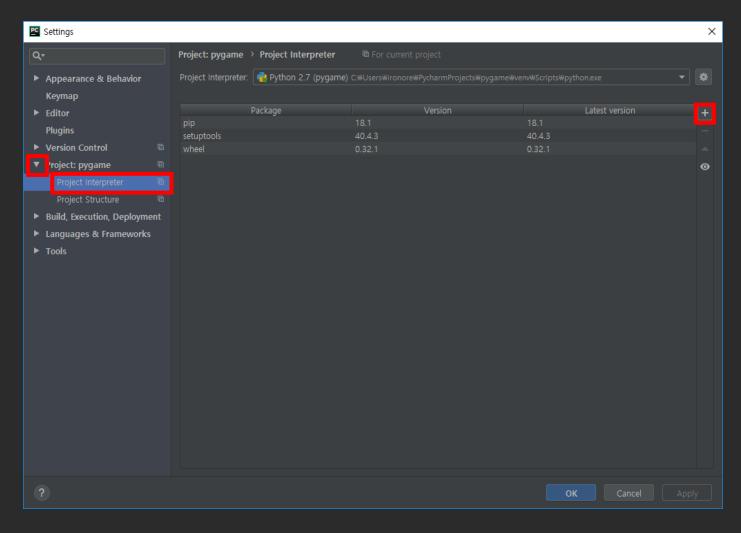


Pygame 라이브러리 설치



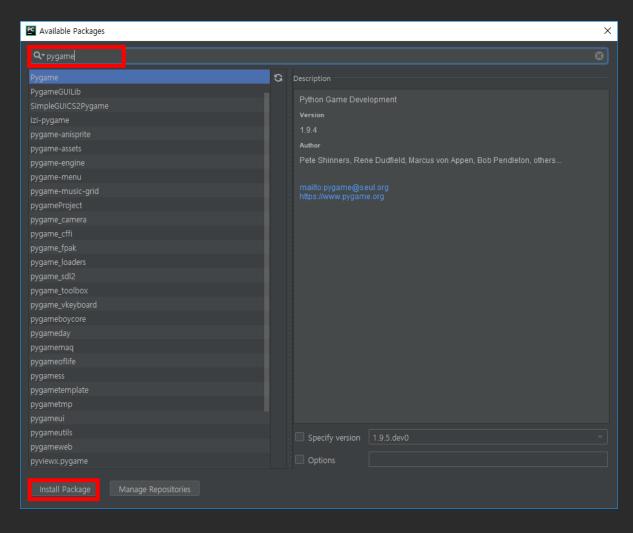


Pygame 라이브러리 설치





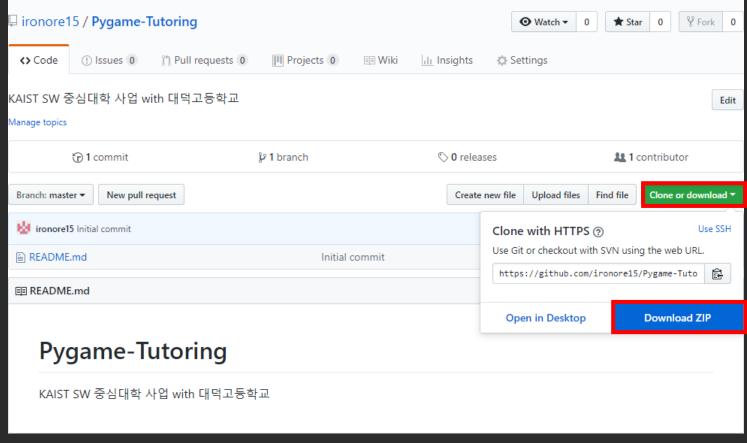
Pygame 라이브러리 설치





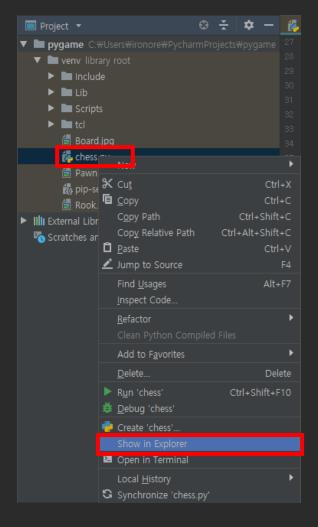
이미지 파일 다운로드

https://github.com/ironore15/Pygame-Tutoring





이미지 파일 다운로드





Start Pygame

```
9
```

import pygame

pygame.init()

Process finished with exit code 0



<u>Make</u> a screen

```
import pygame
   pygame.init()
   width = 800
   height = 800
   width, height = 800, 800
 8
   size = (width, height)
10
   screen = pygame.display.set_mode(size)
```



Keep screen alive

```
import pygame
   (\ldots)
   screen = pygame.display.set_mode(size)
 6
   while True:
       for event in pygame.event.get():
9
           if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
10
                exit()
12
```



Load images

```
(\ldots)
screen = pygame.display.set_mode(size)
board = pygame.image.load("board.jpg")
screen.blit(board, (0, 0))
pygame.display.flip()
while True:
(\ldots)
```



Resize images

```
(\ldots)
  screen = pygame.display.set_mode(size)
  board = pygame.image.load("board.jpg")
  board = pygame.transform.scale(board, size)
  screen.blit(board, (0, 0))
  pygame.display.flip()
9
 |while True:
  (\ldots)
```



Handle events

```
(\ldots)
   pawn = pygame.image.load("Pawn.png")
   pawn = pygame.transform.scale(pawn, (width // 8, height // 8))
   while True:
       for event in pygame.event.get():
           if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
9
               exit()
10
           elif event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
               screen.blit(pawn, (0, 0))
12
               pygame.display.flip()
```



Make pawns!

```
1 dw = width // 8
   dh = height // 8
   count = 0
   while True:
 6
       for event in pygame.event.get():
           if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
8
               exit()
9
           elif event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
10
               screen.blit(pawn, (dw*(count % 8), dh*(count // 8)))
               count += 1
12
               pygame.display.flip()
```



Handle mouse events

```
click = False
   rook = pygame.image.load("Rook.png")
   rook = pygame.transform.scale(rook, (dw, dh))
   while True:
       for event in pygame.event.get():
           (\ldots)
           elif event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
               click = True
10
           elif event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONUP:
               click = False
```



Handle mouse events

```
while True:
    for event in pygame.event.get():
        (\ldots)
        elif event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
            click = True
        elif event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONUP:
            click = False
    if click:
        screen.blit(rook, pygame.mouse.get_pos())
        pygame.display.flip()
```



Center the rook

```
rect = rook.get_rect()
   while True:
       (...)
       if click:
           rect.center = pygame.mouse.get_pos()
           screen.blit(rook, rect)
10
           pygame.display.flip()
```



Erase and display

```
rect = rook.get_rect()
   while True:
       (...)
       if click:
           rect.center = pygame.mouse.get_pos()
           screen.blit(board, (0, 0))
           screen.blit(rook, rect)
10
           pygame.display.flip()
```



```
while True:
    for event in pygame.event.get():
        (...)
        elif event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
            (...)
            if condition:
                click = True
```

10



```
while True:
       for event in pygame.event.get():
            (\ldots)
           elif event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
                (\ldots)
                if condition:
                    click = True
   USE:
   x, y = mouse.get_pos()
   rect.left and rect.right
12 rect.width and rect.height
```



```
rect = rook.get rect()
   while True:
       for event in pygame.event.get():
            elif event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
               if rect.collidepoint(pygame.mouse.get pos()):
 6
                   click = True
   if click:
9
       rect.center = pygame.mouse.get pos()
       screen.blit(board, (0, 0))
10
       screen.blit(rook, rect)
       pygame.display.flip()
```



```
1 | # Show rook image at first display!!!
  rook = pygame.image.load("Rook.png")
  rook = pygame.transform.scale(rook, (dw, dh))
  rect = rook.get rect()
  screen.blit(board, (0, 0))
  screen.blit(rook, rect)
  pygame.display.flip()
9
  while True:
      (\ldots)
```



Move with keyboard

```
while True:
    for event in pygame.event.get():
    (\ldots)
        elif event.type == pygame.KEYUP:
            if event.key == pygame.K_LEFT:
                rect = rect.move(-5, 0)
            elif event.key == pygame.K RIGHT:
                rect = rect.move(5, 0)
            elif event.key == pygame.K UP:
                rect = rect.move(0, -5)
            elif event.key == pygame.K DOWN:
                rect = rect.move(0, -5)
```

10



Set rook always

```
while True:
    for event in pygame.event.get():
    (\ldots)
        elif event.type == pygame.KEYUP:
            if event.key == pygame.K_LEFT:
                 rect = rect.move(-5, 0)
            (\ldots)
    if click:
        rect.center = pygame.mouse.get pos()
    screen.blit(board, (0, 0))
    screen.blit(rook, rect)
    pygame.display.flip()
```

10