

FEM求弱化方程组

降阶降阶

对 $\rho \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = \partial_n \nu \partial_n u + f$ 可弱化, 然后用矩阵形式表述

$$\square \square = \square$$

对弱化降阶后的方程组

eg: $\rho \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \text{div}(\nu \nabla u) = 0$

变为 $\rho \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial y} = 0$

v_x, v_y 为定义的辅助函数.

$$\nu^{-1} \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 0$$

把 u 的 $\frac{\partial}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y}$ 拆开, 方便加 2 个方向的 PML 衰减项

$$\nu^{-1} \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 0$$

实为三个式子:

$$\square \square = \square$$

$$\square \square = \square$$

$$\square \square = \square$$

FEM 似乎 采用 3 个弱化, 3T test function, 再一股脑加起来的方式求解.

我猜 其矩阵式为:

$$\square \square \square \times \begin{bmatrix} \square \\ \square \\ \square \end{bmatrix} = \square + \square + \square$$