

帕塞瓦尔定理 Parseval's theorem

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |g(t)|^2 dt = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2\pi} |G(\omega)|^2 d\omega, \text{ 也有 } \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \overline{g(t)} dt = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega) \overline{G(\omega)} d\omega$$

证明:

↑
如杠是共轭

$$\textcircled{1} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |g(t)|^2 dt = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(t) \left\{ \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} G(\omega) e^{i\omega t} d\omega \right\} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} G(\omega) \left\{ \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(t) e^{i\omega t} dt \right\} d\omega$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} G(\omega) G(\omega)^* d\omega$$

注: * 和 - 上划线都表示共轭。

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |G(\omega)|^2 d\omega$$

$$|z_1|^2 = z_1 \cdot z_1^*$$

$$\overline{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(t) e^{-i\omega t} d\omega} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \overline{g(t)} \cdot \overline{e^{-i\omega t}} d\omega$$

$$\overline{z_1 \cdot z_2} = \overline{z_1} \cdot \overline{z_2}$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(t) e^{i\omega t} d\omega$$

↑
实数

$$\textcircled{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \overline{g(t)} dt = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \left\{ \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} G(\omega) e^{i\omega t} d\omega \right\} dt$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \left\{ \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \overline{G(\omega)} e^{-i\omega t} d\omega \right\} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega) \overline{G(\omega)} d\omega$$

□