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Signaling Interface – Monitoring

Lesson Objectives

By the end of this lesson you will be able to:

- Describe the main configuration files for the main processes
- Use the key commands for monitoring the system



Agenda

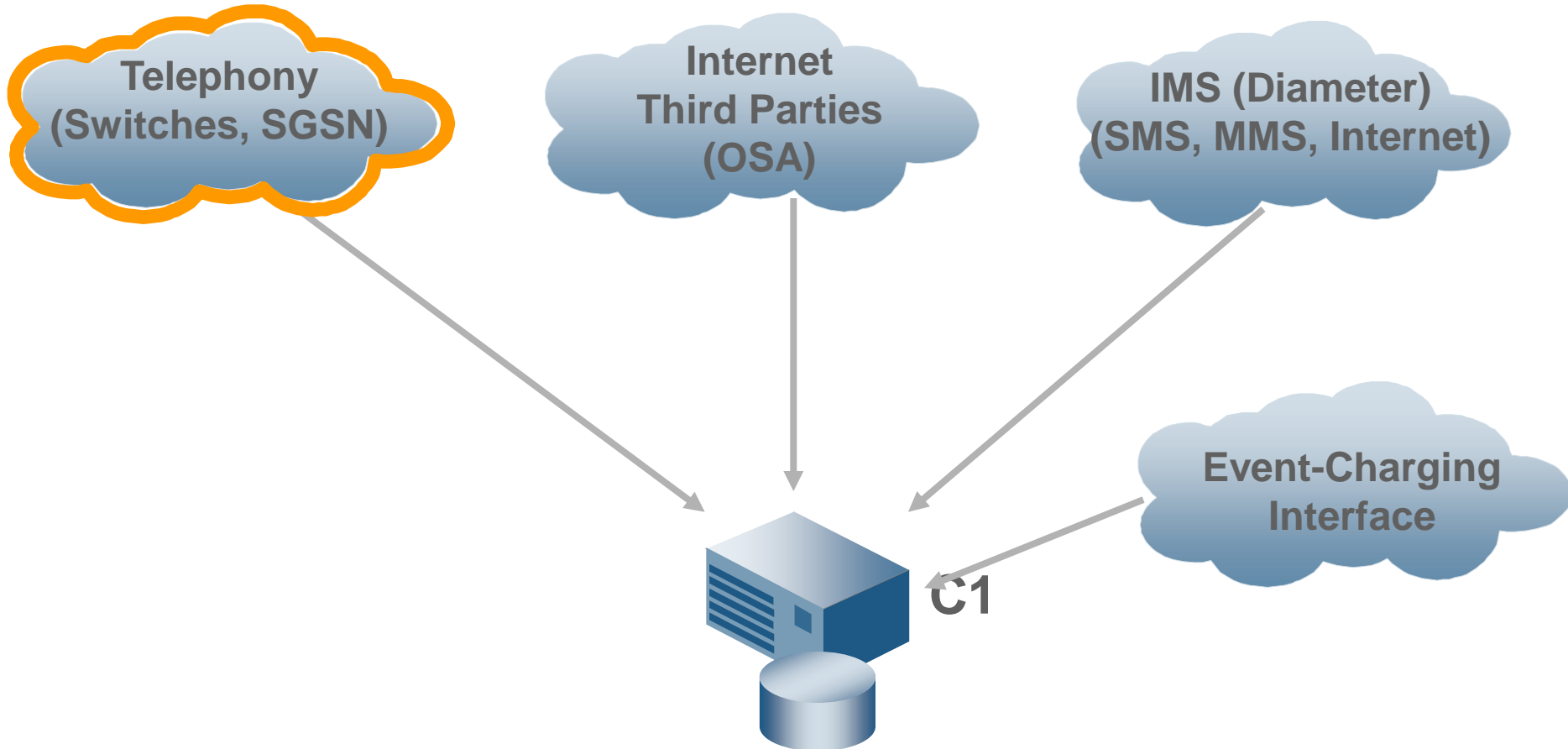
A close-up, slightly blurred image of the spiral binding of a notebook, showing several dark brown metal loops. The notebook is open, and the pages are a light cream color.

Introduction

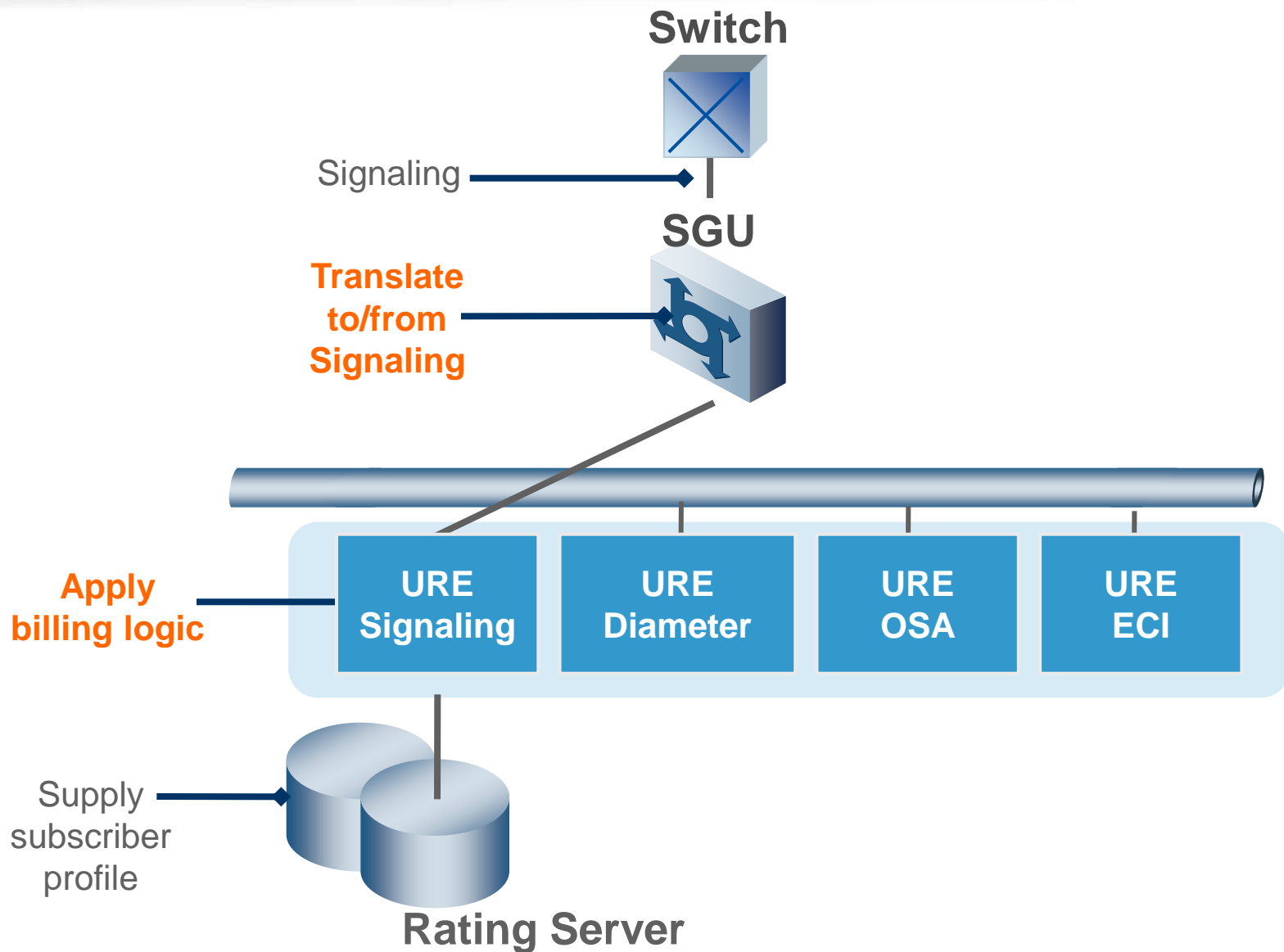
Key Monitoring Commands

Network Access

The system is accessed by these networks for real-time billing

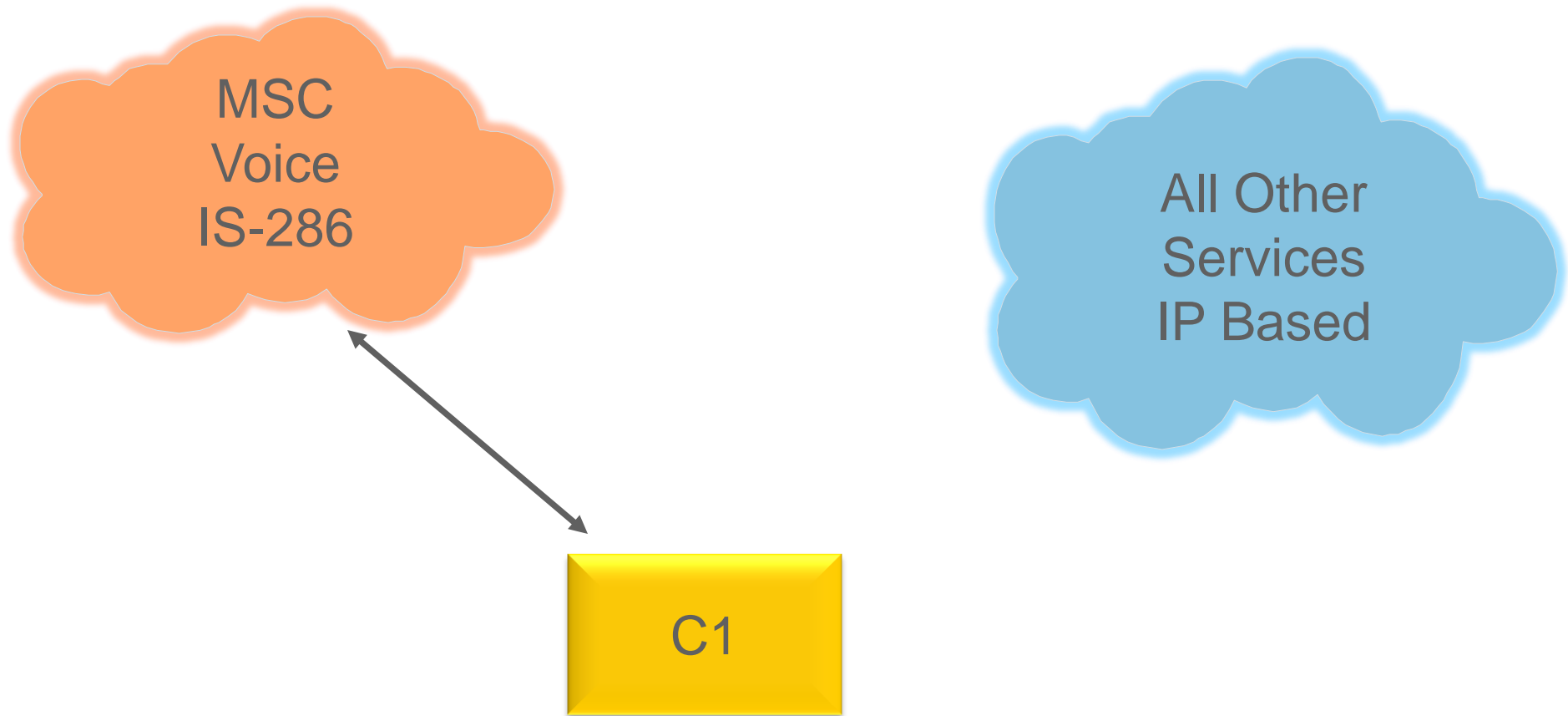


Signaling Flow



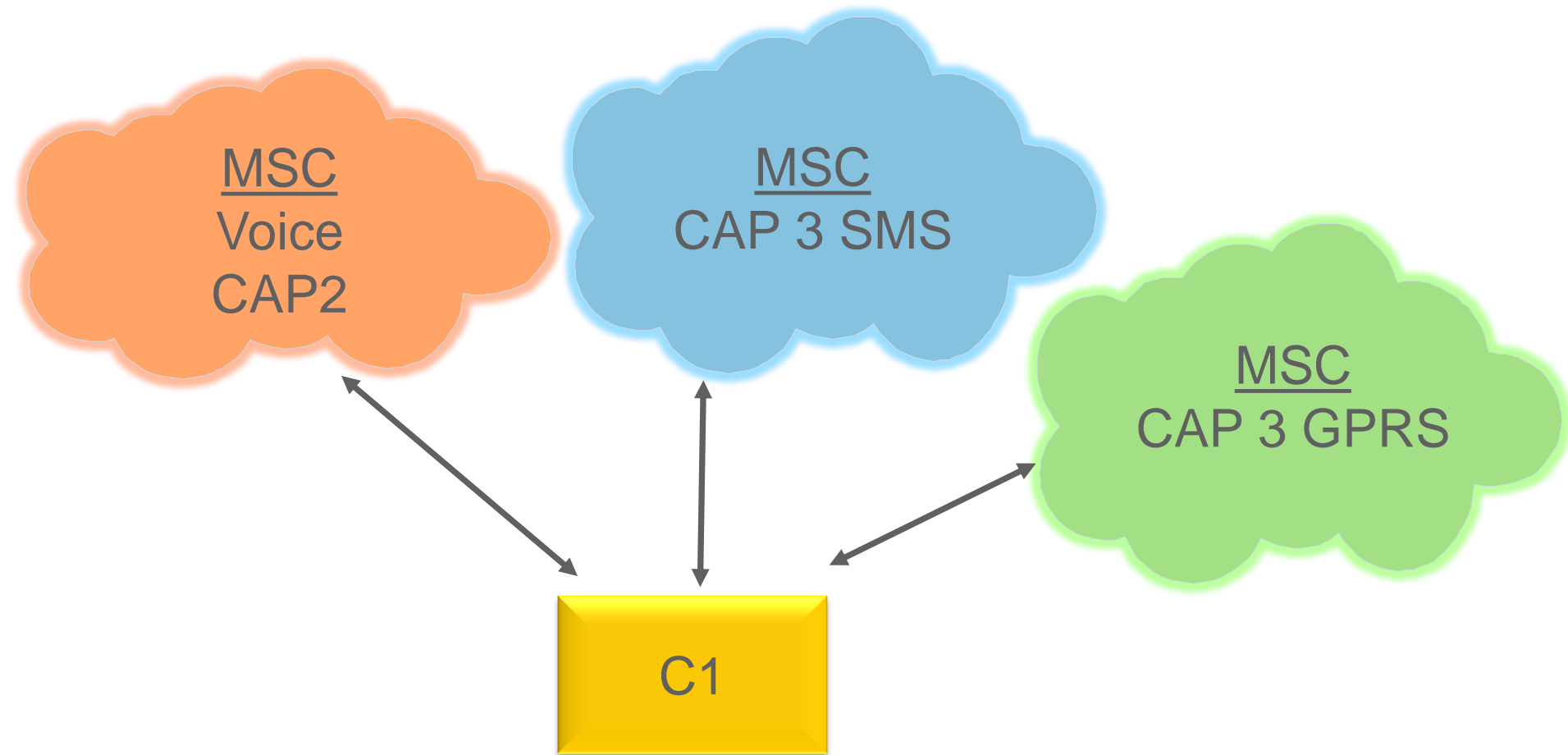
SGU – WIN Architecture

The Signaling Gateway is the focal point for all services provided by the service provider.



SGU – CAMEL Architecture

The Signaling Gateway is the focal point for all services provided by the service provider.



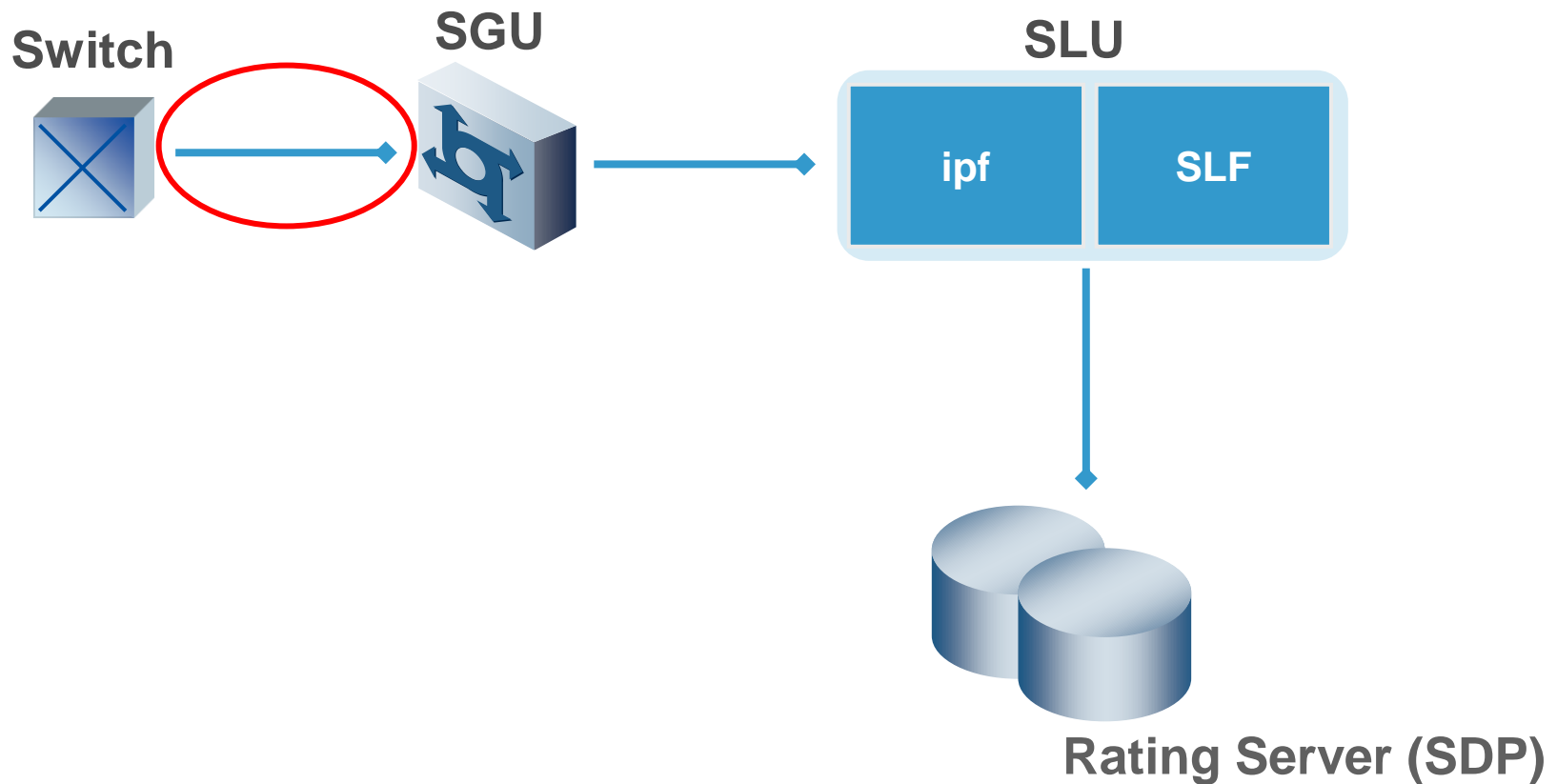
Agenda

Introduction

Key Monitoring Commands

Signaling Flow

To monitor the signaling pipe, you need to monitor each connection separately.



Monitor Signaling in SS7

```
OMNI [29 Jan 2008 20:41:57] #4:displ-slk;  
Send [DISPL-SLK;]? [Y/N]y  
Sent MML command #4 to PM, cmd[DISPL-SLK;]  
starting 600 sec. timer...  
4 [29 Jan 2008 20:42:02]  
DISPL-SLK;
```

Displays the links from
the SGU to the MSCs.

--- SIGNALLING LINKS ---

Name	Nbr	LSet Name	LSet Nbr	SLC	Port	Chan	Speed	ADPC	State	Status
LNK1	1	LSET0	1	0	0	12	64000	4114 (0x1012)	ACTIVE	iFbolra
LNK2	2	LSET0	1	1	1	13	64000	4114 (0x1012)	ACTIVE	iFbolra

```
[alpha] [/home/omni] 103 > DFcat db.C7.mtp.201.pri  
CRTE-OSPC:PC=2057,NI=NAT0;  
CRTE-LSET:LSET=LSET0,PC=4114;  
CRTE-SLK:SLK=LNK1,LSET=LSET0,SLC=0,SPEED=64K,PORT=0,CHANNEL=12;  
CRTE-SLK:SLK=LNK2,LSET=LSET0,SLC=1,SPEED=64K,PORT=1,CHANNEL=13;
```

Monitor Signaling in SIGTRAN

```
DISPL-ASSOC;
```

```
--- Associations ---
```

Name	Nbr	ASet	Nbr	ADPC	State	Status	CE
ASSOC1	1	ASET1	1	2000 (0x 7d0)	ACTIVE	iF	sgula
Raddr(1)= 10.230.16.209							
Laddr(1)= 10.212.13.100							

```
--- ASSOCIATION STATUS LEGEND ---
```

```
i - installed
```

```
I - not installed
```

```
n - association normal
```

```
F - association failed
```

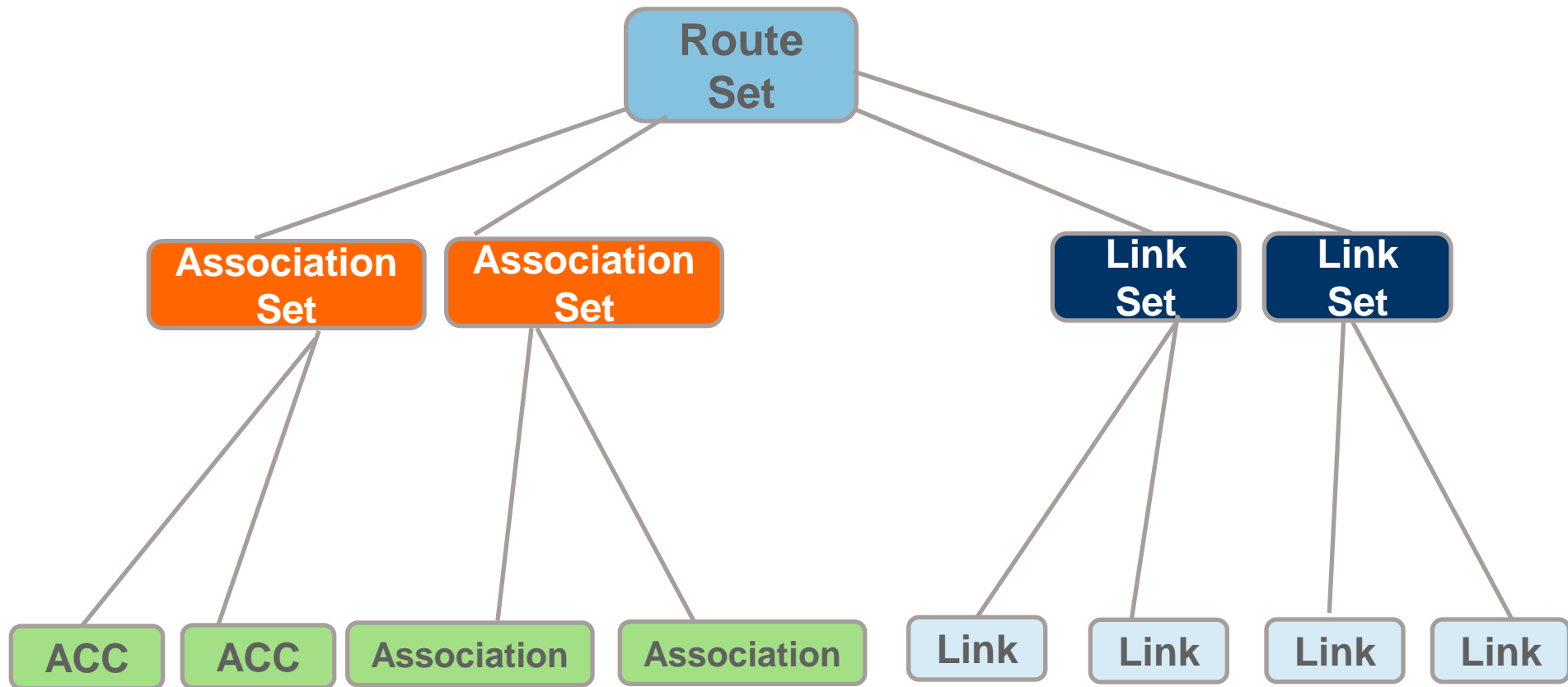
```
SGU:sgula> DFcat db.C7.mtp.204.pri
```

```
CRTE-OSPC:PC=3000,NI=NAT0;
```

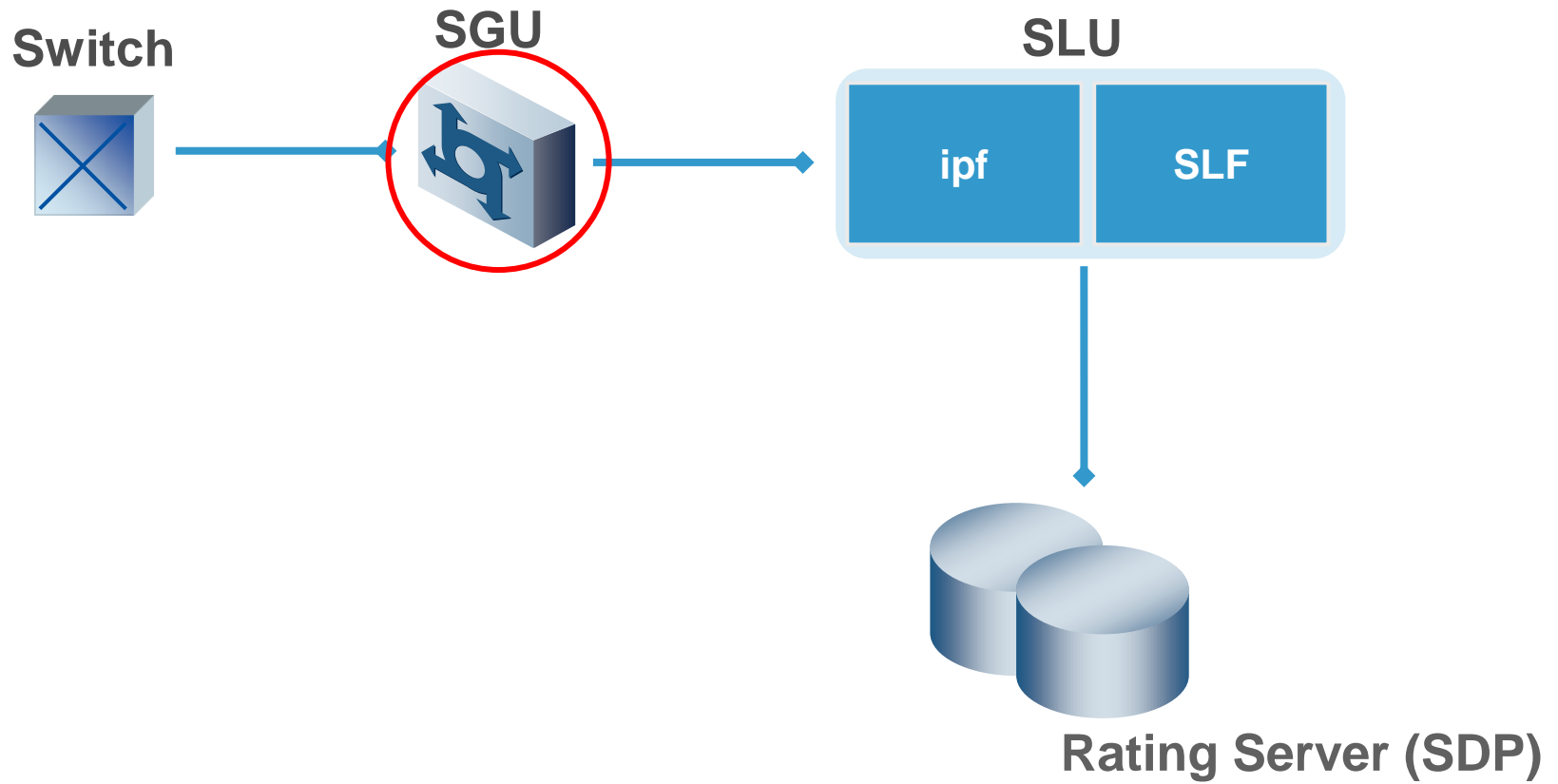
```
CRTE-ASET:ASET=ASET1,PC=2000;
```

```
CRTE-ASSOC:ASSOC=ASSOC1,ASET=ASET1,CE="sgula",RADDR=10.230.16.209,LADDR=10.212.13.100;
```

SS7 and SIGTRAN Configuration



Signaling Flow



SGU OMNI Processes (1)

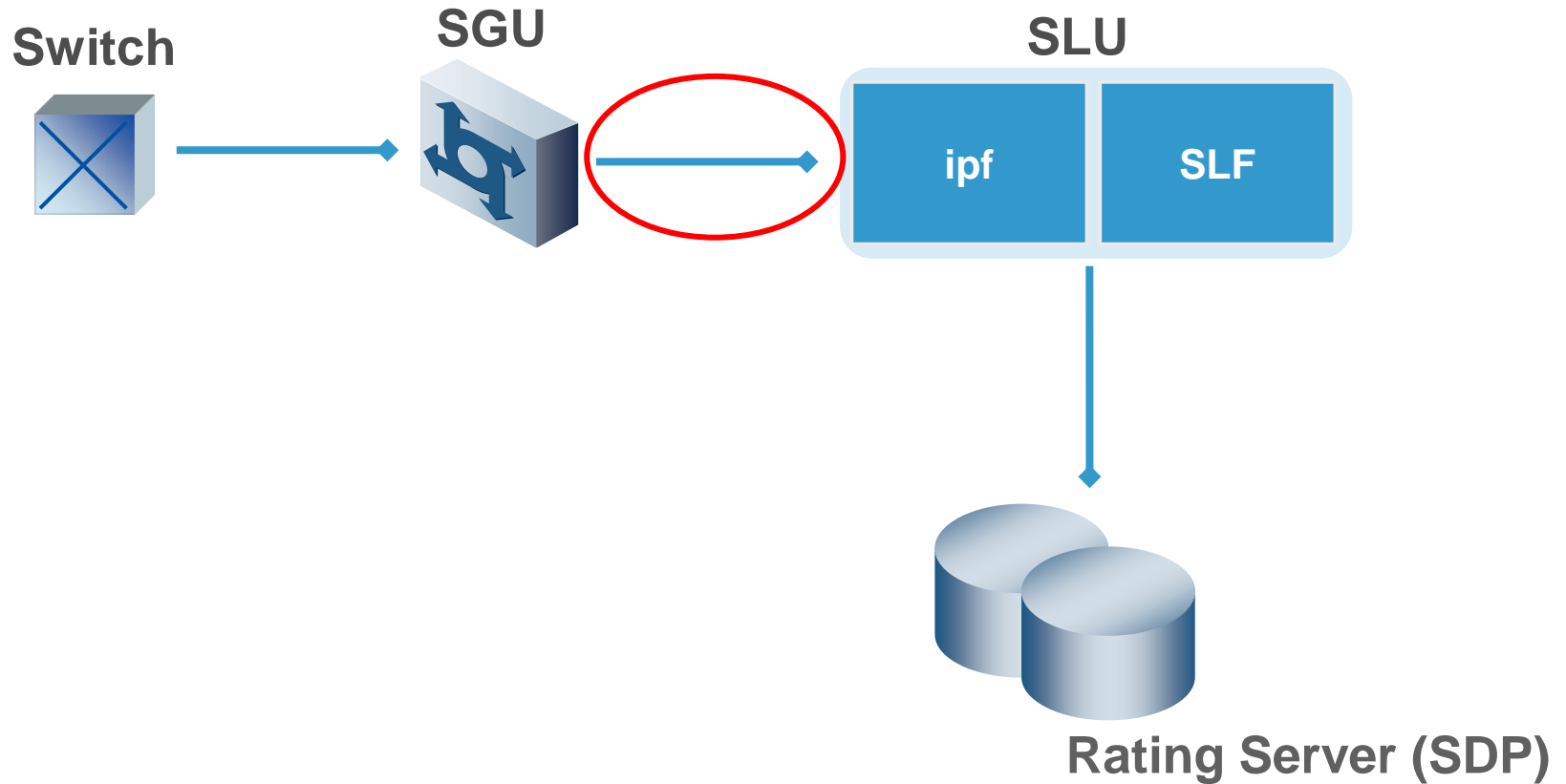
Display Designation on SGU

```
OMNI [29 Jan 2008 17:39:49] #4:displ-designation;  
  
Send [DISPL-DESIGNATION;]? [Y/N]y  
Sent MML command #4 to ACTV_PM, cmd[DISPL-DESIGNAT  
starting 600 sec. timer...  
4 [29 Jan 2008 17:39:56]  
DISPL-DESIGNATION;  
Designatable Process copies for system 204  
  
Process           Active Copy      Standby Copy     Idle C  
TAP                sgula           sgulb  
PM                 sgula           sgulb  
PortMon            sgula           sgulb  
OOSVR              sgula           sgulb  
GUISVR             sgula           sgulb  
MCONF              (none)          (none)  
C7_NM              sgula           sgulb  
C7_MEAS            sgula           sgulb  
C7_L3MTP           sgula           sgulb  
C7_SCMG            sgula           sgulb  
C7_TCMG            sgula           sgulb  
IP_NM              sgula           sgulb  
MEAS_MANAGER       sgula           sgulb  
ALMSVR             sgula           sgulb  
TRMIAP             sgula           sgulb  
CEMEAS             sgula           sgulb  
ALMSS7             sgula           sgulb  
DTCAP              sgula           sgulb
```

Configuration File

```
SGU:sgula> DFcat tapdes.204  
TAP  
PM  
PortMon  
OOSVR  
GUISVR  
MCONF  
C7_NM  
C7_MEAS  
C7_L3MTP  
C7_SCMG  
C7_TCMG  
IP_NM  
MEAS_MANAGER  
ALMSVR  
TRMIAP  
CEMEAS  
ALMSS7  
DTCAP  
SGU:sgula>
```

Signaling Flow



OMD

OMD (OMNI Debugger) is an interface used to access and monitor processes running on top of OMNI.

```
SGU:sgul> omd DTCAP  
name=omd20896, path=omd, node=, target=DTCAP  
  
current time is Sun Jul  1 03:59:01 2012  
type '?' for command list
```


Monitor SGU-SLU Connection

```
DTCAP>> display-dtcap:client=all;
```

```
MML sent to sgula.FM:
```

```
DISPLAY-DTCAP:CLIENT=ALL;
```

```
***** DISPLAY-DTCAP REPORT *****
```

```
CE = sgula, Designated State = ACTIVE
```

```
DTCAP CLIENT SUMMARY:
```

```
Client ID = 0x0101 (257), IP Addr = 172.017.200.006, UDP Port = 10000,  
state = Accepting All, Heartbeat Period = 2 Seconds, Failure Threshold =  
30 Timeouts
```

```
SSNs:
```

```
146:CAP2 {0, 4, 0, 0, 1, 0, 50, 1}, associateByCalRef=FALSE
```

```
Client ID = 0x0201 (513), IP Addr = 172.017.200.007, UDP Port = 10000,  
state = Accepting All, Heartbeat Period = 2 Seconds, Failure Threshold =  
30 Timeouts
```

```
SSNs:
```

```
146:CAP2 {0, 4, 0, 0, 1, 0, 50, 1}, associateByCalRef=FALSE
```

```
SNCP:slula> DFcat db.IP.ina.202.pri
```

```
SET-INA-SERVICE:CE="sgula"&"sgulb",
```

```
CHANGE-INA-SYNCH-PARAMS:CCS_SYNCH_R
```

```
NRESPONSIVE THRESHOLD=30;
```

```
SET-INA-TCAP-PARAMS:SSN=146;
```

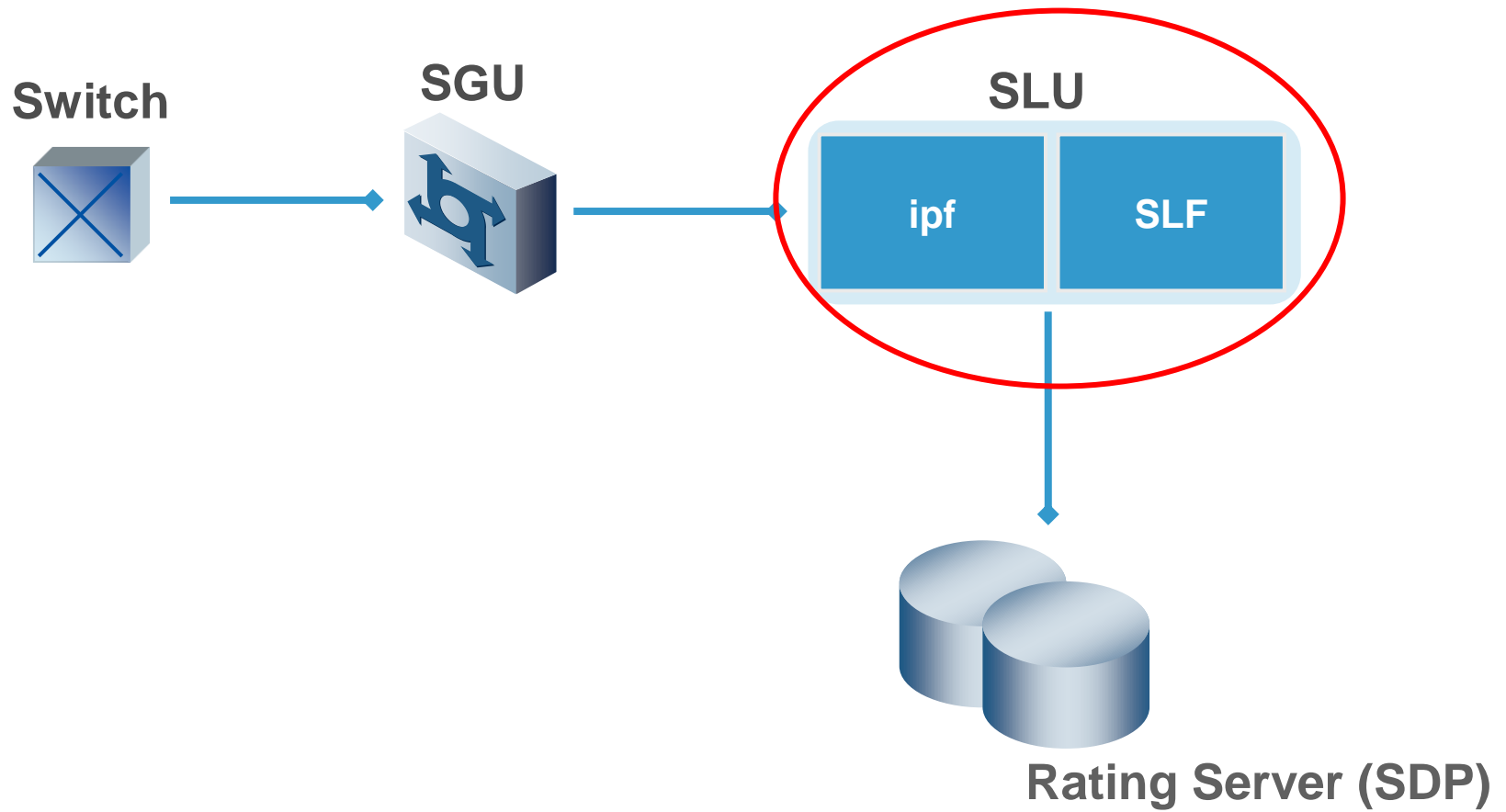
```
SET-INA:SLU_ID=1;
```

```
SET-INA:ENTITY_ID=1;
```

```
SET-INA:LOCAL PORT=10000;
```

URE has the conf file

Signaling Flow



URE OMNI Processes (2)

Display Designation on URE

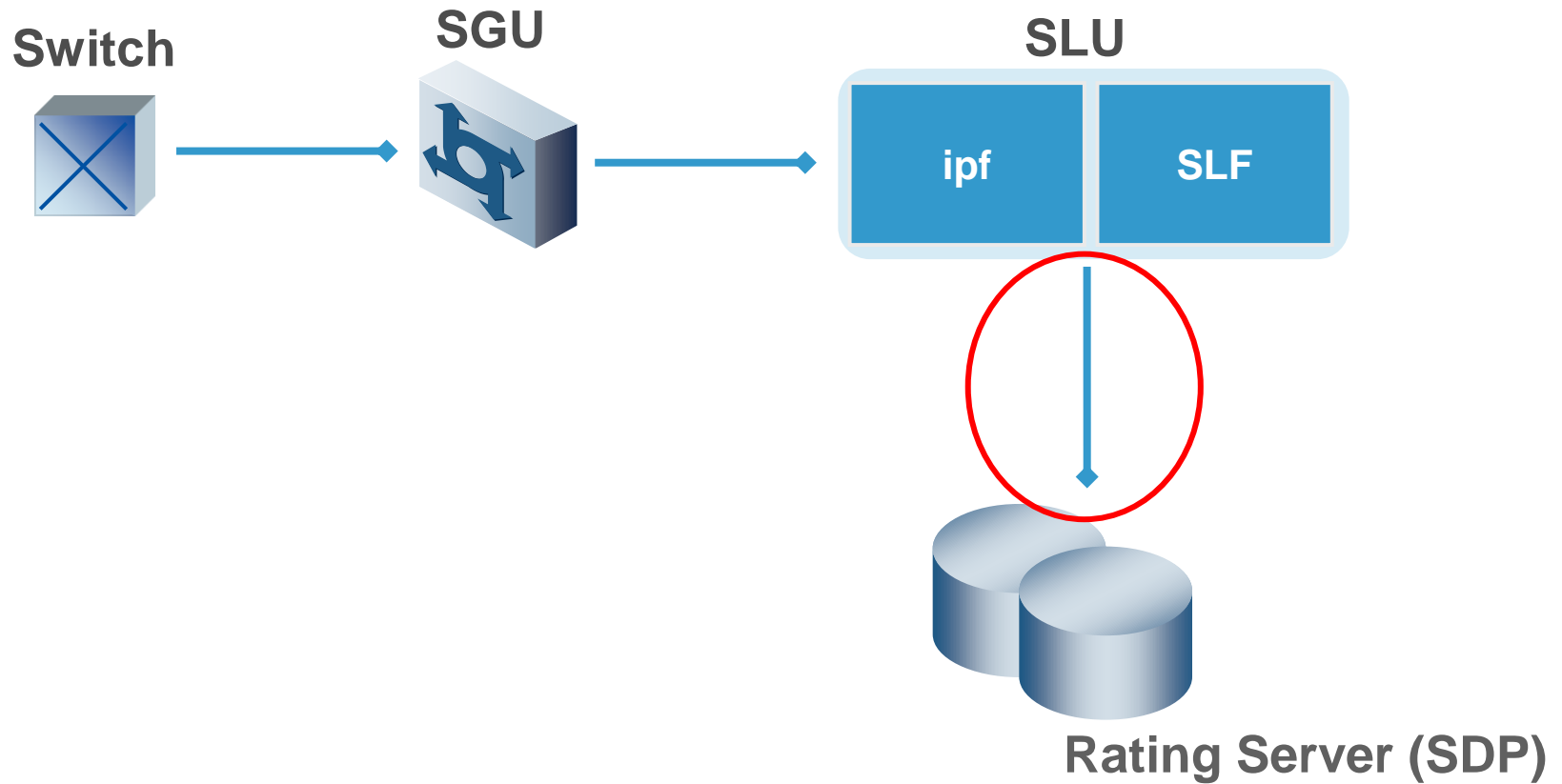
```
OMNI [29 Jan 2008 17:46:23] #1:displ-designation:
Designatable Process copies for system 202
```

Process	Active Copy	Standby Copy	Idle
TAP	slu2	(none)	
PM	slu2	(none)	
PortMon	slu2	(none)	
OOSVR	slu2	(none)	
GUISVR	slu2	(none)	
SERVOOS	slu2	(none)	
LOG	slu2	(none)	
IP_NM	slu2	(none)	
MEAS_MANAGER	slu2	(none)	
BILL_MANAGER	slu2	(none)	
TCPIP_RP	slu2	(none)	
IP_GUISVR	slu2	(none)	
CALLC	slu2	(none)	
RC	slu2	(none)	
TREATMENT	slu2	(none)	
ALMSVR	slu2	(none)	
TRMIAP	slu2	(none)	
CEMEAS	slu2	(none)	
OR_MANAGER	slu2	(none)	
WINA	slu2	(none)	
OPPS	slu2	(none)	
TPPS	slu2	(none)	
TSP	slu2	(none)	

Configuration File

```
SNCP:slu2> DFcat tapdes.202
TCPIP_RP
IP_GUISVR
CALLC
RC
TREATMENT
ALMSVR
TRMIAP
CEMEAS
OR_MANAGER
WINA
OPPS
TPPS
TSP
```

Signaling Flow



Monitoring Application-Data Connectivity

Command:: show-conn;

```
URE:URE_u9>>ure_u9,show-conn;  
MML sent to URE_U9:  
SHOW-CONN;
```

Connection Info:

```
Pool: SDP, Connection[0:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[1:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[2:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[3:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[4:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[5:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[6:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[7:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[8:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[9:0] is connected, sdp9_n1.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[10:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[11:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[12:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[13:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[14:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[15:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[16:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[17:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[18:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
Pool: SDP, Connection[19:0] is connected, sdp9_n2.world, WAITING_FOR_REQUEST  
DONE
```

Summary

This lesson has covered:

- Introduction to Signaling Pipe monitoring
- Key monitoring commands

Thank
You!



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