

Solution : encapsulate Javascript in **a closure**

```
(function() {  
    "use strict";  
  
    let private = function() {  
        // private is not available from outside  
    }  
} ());
```

Solution : encapsulate and export the **namespace**

```
let $ = (function() {  
    "use strict";  
  
    let module = {};  
  
    let private = function() {  
        // private is not available from outside  
    }  
  
    module.public = function() {  
        // public is available from outside  
    }  
  
    return module;  
} ());
```