


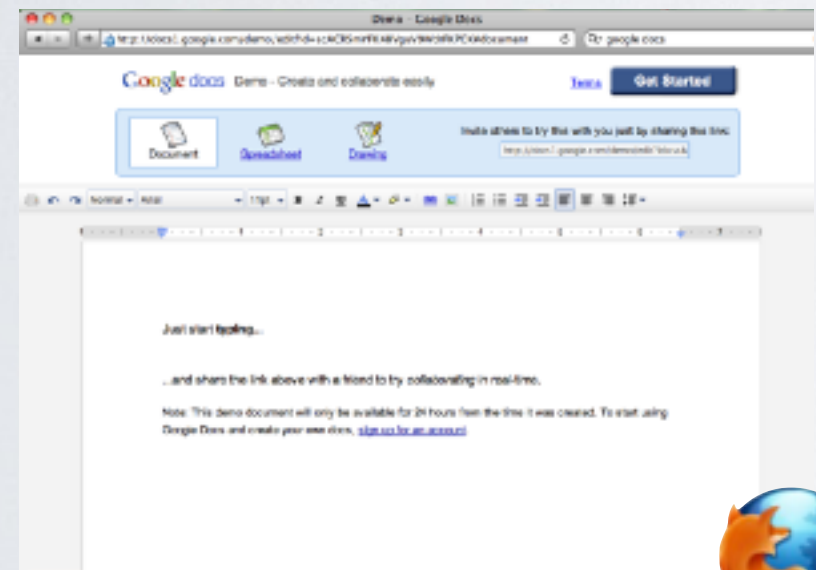
Cookies

The big picture

key/value pairs data

Client Side

Server Side



Web Browser

