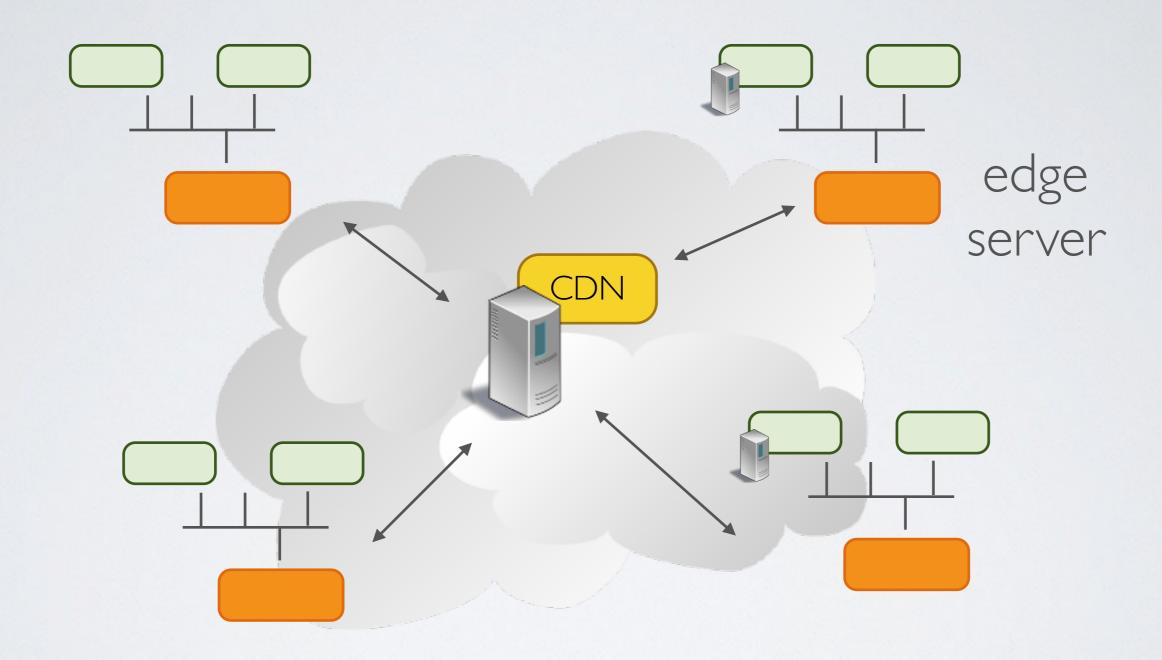
CDN: Content Distribution Network



Example: Akamai, Cloudflare