The CSS Box Model

Let's look at

https://css-tricks.com/the-css-box-model/

Positioning and Floating (aka "The Big Headache")

Let's look at https://css-tricks.com/almanac/properties/p/position/

My favorite - flexbox https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/a-guide-to-flexbox/

The newcomer - CSS Grid https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/complete-guide-grid/