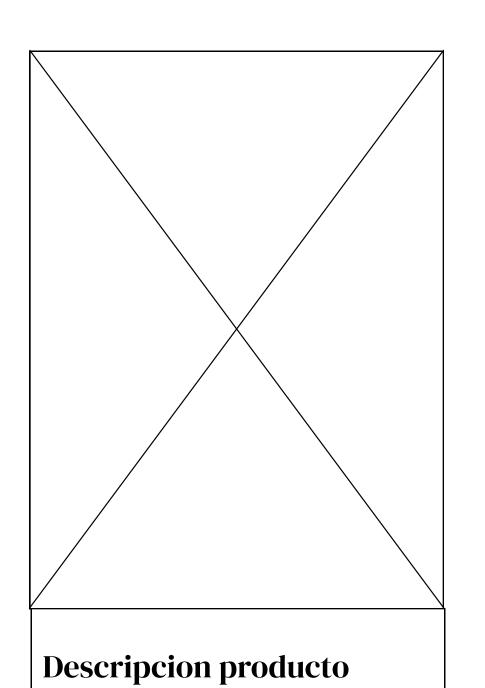
LOGO



CARRITO (5)

FAVORITOS



Precio



