

## Tiebreaks B

1. Let  $\frac{m}{n}$  be

$$\prod_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{3^{2^n}}\right)$$

If  $m$  and  $n$  are relatively prime, find  $m + n$ .

2.  $\triangle ABC$  is constructed with  $AC = 6$ ,  $BC = 10$ , and  $\angle C = 30^\circ$ . Then  $\triangle ABC$  is rotated  $345^\circ$  around  $C$ . The area of the shape swept out by the triangle can be expressed in the form  $\frac{x\pi+y}{z}$  where  $x$ ,  $y$ , and  $z$  are all positive integers and share no common factors greater than 1. Find  $x + y + z$ .
3. Let  $p_2(n)$  be the exponent of the largest power of 2 that divides  $n$ . ( $p_2(48) = 4$  and  $p_2(5) = 0$ .) Let  $m$  be the number of finite sequences  $a_1, a_2, \dots$  (with possibly length 0) such that  $1 \leq a_i \leq 256$  for all  $i \geq 1$  and  $p_2(a_j) > p_2(a_{j-1})$  for all  $j \geq 2$ . Find the sum of distinct prime factors of  $m$ .