

Affirmative Action

- Providing a certain group with an advantage
- Three potential reasons:
 - Corrective - to correct for that groups lack of opportunities
 - Compensatory - to compensate for that group being mistreated in the past
 - Diversity - to ensure multiple perspectives are represented

Teleological Reasoning

- Proposed by Aristotle
- He argued that a thing should be given to the person that will achieve its higher purpose
 - e.g. A flute should be given to a good flute player because the flute's higher purpose is to be played well
- Similar to family thinking:
 - The person best able to allocate the use of money should be giving the money
 - The person best able to lead should lead
 - The person best able to cook should be responsible for cooking