The Language Preprocessed HAL/S

BNF-converter

December 16, 2022

This document was automatically generated by the *BNF-Converter*. It was generated together with the lexer, the parser, and the abstract syntax module, which guarantees that the document matches with the implementation of the language (provided no hand-hacking has taken place).

The lexical structure of HAL/S

Literals

Reserved words and symbols

The set of reserved words is the set of terminals appearing in the grammar. Those reserved words that consist of non-letter characters are called symbols, and they are treated in a different way from those that are similar to identifiers. The lexer follows rules familiar from languages like Haskell, C, and Java, including longest match and spacing conventions.

The reserved words used in HAL/S are the following:

ABS	ABVAL	ACCESS
AFTER	ALIGNED	AND
ARCCOS	ARCCOSH	ARCSIN
ARCSINH	ARCTAN	ARCTAN2
ARCTANH	ARRAY	ASSIGN
AT	AUTOMATIC	BIN
BIT	BOOLEAN	ВҮ
CALL	CANCEL	CASE
CAT	CEILING	CHAR
CHARACTER	CLOCKTIME	CLOSE
COLUMN	COMPOOL	CONSTANT
COS	COSH	DATE
DEC	DECLARE	DENSE
DEPENDENT	DET	DIV
DO	DOUBLE	ELSE
END	EQUATE	ERRGRP
ERROR	EVENT	EVERY
EXCLUSIVE	EXIT	EXP
EXTERNAL	FALSE	FILE
FLOOR	FOR	FUNCTION
GO	HEX	IF
IGNORE	IN	INDEX
INITIAL	INTEGER	INVERSE
LATCHED	LENGTH	LINE
LJUST	LOCK	LOG
MATRIX	MAX	MIDVAL
MIN	MOD	NAME
NEXTTIME	NONHAL	NOT
NULL	OCT	ODD
OFF	ON	OR
PAGE	PRIO	PRIORITY
PROCEDURE	PROD	PROGRAM
RANDOM	READ	READALL
REENTRANT	REMAINDER	REMOTE
REPEAT	REPLACE	RESET
RETURN	RIGID	RJUST
ROUND	RUNTIME	SCALAR
SCHEDULE	SEND	SET
SHL	SHR	SIGN
SIGNAL	SIGNUM	SIGN
SIGNAL	SIGNOM	SIZE
SINGLE	SINH	SIZE
STRUCTURE	SUBBIT	SUM
	TAB	
SYSTEM		TAN
TANH	TASK	TEMPORARY
TERMINATE	THEN	TO
TRACE	TRANSPOSE	TRIM
TRUE	TRUNCATE	UNIT
UNTIL	UPDATE	VECTOR
WAIT	WHILE	WRITE
XOR		

The symbols used in HAL/S are the following:

```
/ + -
* . **
( ) ,
# [ ]
{ } $
@ ; :
| & ||
< = >
<= >= %
```

Comments

There are no single-line comments in the grammar. Multiple-line comments are enclosed with /* and */.

The syntactic structure of HAL/S

Non-terminals are enclosed between \langle and \rangle . The symbols ::= (production), | (union) and ϵ (empty rule) belong to the BNF notation. All other symbols are terminals.

```
\langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle ::=
                                    \langle TERM \rangle
                                      \langle PLUS \rangle \langle TERM \rangle
                                      \langle MINUS \rangle \langle TERM \rangle
                                      \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle \langle PLUS \rangle \langle TERM \rangle
                                      \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle \langle MINUS \rangle \langle TERM \rangle
                           \langle PRODUCT \rangle
\langle TERM \rangle
                            \langle PRODUCT \rangle / \langle TERM \rangle
\langle PLUS \rangle ::= +
\langle MINUS \rangle ::=
\langle PRODUCT \rangle ::= \langle FACTOR \rangle
                                    \langle FACTOR \rangle * \langle PRODUCT \rangle
                                   \langle FACTOR \rangle . \langle PRODUCT \rangle
                                    \langle FACTOR \rangle \langle PRODUCT \rangle
\langle FACTOR \rangle
                                \langle PRIMARY \rangle
                                ⟨PRIMARY⟩ ⟨EXPONENTIATION⟩ ⟨FACTOR⟩
\langle EXPONENTIATION \rangle ::=
\langle PRIMARY \rangle
                        ::= \langle ARITH-VAR \rangle
                                   \langle PRE\text{-}PRIMARY \rangle
                                   ⟨MODIFIED-ARITH-FUNC⟩
                                   \langle PRE\text{-}PRIMARY \rangle \langle QUALIFIER \rangle
```

```
\langle ARITH\text{-}VAR \rangle ::= \langle ARITH\text{-}ID \rangle
                                      ⟨ARITH-ID⟩ ⟨SUBSCRIPT⟩
                                      [ \langle ARITH-ID \rangle ]
                                      [\langle ARITH-ID \rangle]\langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
                                      \{ \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle \}
                                      \{ \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle \} \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
                                      \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle ARITH\text{-}ID \rangle
                                      \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle ARITH\text{-}ID \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
\langle PRE\text{-}PRIMARY \rangle ::=
                                          (\langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle)
                                            \langle NUMBER \rangle
                                            ⟨COMPOUND-NUMBER⟩
                                            \langle ARITH\text{-}FUNC\text{-}HEAD \rangle (\langle CALL\text{-}LIST \rangle)
                                           \langle LabelToken \rangle ( \langle CALL\text{-}LIST \rangle )
\langle NUMBER \rangle ::= \langle SIMPLE-NUMBER \rangle
                                 \langle LEVEL \rangle
\langle LEVEL \rangle ::= \langle LevelToken \rangle
\langle COMPOUND\text{-}NUMBER \rangle ::= \langle CompoundToken \rangle
\langle SIMPLE-NUMBER \rangle ::= \langle NumberToken \rangle
\langle MODIFIED\text{-}ARITH\text{-}FUNC \rangle ::= \langle NO\text{-}ARG\text{-}ARITH\text{-}FUNC \rangle
                                                              \langle NO\text{-}ARG\text{-}ARITH\text{-}FUNC \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
                                                              \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle NO\text{-}ARG\text{-}ARITH\text{-}FUNC \rangle
                                                             \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle NO\text{-}ARG\text{-}ARITH\text{-}FUNC \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
\langle ARITH\text{-}FUNC\text{-}HEAD \rangle ::=
                                                     ⟨ARITH-FUNC⟩
                                                     \langle ARITH\text{-}CONV \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
\langle CALL\text{-}LIST \rangle ::= \langle LIST\text{-}EXP \rangle
                                    \langle CALL\text{-}LIST \rangle , \langle LIST\text{-}EXP \rangle
\langle LIST\text{-}EXP \rangle
                                  ⟨EXPRESSION⟩
                        ::=
                                  \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle \# \langle EXPRESSION \rangle
                                  \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle
\langle EXPRESSION \rangle ::=
                                         \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle
                                         \langle BIT\text{-}EXP \rangle
                                         \langle CHAR-EXP \rangle
                                         \langle NAME\text{-}EXP \rangle
                                         \langle STRUCTURE-EXP \rangle
\langle ARITH-ID \rangle
                       ::= \langle IDENTIFIER \rangle
                                  ⟨ArithFieldToken⟩
\langle IDENTIFIER \rangle ::= \langle IdentifierToken \rangle
\langle NO\text{-}ARG\text{-}ARITH\text{-}FUNC \rangle ::=
                                                         CLOCKTIME
                                                         DATE
                                                         ERRGRP
                                                         PRIO
                                                         RANDOM
                                                         RUNTIME
```

```
\langle ARITH\text{-}FUNC \rangle ::= NEXTTIME
                         ABS
                         CEILING
                         DIV
                         FLOOR
                         MIDVAL
                         MOD
                         ODD
                         REMAINDER
                         ROUND
                         SIGN
                         SIGNUM
                         TRUNCATE
                         ARCCOS
                         ARCCOSH
                         ARCSIN
                         ARCSINH
                         ARCTAN2
                         ARCTAN
                         ARCTANH
                         COS
                         COSH
                         EXP
                         LOG
                         SIN
                         SINH
                         SQRT
                         TAN
                         TANH
                         SHL
                         SHR
                         ABVAL
                         DET
                         TRACE
                         UNIT
                         MATRIX
                         INDEX
                         LENGTH
                         INVERSE
                         TRANSPOSE
                         PROD
                         SUM
                         SIZE
                         MAX
                         MIN
                         INTEGER
                         SCALAR
\langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle ::= \langle SUB\text{-}HEAD \rangle )
                       \langle QUALIFIER \rangle
                        \langle NUMBER \rangle 
                       ARITH-VAR
```

```
\langle QUALIFIER \rangle ::= $ ( @ \langle PREC\text{-}SPEC \rangle )
                                       (\langle SCALE-HEAD \rangle \langle ARITH-EXP \rangle ) 
                                      (0 \langle PREC\text{-}SPEC \rangle, \langle SCALE\text{-}HEAD \rangle, \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle)
                                      ( @ \langle RADIX \rangle )
\langle SCALE\text{-}HEAD \rangle ::=
                                         @ @
\langle PREC\text{-}SPEC \rangle
                                      SINGLE
                            ::=
                                      DOUBLE
\langle SUB\text{-}START \rangle
                            ::=
                                      $ (
                                      \langle SUB\text{-}HEAD \rangle;
                                      \langle SUB\text{-}HEAD \rangle:
                                      \langle SUB\text{-}HEAD \rangle,
\langle SUB\text{-}HEAD \rangle
                                    \langle SUB\text{-}START \rangle
                          ::=
                                    \langle SUB\text{-}START \rangle \langle SUB \rangle
\langle SUB \rangle
             ::=
                        \langle SUB\text{-}EXP \rangle
                        \langle SUB-RUN-HEAD\rangle \langle SUB-EXP\rangle
                        \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle AT \langle SUB\text{-}EXP \rangle
\langle SUB-RUN-HEAD \rangle ::= \langle SUB-EXP \rangle TO
\langle SUB\text{-}EXP \rangle
                      ::= \langle ARITH-EXP \rangle
                                 ⟨POUND-EXPRESSION⟩
\langle POUND\text{-}EXPRESSION \rangle ::= #
                                                        \langle POUND\text{-}EXPRESSION \rangle \langle PLUS \rangle \langle TERM \rangle
                                                        ⟨POUND-EXPRESSION⟩ ⟨MINUS⟩ ⟨TERM⟩
\langle ARITH\text{-}CONV \rangle ::=
                                         INTEGER
                                         SCALAR
                                         VECTOR
                                         MATRIX
\langle BIT\text{-}EXP \rangle
                                ⟨BIT-FACTOR⟩
                                 \langle BIT\text{-}EXP \rangle \langle OR \rangle \langle BIT\text{-}FACTOR \rangle
⟨BIT-FACTOR⟩
                                       \langle BIT\text{-}CAT \rangle
                               ::=
                                        \langle BIT\text{-}FACTOR \rangle \langle AND \rangle \langle BIT\text{-}CAT \rangle
                                ⟨BIT-PRIM⟩
\langle BIT\text{-}CAT \rangle
                                 \langle BIT\text{-}CAT \rangle \langle CAT \rangle \langle BIT\text{-}PRIM \rangle
                                 \langle NOT \rangle \langle BIT\text{-}PRIM \rangle
                                 \langle BIT\text{-}CAT \rangle \langle CAT \rangle \langle NOT \rangle \langle BIT\text{-}PRIM \rangle
\langle OR \rangle ::= \langle CHAR-VERTICAL-BAR \rangle
                      OR
\langle CHAR-VERTICAL-BAR \rangle ::= |
\langle AND \rangle ::=
                        &
                         AND
```

```
\langle BIT\text{-}PRIM \rangle ::= \langle BIT\text{-}VAR \rangle
                                      \langle LABEL-VAR \rangle
                                      \langle EVENT-VAR \rangle
                                      \langle BIT\text{-}CONST \rangle
                                      ( \langle BIT\text{-}EXP \rangle )
                                      \langle SUBBIT\text{-}HEAD \rangle \langle EXPRESSION \rangle)
                                      \langle BIT\text{-}FUNC\text{-}HEAD \rangle ( \langle CALL\text{-}LIST \rangle )
                                      [ \langle BIT\text{-}VAR \rangle ]
                                      [ \langle BIT\text{-}VAR \rangle ] \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
                                      \{ \langle BIT\text{-}VAR \rangle \}
                                      \{ \langle BIT\text{-}VAR \rangle \} \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
\langle CAT \rangle
                           ::=
                           CAT
\langle NOT \rangle
                           NOT
\langle BIT\text{-}VAR \rangle
                                    \langle BIT\text{-}ID \rangle
                        ::=
                                    \langle BIT\text{-}ID \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
                                    \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle BIT\text{-}ID \rangle
                                    \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle BIT\text{-}ID \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
\langle LABEL-VAR \rangle ::=
                                          \langle LABEL \rangle
                                          \langle LABEL \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
                                           \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle LABEL \rangle
                                           \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle LABEL \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
\langle EVENT\text{-}VAR \rangle
                                           \langle EVENT \rangle
                               ::=
                                           \langle EVENT \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
                                           \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle EVENT \rangle
                                           \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle EVENT \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
\langle BIT\text{-}CONST\text{-}HEAD \rangle
                                           ::=\langle RADIX \rangle
                                                      \langle RADIX \rangle ( \langle NUMBER \rangle )
                                         ⟨BIT-CONST-HEAD⟩ ⟨CHAR-STRING⟩
\langle BIT\text{-}CONST \rangle
                              ::=
                                         TRUE
                                         FALSE
                                         ON
                                         OFF
\langle RADIX \rangle
                                HEX
                                OCT
                                BIN
                                DEC
\langle CHAR\text{-}STRING \rangle ::=
                                               \langle StringToken \rangle
\langle SUBBIT\text{-}HEAD \rangle
                                               \langle SUBBIT\text{-}KEY \rangle (
                                   ::=
                                               \langle SUBBIT\text{-}KEY \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle (
\langle SUBBIT\text{-}KEY \rangle ::= SUBBIT
\langle BIT\text{-}FUNC\text{-}HEAD \rangle ::= \langle BIT\text{-}FUNC \rangle
                                                   BIT
                                                   BIT \langle SUB\text{-}OR\text{-}QUALIFIER \rangle
```

```
\langle BIT\text{-}ID \rangle ::= \langle BitIdentifierToken \rangle
\langle LABEL \rangle ::=
                           ⟨LabelToken⟩
                            \langle BitFunctionIdentifierToken \rangle
                            ⟨CharFunctionIdentifierToken⟩
                            \langle StructFunctionIdentifierToken \rangle
\langle BIT\text{-}FUNC \rangle ::=
                                 XOR
                                 ⟨BitFunctionIdentifierToken⟩
\langle EVENT \rangle ::= \langle EventToken \rangle
\langle SUB\text{-}OR\text{-}QUALIFIER \rangle ::= \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
                                                  ⟨BIT-QUALIFIER⟩
\langle BIT\text{-}QUALIFIER \rangle ::= \langle \$ ( @ \langle RADIX \rangle )
\langle CHAR-EXP \rangle ::=
                                  ⟨CHAR-PRIM⟩
                                   \langle CHAR\text{-}EXP \rangle \langle CAT \rangle \langle CHAR\text{-}PRIM \rangle
                                   \langle CHAR\text{-}EXP \rangle \langle CAT \rangle \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle
                                   \langle ARITH-EXP \rangle \langle CAT \rangle \langle ARITH-EXP \rangle
                                   \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle \langle CAT \rangle \langle CHAR\text{-}PRIM \rangle
⟨CHAR-PRIM⟩
                           ::=
                                     \langle CHAR-VAR \rangle
                                     ⟨CHAR-CONST⟩
                                     \langle CHAR\text{-}FUNC\text{-}HEAD \rangle ( \langle CALL\text{-}LIST \rangle )
                                     (\langle CHAR-EXP \rangle)
\langle CHAR\text{-}FUNC\text{-}HEAD \rangle ::= \langle CHAR\text{-}FUNC \rangle
                                                CHARACTER (SUB-OR-QUALIFIER)
\langle CHAR-VAR \rangle
                                  \langle CHAR-ID \rangle
                         ::=
                                   ⟨CHAR-ID⟩ ⟨SUBSCRIPT⟩
                                   \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle CHAR\text{-}ID \rangle
                                   \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle CHAR\text{-}ID \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
⟨CHAR-CONST⟩
                             ::= \langle CHAR\text{-}STRING \rangle
                                       CHAR ( \langle NUMBER \rangle ) \langle CHAR\text{-}STRING \rangle
\langle CHAR\text{-}FUNC \rangle ::=
                                    LJUST
                                     RJUST
                                     TRIM
                                     \langle CharFunctionIdentifierToken \rangle
                                     CHARACTER
\langle CHAR\text{-}ID \rangle ::= \langle CharIdentifierToken \rangle
                                   \langle NAME\text{-}KEY \rangle ( \langle NAME\text{-}VAR \rangle )
\langle NAME\text{-}EXP \rangle
                         ::=
                                   NULL
                                   \langle NAME\text{-}KEY \rangle ( NULL )
\langle NAME\text{-}KEY \rangle
                          ::=
                                   NAME
\langle NAME-VAR \rangle
                          ::=
                                   \langle VARIABLE \rangle
                                   ⟨MODIFIED-ARITH-FUNC⟩
                                   \langle LABEL-VAR \rangle
```

```
\langle VARIABLE \rangle ::= \langle ARITH-VAR \rangle
                                   \langle BIT\text{-}VAR \rangle
                                   \langle SUBBIT\text{-}HEAD \rangle \langle VARIABLE \rangle)
                                   \langle CHAR-VAR \rangle
                                   \langle NAME\text{-}KEY \rangle ( \langle NAME\text{-}VAR \rangle )
                                   \langle EVENT-VAR \rangle
                                   \langle STRUCTURE-VAR \rangle
\langle STRUCTURE\text{-}EXP \rangle
                                    ::=
                                              \langle STRUCTURE-VAR \rangle
                                               \langle STRUCT\text{-}FUNC\text{-}HEAD \rangle ( \langle CALL\text{-}LIST \rangle )
                                               \langle STRUC\text{-}INLINE\text{-}DEF \rangle \langle CLOSING \rangle;
                                               \langle STRUC\text{-}INLINE\text{-}DEF \rangle \langle BLOCK\text{-}BODY \rangle \langle CLOSING \rangle;
\langle STRUCT\text{-}FUNC\text{-}HEAD \rangle ::= \langle STRUCT\text{-}FUNC \rangle
\langle STRUCTURE\text{-}VAR \rangle ::= \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
\langle STRUCT\text{-}FUNC \rangle ::= \langle StructFunctionIdentifierToken \rangle
\langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle ::= \langle STRUCTURE\text{-}ID \rangle
                                          \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle . \langle STRUCTURE\text{-}ID \rangle
\langle STRUCTURE\text{-}ID \rangle ::= \langle StructIdentifierToken \rangle
\langle ASSIGNMENT \rangle ::= \langle VARIABLE \rangle \langle EQUALS \rangle \langle EXPRESSION \rangle
                                        \langle VARIABLE \rangle , \langle ASSIGNMENT \rangle
                                        \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle \langle EQUALS \rangle \langle EXPRESSION \rangle
                                        \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle , \langle ASSIGNMENT \rangle
\langle EQUALS \rangle ::=
\langle IF\text{-}STATEMENT \rangle ::= \langle IF\text{-}CLAUSE \rangle \langle STATEMENT \rangle
                                           \langle TRUE\text{-}PART \rangle \langle STATEMENT \rangle
\langle IF\text{-}CLAUSE \rangle ::= \langle IF \rangle \langle RELATIONAL\text{-}EXP \rangle THEN
                                   \langle IF \rangle \langle BIT\text{-}EXP \rangle THEN
\langle TRUE\text{-}PART \rangle ::= \langle IF\text{-}CLAUSE \rangle \langle BASIC\text{-}STATEMENT \rangle \text{ ELSE }
\langle IF \rangle ::= IF
\langle RELATIONAL-EXP \rangle
                                              ⟨RELATIONAL-FACTOR⟩
                                                \langle RELATIONAL\text{-}EXP \rangle \langle OR \rangle \langle RELATIONAL\text{-}FACTOR \rangle
\langle RELATIONAL\text{-}FACTOR \rangle ::= \langle REL\text{-}PRIM \rangle
                                                        \langle RELATIONAL\text{-}FACTOR \rangle \langle AND \rangle \langle REL\text{-}PRIM \rangle
⟨REL-PRIM⟩
                               (\langle RELATIONAL-EXP \rangle)
                                  \langle NOT \rangle ( \langle RELATIONAL\text{-}EXP \rangle )
                                  ⟨COMPARISON⟩
\langle COMPARISON \rangle
                               ::= \langle ARITH-EXP \rangle \langle RELATIONAL-OP \rangle \langle ARITH-EXP \rangle
                                         ⟨CHAR-EXP⟩ ⟨RELATIONAL-OP⟩ ⟨CHAR-EXP⟩
                                         \langle BIT\text{-}CAT \rangle \langle RELATIONAL\text{-}OP \rangle \langle BIT\text{-}CAT \rangle
                                         ⟨STRUCTURE-EXP⟩ ⟨RELATIONAL-OP⟩ ⟨STRUCTURE-EXP⟩
                                         \langle NAME\text{-}EXP \rangle \langle RELATIONAL\text{-}OP \rangle \langle NAME\text{-}EXP \rangle
```

```
\langle RELATIONAL-OP \rangle ::= \langle EQUALS \rangle
                                            \langle NOT \rangle \langle EQUALS \rangle
                                            <
                                            >
                                            <=
                                            >=
                                            \langle NOT \rangle <
                                            \langle NOT \rangle >
\langle STATEMENT \rangle ::= \langle BASIC-STATEMENT \rangle
                                    ⟨OTHER-STATEMENT⟩
                                    ⟨INLINE-DEFINITION⟩
\langle BASIC\text{-}STATEMENT \rangle ::= \langle ASSIGNMENT \rangle;
                                                ⟨LABEL-DEFINITION⟩ ⟨BASIC-STATEMENT⟩
                                                EXIT;
                                                \mathtt{EXIT}\ \langle LABEL\,\rangle ;
                                                REPEAT;
                                                REPEAT \langle LABEL \rangle;
                                                GO TO \langle LABEL \rangle;
                                                \langle CALL\text{-}KEY \rangle;
                                                \langle CALL\text{-}KEY \rangle (\langle CALL\text{-}LIST \rangle);
                                                \langle CALL\text{-}KEY \rangle \langle ASSIGN \rangle  (\langle CALL\text{-}ASSIGN\text{-}LIST \rangle);
                                                \langle CALL\text{-}KEY \rangle ( \langle CALL\text{-}LIST \rangle ) \langle ASSIGN \rangle ( \langle CALL\text{-}ASSIGN\text{-}LIST \rangle );
                                                RETURN ;
                                                RETURN \langle EXPRESSION \rangle;
                                                \langle DO\text{-}GROUP\text{-}HEAD \rangle \langle ENDING \rangle;
                                                \langle READ\text{-}KEY \rangle;
                                                \langle READ-PHRASE \rangle;
                                                \langle WRITE\text{-}KEY \rangle;
                                                \langle WRITE-PHRASE \rangle;
                                                \langle FILE\text{-}EXP \rangle \langle EQUALS \rangle \langle EXPRESSION \rangle;
                                                \langle VARIABLE \rangle \langle EQUALS \rangle \langle FILE-EXP \rangle;
                                                \langle FILE-EXP \rangle \langle EQUALS \rangle \langle QUAL-STRUCT \rangle;
                                                \langle WAIT\text{-}KEY \rangle FOR DEPENDENT;
                                                \langle WAIT\text{-}KEY \rangle \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle;
                                                \langle WAIT\text{-}KEY \rangle UNTIL \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle;
                                                \langle WAIT\text{-}KEY \rangle FOR \langle BIT\text{-}EXP \rangle;
                                                \langle TERMINATOR \rangle;
                                                \langle TERMINATOR \rangle \langle TERMINATE-LIST \rangle;
                                                UPDATE PRIORITY TO \langle ARITH-EXP \rangle;
                                                UPDATE PRIORITY \langle LABEL-VAR \rangle TO \langle ARITH-EXP \rangle;
                                                \langle SCHEDULE-PHRASE \rangle;
                                                ⟨SCHEDULE-PHRASE⟩ ⟨SCHEDULE-CONTROL⟩;
                                                \langle SIGNAL\text{-}CLAUSE \rangle;
                                                SEND ERROR \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle;
                                                SEND ERROR;
                                                \langle ON\text{-}CLAUSE \rangle;
                                                \langle ON\text{-}CLAUSE \rangle AND \langle SIGNAL\text{-}CLAUSE \rangle;
                                                OFF ERROR \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle;
                                                OFF ERROR;
                                                \langle PERCENT-MACRO-NAME \rangle;
                                                \langle PERCENT-MACRO-HEAD \rangle \langle PERCENT-MACRO-ARG \rangle;
```

```
\langle OTHER\text{-}STATEMENT \rangle ::= \langle IF\text{-}STATEMENT \rangle
                                               ⟨ON-PHRASE⟩ ⟨STATEMENT⟩
                                                ⟨LABEL-DEFINITION⟩ ⟨OTHER-STATEMENT⟩
\langle ANY\text{-}STATEMENT \rangle
                                 ::= \langle STATEMENT \rangle
                                           ⟨BLOCK-DEFINITION⟩
⟨ON-PHRASE⟩
                                  ON ERROR \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle
                                  ON ERROR
                                 ON ERROR \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle SYSTEM
⟨ON-CLAUSE⟩
                                 ON ERROR \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle IGNORE
                                 ON ERROR SYSTEM
                                 ON ERROR IGNORE
\langle LABEL-DEFINITION \rangle ::= \langle LABEL \rangle :
\langle CALL\text{-}KEY \rangle ::= CALL \langle LABEL\text{-}VAR \rangle
\langle ASSIGN \rangle ::= ASSIGN
\langle CALL\text{-}ASSIGN\text{-}LIST \rangle ::= \langle VARIABLE \rangle
                                             \langle CALL\text{-}ASSIGN\text{-}LIST \rangle , \langle VARIABLE \rangle
                                             \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle
                                             \langle CALL\text{-}ASSIGN\text{-}LIST \rangle , \langle QUAL\text{-}STRUCT \rangle
\langle DO\text{-}GROUP\text{-}HEAD \rangle
                                  ::=
                                          DO ;
                                           DO \langle FOR\text{-}LIST \rangle;
                                           DO \langle FOR\text{-}LIST \rangle \langle WHILE\text{-}CLAUSE \rangle;
                                           DO \langle WHILE\text{-}CLAUSE \rangle;
                                           DO CASE \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle;
                                           \langle CASE\text{-}ELSE \rangle \langle STATEMENT \rangle
                                           ⟨DO-GROUP-HEAD⟩ ⟨ANY-STATEMENT⟩
                                           ⟨DO-GROUP-HEAD⟩ ⟨TEMPORARY-STMT⟩
\langle ENDING \rangle
                           END
                           END \langle LABEL \rangle
                           ⟨LABEL-DEFINITION⟩ ⟨ENDING⟩
\langle READ\text{-}KEY \rangle
                      ::= READ ( \langle NUMBER \rangle )
                               READALL ( \langle NUMBER \rangle )
\langle WRITE\text{-}KEY \rangle ::= WRITE (\langle NUMBER \rangle)
\langle READ\text{-}PHRASE \rangle ::= \langle READ\text{-}KEY \rangle \langle READ\text{-}ARG \rangle
                                      \langle READ\text{-}PHRASE \rangle , \langle READ\text{-}ARG \rangle
⟨WRITE-PHRASE⟩
                                        \langle WRITE\text{-}KEY \rangle \langle WRITE\text{-}ARG \rangle
                                        \langle WRITE\text{-}PHRASE \rangle , \langle WRITE\text{-}ARG \rangle
\langle READ\text{-}ARG \rangle
                               \langle VARIABLE \rangle
                      ::=
                                ⟨IO-CONTROL⟩
\langle WRITE\text{-}ARG \rangle ::= \langle EXPRESSION \rangle
                                  ⟨IO-CONTROL⟩
                                  \langle StructIdentifierToken \rangle
\langle FILE\text{-}EXP \rangle ::= \langle FILE\text{-}HEAD \rangle , \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle )
```

```
\langle FILE\text{-}HEAD \rangle ::= FILE (\langle NUMBER \rangle)
\langle IO\text{-}CONTROL \rangle ::= SKIP (\langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle)
                                   TAB ( \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle )
                                   COLUMN (\langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle)
                                   LINE ( \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle )
                                   PAGE (\langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle)
\langle WAIT\text{-}KEY \rangle ::= WAIT
\langle TERMINATOR \rangle ::= TERMINATE
                                    CANCEL
\langle TERMINATE-LIST \rangle ::= \langle LABEL-VAR \rangle
                                          \langle TERMINATE-LIST \rangle , \langle LABEL-VAR \rangle
⟨SCHEDULE-HEAD⟩
                                          SCHEDULE \langle LABEL-VAR \rangle
                                  ::=
                                          \langle SCHEDULE-HEAD \rangle AT \langle ARITH-EXP \rangle
                                           ⟨SCHEDULE-HEAD⟩ IN ⟨ARITH-EXP⟩
                                          \langle SCHEDULE-HEAD \rangle ON \langle BIT-EXP \rangle
\langle SCHEDULE-PHRASE \rangle ::= \langle SCHEDULE-HEAD \rangle
                                              \langle SCHEDULE-HEAD \rangle PRIORITY (\langle ARITH-EXP \rangle)
                                              \langle SCHEDULE\text{-}PHRASE \rangle DEPENDENT
\langle SCHEDULE\text{-}CONTROL \rangle ::= \langle STOPPING \rangle
                                                  \langle TIMING \rangle
                                                 \langle TIMING \rangle \langle STOPPING \rangle
\langle TIMING \rangle ::= \langle REPEAT \rangle \text{ EVERY } \langle ARITH-EXP \rangle
                           \langle REPEAT \rangle AFTER \langle ARITH-EXP \rangle
                           \langle REPEAT \rangle
\langle REPEAT \rangle ::= , REPEAT
\langle STOPPING \rangle ::= \langle WHILE\text{-}KEY \rangle \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle
                               \langle WHILE\text{-}KEY \rangle \langle BIT\text{-}EXP \rangle
⟨SIGNAL-CLAUSE⟩
                               ::= SET \langle EVENT-VAR \rangle
                                        RESET \langle EVENT-VAR \rangle
                                        SIGNAL \langle EVENT\text{-}VAR \rangle
\langle PERCENT\text{-}MACRO\text{-}NAME \rangle ::= \% \langle IDENTIFIER \rangle
\langle PERCENT-MACRO-HEAD \rangle ::= \langle PERCENT-MACRO-NAME \rangle (
                                                      \langle PERCENT\text{-}MACRO\text{-}HEAD \rangle \langle PERCENT\text{-}MACRO\text{-}ARG \rangle,
\langle PERCENT-MACRO-ARG \rangle ::= \langle NAME-VAR \rangle
                                                    \langle CONSTANT \rangle
\langle CASE\text{-}ELSE \rangle ::= DO CASE \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle; ELSE
\langle WHILE\text{-}KEY \rangle ::= WHILE
                                 UNTIL
\langle WHILE\text{-}CLAUSE \rangle ::= \langle WHILE\text{-}KEY \rangle \langle BIT\text{-}EXP \rangle
                                       ⟨WHILE-KEY⟩ ⟨RELATIONAL-EXP⟩
```

```
\langle FOR\text{-}LIST \rangle ::= \langle FOR\text{-}KEY \rangle \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle \langle ITERATION\text{-}CONTROL \rangle
                          ⟨FOR-KEY⟩ ⟨ITERATION-BODY⟩
\langle ITERATION\text{-}BODY \rangle ::= \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle
                                      \langle ITERATION\text{-}BODY \rangle , \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle
\langle ITERATION\text{-}CONTROL \rangle ::=
                                           TO ⟨ARITH-EXP⟩
                                            TO \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle BY \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle
                 ::= FOR \langle ARITH-VAR \rangle \langle EQUALS \rangle
\langle FOR\text{-}KEY \rangle
                         FOR TEMPORARY \langle IDENTIFIER \rangle =
\langle TEMPORARY-STMT \rangle ::= TEMPORARY \langle DECLARE-BODY \rangle;
\langle DECLARE\text{-}BODY \rangle ::= \langle DECLARATION\text{-}LIST \rangle
                                    \langle ATTRIBUTES \rangle , \langle DECLARATION\text{-}LIST \rangle
⟨DECLARATION-LIST⟩
                                 ::= \langle DECLARATION \rangle
                                         ⟨DCL-LIST-COMMA⟩ ⟨DECLARATION⟩
\langle CONSTANT \rangle
                            ⟨NUMBER⟩
                     ::=
                             ⟨COMPOUND-NUMBER⟩
                             \langle BIT\text{-}CONST \rangle
                             ⟨CHAR-CONST⟩
⟨ATTRIBUTES⟩
                               \langle ARRAY-SPEC \rangle \langle TYPE-AND-MINOR-ATTR \rangle
                       ::=
                               \langle ARRAY-SPEC \rangle
                               \langle TYPE-AND-MINOR-ATTR \rangle
\langle ARRAY-SPEC \rangle
                               \langle ARRAY-HEAD \rangle \langle LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR \rangle)
                       ::=
                               FUNCTION
                               PROCEDURE
                               PROGRAM
                               TASK
\langle ARRAY-HEAD \rangle
                        ::=
                                ARRAY (
                                \langle ARRAY-HEAD \rangle \langle LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR \rangle,
\langle TYPE\text{-}AND\text{-}MINOR\text{-}ATTR \rangle ::= \langle TYPE\text{-}SPEC \rangle
                                                ⟨TYPE-SPEC⟩ ⟨MINOR-ATTR-LIST⟩
                                                \langle MINOR-ATTR-LIST \rangle
                                       ⟨MINOR-ATTRIBUTE⟩
\langle MINOR-ATTR-LIST \rangle
                               ::=
                                       \langle MINOR-ATTR-LIST \rangle \langle MINOR-ATTRIBUTE \rangle
⟨MINOR-ATTRIBUTE⟩
                                        STATIC
                                        AUTOMATIC
                                        DENSE
                                        ALIGNED
                                        ACCESS
                                        LOCK ( (LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR) )
                                        REMOTE
                                        ⟨INIT-OR-CONST-HEAD⟩ ⟨REPEATED-CONSTANT⟩ )
                                        \langle INIT-OR-CONST-HEAD \rangle * )
                                        LATCHED
                                        NONHAL ( \langle LEVEL \rangle )
```

```
\langle INIT\text{-}OR\text{-}CONST\text{-}HEAD \rangle ::= INITIAL (
                                                 CONSTANT (
                                                 \langle INIT\text{-}OR\text{-}CONST\text{-}HEAD \rangle \langle REPEATED\text{-}CONSTANT \rangle,
\langle REPEATED-CONSTANT \rangle
                                         ::= \langle EXPRESSION \rangle
                                                  \langle REPEAT\text{-}HEAD \rangle \langle VARIABLE \rangle
                                                  \langle REPEAT-HEAD \rangle \langle CONSTANT \rangle
                                                  \langle NESTED-REPEAT-HEAD \rangle \langle REPEATED-CONSTANT \rangle)
                                                  \langle REPEAT-HEAD \rangle
\langle REPEAT\text{-}HEAD \rangle ::= \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle \# \langle SIMPLE\text{-}NUMBER \rangle
\langle NESTED-REPEAT-HEAD \rangle ::=
                                                   \langle REPEAT-HEAD \rangle (
                                                   ⟨NESTED-REPEAT-HEAD⟩ ⟨REPEATED-CONSTANT⟩,
\langle DECLARATION \rangle ::= \langle NAME-ID \rangle
                                      \langle NAME-ID \rangle \langle ATTRIBUTES \rangle
                                      \langle LabelToken \rangle PROCEDURE \langle MINOR-ATTR-LIST \rangle
                                      \langle LabelToken \rangle PROCEDURE
                                      \langle EventToken \rangle EVENT
                                      ⟨EventToken⟩ EVENT ⟨MINOR-ATTR-LIST⟩
                                      ⟨EventToken⟩
                                      \langle EventToken \rangle \langle MINOR-ATTR-LIST \rangle
\langle NAME\text{-}ID \rangle ::= \langle IDENTIFIER \rangle
                            \langle IDENTIFIER \rangle NAME
                            ⟨BIT-ID⟩
                            ⟨CHAR-ID⟩
                            ⟨BitFunctionIdentifierToken⟩
                            ⟨CharFunctionIdentifierToken⟩
                            \langle StructIdentifierToken \rangle
                            \langle StructFunctionIdentifierToken \rangle
\langle DCL\text{-}LIST\text{-}COMMA \rangle ::= \langle DECLARATION\text{-}LIST \rangle,
\langle LITERAL\text{-}EXP\text{-}OR\text{-}STAR \rangle ::= \langle ARITH\text{-}EXP \rangle
\langle TYPE\text{-}SPEC \rangle
                                ⟨STRUCT-SPEC⟩
                        ::=
                                \langle BIT\text{-}SPEC \rangle
                                 \langle CHAR\text{-}SPEC \rangle
                                 ⟨ARITH-SPEC⟩
                                EVENT
\langle BIT\text{-}SPEC \rangle ::= BOOLEAN
                            BIT ( \( \langle LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR \rangle \))
\langle CHAR\text{-}SPEC \rangle ::= CHARACTER ( \langle LITERAL\text{-}EXP\text{-}OR\text{-}STAR \rangle )
\langle STRUCT\text{-}SPEC \rangle ::= \langle STRUCT\text{-}TEMPLATE \rangle \langle STRUCT\text{-}SPEC\text{-}BODY \rangle
\langle STRUCT\text{-}SPEC\text{-}BODY \rangle ::= -STRUCTURE
                                              ⟨STRUCT-SPEC-HEAD⟩ ⟨LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR⟩ )
\langle STRUCT\text{-}TEMPLATE \rangle ::= \langle STRUCTURE\text{-}ID \rangle
```

```
\langle STRUCT\text{-}SPEC\text{-}HEAD \rangle ::= - STRUCTURE (
\langle ARITH\text{-}SPEC \rangle
                         ::=
                                 \langle PREC\text{-}SPEC \rangle
                                  \langle SQ\text{-}DQ\text{-}NAME \rangle
                                  \langle SQ\text{-}DQ\text{-}NAME \rangle \langle PREC\text{-}SPEC \rangle
                                  \langle DOUBLY\text{-}QUAL\text{-}NAME\text{-}HEAD \rangle \langle LITERAL\text{-}EXP\text{-}OR\text{-}STAR \rangle)
\langle SQ\text{-}DQ\text{-}NAME \rangle
                                  \langle ARITH\text{-}CONV \rangle
\langle DOUBLY-QUAL-NAME-HEAD \rangle ::=
                                                         VECTOR (
                                                         MATRIX (\langle LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR\rangle,
\langle COMPILATION \rangle ::=
                                   \langle ANY-STATEMENT \rangle
                                     ⟨COMPILATION⟩ ⟨ANY-STATEMENT⟩
                                     ⟨DECLARE-STATEMENT⟩
                                     ⟨COMPILATION⟩ ⟨DECLARE-STATEMENT⟩
                                     \langle STRUCTURE\text{-}STMT \rangle
                                     \langle COMPILATION \rangle \langle STRUCTURE\text{-}STMT \rangle
                                     \langle REPLACE\text{-}STMT \rangle;
                                     \langle COMPILATION \rangle \langle REPLACE-STMT \rangle;
\langle BLOCK\text{-}DEFINITION \rangle ::= \langle BLOCK\text{-}STMT \rangle \langle CLOSING \rangle;
                                             \langle BLOCK\text{-}STMT \rangle \langle BLOCK\text{-}BODY \rangle \langle CLOSING \rangle;
\langle BLOCK\text{-}STMT \rangle ::=
                                   \langle BLOCK\text{-}STMT\text{-}TOP \rangle;
\langle BLOCK\text{-}STMT\text{-}TOP \rangle
                                           \langle BLOCK\text{-}STMT\text{-}TOP \rangle ACCESS
                                   ::=
                                           \langle BLOCK\text{-}STMT\text{-}TOP \rangle RIGID
                                           ⟨BLOCK-STMT-HEAD⟩
                                           \langle BLOCK\text{-}STMT\text{-}HEAD \rangle EXCLUSIVE
                                           \langle BLOCK\text{-}STMT\text{-}HEAD \rangle REENTRANT
\langle BLOCK\text{-}STMT\text{-}HEAD \rangle ::= \langle LABEL\text{-}EXTERNAL \rangle \text{ PROGRAM}
                                             \langle LABEL\text{-}EXTERNAL \rangle COMPOOL
                                              \langle LABEL\text{-}DEFINITION \rangle TASK
                                             \langle LABEL\text{-}DEFINITION \rangle UPDATE
                                             UPDATE
                                              ⟨FUNCTION-NAME⟩
                                              ⟨FUNCTION-NAME⟩ ⟨FUNC-STMT-BODY⟩
                                              ⟨PROCEDURE-NAME⟩
                                             ⟨PROCEDURE-NAME⟩ ⟨PROC-STMT-BODY⟩
\langle LABEL\text{-}EXTERNAL \rangle ::=
                                         ⟨LABEL-DEFINITION⟩
                                           \langle LABEL\text{-}DEFINITION \rangle EXTERNAL
\langle CLOSING \rangle ::=
                            CLOSE
                            CLOSE \langle LABEL \rangle
                            \langle LABEL\text{-}DEFINITION \rangle \langle CLOSING \rangle
⟨BLOCK-BODY⟩
                           ::=
                                   ⟨DECLARE-GROUP⟩
                                   \langle ANY\text{-}STATEMENT \rangle
                                   \langle BLOCK\text{-}BODY \rangle \langle ANY\text{-}STATEMENT \rangle
\langle FUNCTION\text{-}NAME \rangle ::= \langle LABEL\text{-}EXTERNAL \rangle \text{ FUNCTION}
\langle PROCEDURE-NAME \rangle ::= \langle LABEL-EXTERNAL \rangle PROCEDURE
```

```
\langle FUNC\text{-}STMT\text{-}BODY \rangle
                                          \langle PARAMETER-LIST \rangle
                                   ::=
                                           ⟨TYPE-SPEC⟩
                                            ⟨PARAMETER-LIST⟩ ⟨TYPE-SPEC⟩
\langle PROC\text{-}STMT\text{-}BODY \rangle
                                           \langle PARAMETER-LIST \rangle
                                            ⟨ASSIGN-LIST⟩
                                            \langle PARAMETER-LIST \rangle \langle ASSIGN-LIST \rangle
⟨DECLARE-GROUP⟩
                                          ⟨DECLARE-ELEMENT⟩
                                          ⟨DECLARE-GROUP⟩ ⟨DECLARE-ELEMENT⟩
\langle DECLARE\text{-}ELEMENT \rangle
                                              ⟨DECLARE-STATEMENT⟩
                                     ::=
                                              \langle REPLACE\text{-}STMT \rangle;
                                              ⟨STRUCTURE-STMT⟩
                                              EQUATE EXTERNAL \langle IDENTIFIER \rangle TO \langle VARIABLE \rangle;
                                  \langle IdentifierToken \rangle
\langle PARAMETER \rangle ::=
                                   \langle BitIdentifierToken \rangle
                                   ⟨CharIdentifierToken⟩
                                   \langle StructIdentifierToken \rangle
                                   ⟨EventToken⟩
                                   ⟨LabelToken⟩
\langle PARAMETER-LIST \rangle ::= \langle PARAMETER-HEAD \rangle \langle PARAMETER \rangle)
\langle PARAMETER-HEAD \rangle ::=  (
                                             \langle PARAMETER-HEAD \rangle \langle PARAMETER \rangle,
\langle DECLARE\text{-}STATEMENT \rangle ::= DECLARE \langle DECLARE\text{-}BODY \rangle;
\langle ASSIGN\text{-}LIST \rangle ::= \langle ASSIGN \rangle \langle PARAMETER\text{-}LIST \rangle
\langle TEXT \rangle ::= \langle TextToken \rangle
\langle REPLACE\text{-}STMT \rangle ::= REPLACE \langle REPLACE\text{-}HEAD \rangle BY \langle TEXT \rangle
\langle REPLACE\text{-}HEAD \rangle
                                      \langle IDENTIFIER \rangle
                              ::=
                                       \langle IDENTIFIER \rangle ( \langle ARG\text{-}LIST \rangle )
\langle ARG\text{-}LIST \rangle
                    ::= \langle IDENTIFIER \rangle
                             \langle ARG\text{-}LIST \rangle , \langle IDENTIFIER \rangle
\langle STRUCTURE\text{-}STMT \rangle ::= STRUCTURE \langle STRUCT\text{-}STMT\text{-}HEAD \rangle \langle STRUCT\text{-}STMT\text{-}TAIL \rangle
                                               \langle STRUCTURE-ID \rangle : \langle LEVEL \rangle
\langle STRUCT\text{-}STMT\text{-}HEAD \rangle ::=
                                                \langle STRUCTURE-ID \rangle \langle MINOR-ATTR-LIST \rangle : \langle LEVEL \rangle
                                               \langle STRUCT\text{-}STMT\text{-}HEAD \rangle \langle DECLARATION \rangle , \langle LEVEL \rangle
\langle STRUCT\text{-}STMT\text{-}TAIL \rangle ::= \langle DECLARATION \rangle;
⟨INLINE-DEFINITION⟩
                                    ::=
                                             ⟨ARITH-INLINE⟩
                                             ⟨BIT-INLINE⟩
                                              ⟨CHAR-INLINE⟩
                                             \langle STRUCTURE-EXP \rangle
\langle ARITH\text{-}INLINE \rangle
                                    \langle ARITH\text{-}INLINE\text{-}DEF \rangle \langle CLOSING \rangle;
                            ::=
                                     \langle ARITH\text{-}INLINE\text{-}DEF \rangle \langle BLOCK\text{-}BODY \rangle \langle CLOSING \rangle;
```