

# Preprocessed HAL/S

BNF-converter

February 10, 2023

This document was automatically generated by the *BNF-Converter*. It was generated together with the lexer, the parser, and the abstract syntax module, which guarantees that the document matches with the implementation of the language (provided no hand-hacking has taken place).

## The lexical structure of HAL/S

### Literals

NeqToken = ([“~”] | {“NOT”}[“ ”]\*)[“=”]  
LeToken = ([“~”] | {“NOT”}[“ ”]\*)[“>”] | {“<=”}  
GeToken = ([“~”] | {“NOT”}[“ ”]\*)[“<”] | {“>=”}  
BitIdentifierToken = {“b\_”}⟨letter⟩((⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | {“\_”}) \* (⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩))?  
BitFunctionIdentifierToken = {“bf\_”}⟨letter⟩((⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | {“\_”}) \* (⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩))?  
CharFunctionIdentifierToken = {“cf\_”}⟨letter⟩((⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | {“\_”}) \* (⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩))?  
CharIdentifierToken = {“c\_”}⟨letter⟩((⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | {“\_”}) \* (⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩))?  
StructIdentifierToken = {“s\_”}⟨letter⟩((⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | {“\_”}) \* (⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩))?  
StructFunctionIdentifierToken = {“sf\_”}⟨letter⟩((⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | {“\_”}) \* (⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩))?  
LabelToken = {“l\_”}⟨letter⟩((⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | {“\_”}) \* (⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩))?  
EventToken = {“e\_”}⟨letter⟩((⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | {“\_”}) \* (⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩))?  
ArithFieldToken = {“a\_”}⟨letter⟩((⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | {“\_”}) \* (⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩))?  
IdentifierToken = ⟨letter⟩((⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | {“\_”}) \* (⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩))?  
StringToken = [“”](⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | {“”}) | [“\_+−”% \$(|\*./&~=<>#@,;:{?!?””)] \* [“”]  
TextToken = [“”](⟨letter⟩ | ⟨digit⟩ | [“\_+−”% \$(|\*./&~=<>#@,;:{?!?””)] \* [“”]  
LevelToken = [“123456789”] | [“12”]⟨digit⟩ | [“3”][“012”]  
NumberToken = ⟨digit⟩+  
CompoundToken = (⟨digit⟩ + ([“.”]⟨digit⟩)\*)? | [“.”]⟨digit⟩+([“EBH”][“−”?⟨digit⟩+)\*

### Reserved words and symbols

The set of reserved words is the set of terminals appearing in the grammar. Those reserved words that consist of non-letter characters are called symbols, and they are treated in a different way from those that are similar to identifiers. The lexer follows rules familiar from languages like Haskell, C, and Java, including longest match and spacing conventions.

The reserved words used in HAL/S are the following:

ABS	ABVAL	ACCESS
AFTER	ALIGNED	AND
ARCCOS	ARCCOSH	ARCSIN
ARCSINH	ARCTAN	ARCTAN2
ARCTANH	ARRAY	ASSIGN
AT	AUTOMATIC	BIN
BIT	BOOLEAN	BY
CALL	CANCEL	CASE
CAT	CEILING	CHAR
CHARACTER	CLOCKTIME	CLOSE
COLUMN	COMPOOL	CONSTANT
COS	COSH	DATE
DEC	DECLARE	DENSE
DEPENDENT	DET	DIV
DO	DOUBLE	ELSE
END	EQUATE	ERRGRP
ERRNUM	ERROR	EVENT
EVERY	EXCLUSIVE	EXIT
EXP	EXTERNAL	FALSE
FILE	FLOOR	FOR
FUNCTION	GO	HEX
IF	IGNORE	IN
INDEX	INITIAL	INTEGER
INVERSE	LATCHED	LENGTH
LINE	LJUST	LOCK
LOG	MATRIX	MAX
MIDVAL	MIN	MOD
NAME	NEXTIME	NONHAL
NOT	NULL	OCT
ODD	OFF	ON
OR	PAGE	PRIO
PRIORITY	PROCEDURE	PROD
PROGRAM	RANDOM	RANDOMG
READ	READALL	REENTRANT
REMAINDER	REMOTE	REPEAT
REPLACE	RESET	RETURN
RIGID	RJUST	ROUND
RUNTIME	SCALAR	SCHEDULE
SEND	SET	SHL
SHR	SIGN	SIGNAL
SIGNUM	SIN	SINGLE
SINH	SIZE	SKIP
SQRT	STATIC	STRUCTURE
SUBBIT	SUM	SYSTEM
TAB	TAN	TANH
TASK	TEMPORARY	TERMINATE
THEN	TO	TRACE
TRANSPPOSE	TRIM	TRUE
TRUNCATE	TYPEOF	TYPEOFV
UNIT	UNTIL	UPDATE
VECTOR	WAIT	WHILE
WRITE	XOR	

The symbols used in HAL/S are the following:

```

,      )      (
/      +      -
*      .      **T
**     #      [
]      {      }
$      @      ;
:      |      &
||     ~      <
=      >      %

```

## Comments

There are no single-line comments in the grammar.  
Multiple-line comments are enclosed with `/*` and `*/`.

## The syntactic structure of HAL/S

Non-terminals are enclosed between `<` and `>`. The symbols `::=` (production), `|` (union) and `ε` (empty rule) belong to the BNF notation. All other symbols are terminals.

```

<DECLARE-BODY> ::= <DECLARATION-LIST>
                  | <ATTRIBUTES> , <DECLARATION-LIST>

<ATTRIBUTES> ::= <ARRAY-SPEC> <TYPE-AND-MINOR-ATTR>
                  | <ARRAY-SPEC>
                  | <TYPE-AND-MINOR-ATTR>

<DECLARATION> ::= <NAME-ID>
                  | <NAME-ID> <ATTRIBUTES>
                  | <LabelToken>
                  | <LabelToken> <TYPE-AND-MINOR-ATTR>
                  | <LabelToken> PROCEDURE <MINOR-ATTR-LIST>
                  | <LabelToken> PROCEDURE
                  | <LabelToken> FUNCTION <TYPE-AND-MINOR-ATTR>
                  | <LabelToken> FUNCTION
                  | <EventToken> EVENT
                  | <EventToken> EVENT <MINOR-ATTR-LIST>
                  | <EventToken>
                  | <EventToken> <MINOR-ATTR-LIST>

<ARRAY-SPEC> ::= <ARRAY-HEAD> <LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR> )
                  | FUNCTION
                  | PROCEDURE
                  | PROGRAM
                  | TASK

<TYPE-AND-MINOR-ATTR> ::= <TYPE-SPEC>
                          | <TYPE-SPEC> <MINOR-ATTR-LIST>
                          | <MINOR-ATTR-LIST>

<IDENTIFIER> ::= <IdentifierToken>

```

$\langle \text{SQ-DQ-NAME} \rangle ::= \langle \text{DOUBLY-QUAL-NAME-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR} \rangle )$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{ARITH-CONV} \rangle$

$\langle \text{DOUBLY-QUAL-NAME-HEAD} \rangle ::= \text{VECTOR} ($   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \text{MATRIX} ( \langle \text{LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR} \rangle ,$

$\langle \text{ARITH-CONV} \rangle ::= \text{INTEGER}$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \text{SCALAR}$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \text{VECTOR}$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \text{MATRIX}$

$\langle \text{DECLARATION-LIST} \rangle ::= \langle \text{DECLARATION} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{DCL-LIST-COMMA} \rangle \langle \text{DECLARATION} \rangle$

$\langle \text{NAME-ID} \rangle ::= \langle \text{IDENTIFIER} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{IDENTIFIER} \rangle \text{ NAME}$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{BIT-ID} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{CHAR-ID} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{BitFunctionIdentifierToken} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{CharFunctionIdentifierToken} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{StructIdentifierToken} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{StructFunctionIdentifierToken} \rangle$

$\langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle ::= \langle \text{TERM} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{PLUS} \rangle \langle \text{TERM} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{MINUS} \rangle \langle \text{TERM} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle \langle \text{PLUS} \rangle \langle \text{TERM} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle \langle \text{MINUS} \rangle \langle \text{TERM} \rangle$

$\langle \text{TERM} \rangle ::= \langle \text{PRODUCT} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{PRODUCT} \rangle / \langle \text{TERM} \rangle$

$\langle \text{PLUS} \rangle ::= +$

$\langle \text{MINUS} \rangle ::= -$

$\langle \text{PRODUCT} \rangle ::= \langle \text{FACTOR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{FACTOR} \rangle * \langle \text{PRODUCT} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{FACTOR} \rangle . \langle \text{PRODUCT} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{FACTOR} \rangle \langle \text{PRODUCT} \rangle$

$\langle \text{FACTOR} \rangle ::= \langle \text{PRIMARY} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{PRIMARY} \rangle \langle \text{EXPONENTIATION} \rangle \langle \text{FACTOR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{PRIMARY} \rangle **T$

$\langle \text{EXPONENTIATION} \rangle ::= **$

$\langle \text{PRIMARY} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ARITH-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{PRE-PRIMARY} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{MODIFIED-ARITH-FUNC} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \quad \langle \text{PRE-PRIMARY} \rangle \langle \text{QUALIFIER} \rangle$

$\langle \text{ARITH-VAR} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ARITH-ID} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{ARITH-ID} \rangle \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | [ \langle \text{ARITH-ID} \rangle ]$   
 $\quad | [ \langle \text{ARITH-ID} \rangle ] \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \{ \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle \}$   
 $\quad | \{ \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle \} \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle . \langle \text{ARITH-ID} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle . \langle \text{ARITH-ID} \rangle \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle$

$\langle \text{PRE-PRIMARY} \rangle ::= ( \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle )$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{NUMBER} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{COMPOUND-NUMBER} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{ARITH-FUNC} \rangle ( \langle \text{CALL-LIST} \rangle )$   
 $\quad | \text{TYPEOF} ( \langle \text{CALL-LIST} \rangle )$   
 $\quad | \text{TYPEOFV} ( \langle \text{CALL-LIST} \rangle )$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{SHAPING-HEAD} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{SHAPING-HEAD} \rangle , * )$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{LabelToken} \rangle ( \langle \text{CALL-LIST} \rangle )$

$\langle \text{NUMBER} \rangle ::= \langle \text{SIMPLE-NUMBER} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{LEVEL} \rangle$

$\langle \text{LEVEL} \rangle ::= \langle \text{LevelToken} \rangle$

$\langle \text{COMPOUND-NUMBER} \rangle ::= \langle \text{CompoundToken} \rangle$

$\langle \text{SIMPLE-NUMBER} \rangle ::= \langle \text{NumberToken} \rangle$

$\langle \text{MODIFIED-ARITH-FUNC} \rangle ::= \langle \text{NO-ARG-ARITH-FUNC} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{NO-ARG-ARITH-FUNC} \rangle \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle . \langle \text{NO-ARG-ARITH-FUNC} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle . \langle \text{NO-ARG-ARITH-FUNC} \rangle \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle$

$\langle \text{SHAPING-HEAD} \rangle ::= \text{INTEGER} ( \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \text{SCALAR} ( \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \text{VECTOR} ( \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \text{MATRIX} ( \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \text{INTEGER} \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle ( \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \text{SCALAR} \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle ( \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \text{VECTOR} \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle ( \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \text{MATRIX} \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle ( \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{SHAPING-HEAD} \rangle , \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle$

$\langle \text{CALL-LIST} \rangle ::= \langle \text{LIST-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{CALL-LIST} \rangle , \langle \text{LIST-EXP} \rangle$

$\langle \text{LIST-EXP} \rangle ::= \langle \text{EXPRESSION} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle \# \langle \text{EXPRESSION} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle$

$\langle \text{EXPRESSION} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{BIT-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{CHAR-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{NAME-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \langle \text{STRUCTURE-EXP} \rangle$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \text{ARITH-ID} \rangle &::= \langle \text{IDENTIFIER} \rangle \\
&| \langle \text{ArithFieldToken} \rangle \\
\langle \text{NO-ARG-ARITH-FUNC} \rangle &::= \text{CLOCKTIME} \\
&| \text{DATE} \\
&| \text{ERRGRP} \\
&| \text{ERRNUM} \\
&| \text{PRIO} \\
&| \text{RANDOM} \\
&| \text{RANDOMG} \\
&| \text{RUNTIME}
\end{aligned}$$

$\langle \text{ARITH-FUNC} \rangle$	::=	NEXTIME ABS CEILING DIV FLOOR MIDVAL MOD ODD REMAINDER ROUND SIGN SIGNUM TRUNCATE ARCCOS ARCCOSH ARCSIN ARCSINH ARCTAN2 ARCTAN ARCTANH COS COSH EXP LOG SIN SINH SQRT TAN TANH SHL SHR ABVAL DET TRACE UNIT INDEX LENGTH INVERSE TRANSPOSE PROD SUM SIZE MAX MIN
$\langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle$	::=	$\langle \text{SUB-HEAD} \rangle$ )   $\langle \text{QUALIFIER} \rangle$   \$ $\langle \text{NUMBER} \rangle$   \$ $\langle \text{ARITH-VAR} \rangle$
$\langle \text{QUALIFIER} \rangle$	::=	\$ ( @ $\langle \text{PREC-SPEC} \rangle$ )   \$ ( $\langle \text{SCALE-HEAD} \rangle$ $\langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$ )   \$ ( @ $\langle \text{PREC-SPEC} \rangle$ , $\langle \text{SCALE-HEAD} \rangle$ $\langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$ )   \$ ( @ $\langle \text{RADIX} \rangle$ )

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \text{SCALE-HEAD} \rangle & ::= \text{@} \\
& \quad | \quad \text{@ @} \\
\langle \text{PREC-SPEC} \rangle & ::= \text{SINGLE} \\
& \quad | \quad \text{DOUBLE} \\
\langle \text{SUB-START} \rangle & ::= \$ ( \\
& \quad | \quad \$ ( \text{@} \langle \text{PREC-SPEC} \rangle , \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{SUB-HEAD} \rangle ; \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{SUB-HEAD} \rangle : \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{SUB-HEAD} \rangle , \\
\langle \text{SUB-HEAD} \rangle & ::= \langle \text{SUB-START} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{SUB-START} \rangle \langle \text{SUB} \rangle \\
\langle \text{SUB} \rangle & ::= \langle \text{SUB-EXP} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad * \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{SUB-RUN-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{SUB-EXP} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle \text{ AT } \langle \text{SUB-EXP} \rangle \\
\langle \text{SUB-RUN-HEAD} \rangle & ::= \langle \text{SUB-EXP} \rangle \text{ TO} \\
\langle \text{SUB-EXP} \rangle & ::= \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{POUND-EXPRESSION} \rangle \\
\langle \text{POUND-EXPRESSION} \rangle & ::= \# \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{POUND-EXPRESSION} \rangle \langle \text{PLUS} \rangle \langle \text{TERM} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{POUND-EXPRESSION} \rangle \langle \text{MINUS} \rangle \langle \text{TERM} \rangle \\
\langle \text{BIT-EXP} \rangle & ::= \langle \text{BIT-FACTOR} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{BIT-EXP} \rangle \langle \text{OR} \rangle \langle \text{BIT-FACTOR} \rangle \\
\langle \text{BIT-FACTOR} \rangle & ::= \langle \text{BIT-CAT} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{BIT-FACTOR} \rangle \langle \text{AND} \rangle \langle \text{BIT-CAT} \rangle \\
\langle \text{BIT-CAT} \rangle & ::= \langle \text{BIT-PRIM} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{BIT-CAT} \rangle \langle \text{CAT} \rangle \langle \text{BIT-PRIM} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{NOT} \rangle \langle \text{BIT-PRIM} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{BIT-CAT} \rangle \langle \text{CAT} \rangle \langle \text{NOT} \rangle \langle \text{BIT-PRIM} \rangle \\
\langle \text{OR} \rangle & ::= \langle \text{CHAR-VERTICAL-BAR} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \text{OR} \\
\langle \text{CHAR-VERTICAL-BAR} \rangle & ::= | \\
\langle \text{AND} \rangle & ::= \& \\
& \quad | \quad \text{AND} \\
\langle \text{BIT-PRIM} \rangle & ::= \langle \text{BIT-VAR} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{LABEL-VAR} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{EVENT-VAR} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{BIT-CONST} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad ( \langle \text{BIT-EXP} \rangle ) \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{SUBBIT-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{EXPRESSION} \rangle ) \\
& \quad | \quad \langle \text{BIT-FUNC-HEAD} \rangle ( \langle \text{CALL-LIST} \rangle ) \\
& \quad | \quad [ \langle \text{BIT-VAR} \rangle ] \\
& \quad | \quad [ \langle \text{BIT-VAR} \rangle ] \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \{ \langle \text{BIT-VAR} \rangle \} \\
& \quad | \quad \{ \langle \text{BIT-VAR} \rangle \} \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle
\end{aligned}$$



$\langle CAT \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} || \\ | \text{ CAT} \end{array}$   
 $\langle NOT \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} NOT \\ | \sim \end{array}$   
 $\langle BIT-VAR \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} \langle BIT-ID \rangle \\ | \langle BIT-ID \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle \\ | \langle QUAL-STRUCT \rangle . \langle BIT-ID \rangle \\ | \langle QUAL-STRUCT \rangle . \langle BIT-ID \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle \end{array}$   
 $\langle LABEL-VAR \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} \langle LABEL \rangle \\ | \langle LABEL \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle \\ | \langle QUAL-STRUCT \rangle . \langle LABEL \rangle \\ | \langle QUAL-STRUCT \rangle . \langle LABEL \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle \end{array}$   
 $\langle EVENT-VAR \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} \langle EVENT \rangle \\ | \langle EVENT \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle \\ | \langle QUAL-STRUCT \rangle . \langle EVENT \rangle \\ | \langle QUAL-STRUCT \rangle . \langle EVENT \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle \end{array}$   
 $\langle BIT-CONST-HEAD \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} \langle RADIX \rangle \\ | \langle RADIX \rangle ( \langle NUMBER \rangle ) \end{array}$   
 $\langle BIT-CONST \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} \langle BIT-CONST-HEAD \rangle \langle CHAR-STRING \rangle \\ | TRUE \\ | FALSE \\ | ON \\ | OFF \end{array}$   
 $\langle RADIX \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} HEX \\ | OCT \\ | BIN \\ | DEC \end{array}$   
 $\langle CHAR-STRING \rangle ::= \langle StringToken \rangle$   
 $\langle SUBBIT-HEAD \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} \langle SUBBIT-KEY \rangle ( \\ | \langle SUBBIT-KEY \rangle \langle SUBSCRIPT \rangle ( \end{array}$   
 $\langle SUBBIT-KEY \rangle ::= SUBBIT$   
 $\langle BIT-FUNC-HEAD \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} \langle BIT-FUNC \rangle \\ | BIT \\ | BIT \langle SUB-OR-QUALIFIER \rangle \end{array}$   
 $\langle BIT-ID \rangle ::= \langle BitIdentifierToken \rangle$   
 $\langle LABEL \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} \langle LabelToken \rangle \\ | \langle BitFunctionIdentifierToken \rangle \\ | \langle CharFunctionIdentifierToken \rangle \\ | \langle StructFunctionIdentifierToken \rangle \end{array}$   
 $\langle BIT-FUNC \rangle ::= \begin{array}{l} XOR \\ | \langle BitFunctionIdentifierToken \rangle \end{array}$   
 $\langle EVENT \rangle ::= \langle EventToken \rangle$

$\langle \text{SUB-OR-QUALIFIER} \rangle ::= \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{BIT-QUALIFIER} \rangle$

$\langle \text{BIT-QUALIFIER} \rangle ::= < \$ ( @ \langle \text{RADIX} \rangle )$

$\langle \text{CHAR-EXP} \rangle ::= \langle \text{CHAR-PRIM} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{CHAR-EXP} \rangle \langle \text{CAT} \rangle \langle \text{CHAR-PRIM} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{CHAR-EXP} \rangle \langle \text{CAT} \rangle \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle \langle \text{CAT} \rangle \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle \langle \text{CAT} \rangle \langle \text{CHAR-PRIM} \rangle$

$\langle \text{CHAR-PRIM} \rangle ::= \langle \text{CHAR-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{CHAR-CONST} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{CHAR-FUNC-HEAD} \rangle ( \langle \text{CALL-LIST} \rangle )$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad ( \langle \text{CHAR-EXP} \rangle )$

$\langle \text{CHAR-FUNC-HEAD} \rangle ::= \langle \text{CHAR-FUNC} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{CHARACTER} \langle \text{SUB-OR-QUALIFIER} \rangle$

$\langle \text{CHAR-VAR} \rangle ::= \langle \text{CHAR-ID} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{CHAR-ID} \rangle \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle . \langle \text{CHAR-ID} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle . \langle \text{CHAR-ID} \rangle \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle$

$\langle \text{CHAR-CONST} \rangle ::= \langle \text{CHAR-STRING} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{CHAR} ( \langle \text{NUMBER} \rangle ) \langle \text{CHAR-STRING} \rangle$

$\langle \text{CHAR-FUNC} \rangle ::= \text{LJUST}$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{RJUST}$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{TRIM}$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{CharFunctionIdentifierToken} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{CHARACTER}$

$\langle \text{CHAR-ID} \rangle ::= \langle \text{CharIdentifierToken} \rangle$

$\langle \text{NAME-EXP} \rangle ::= \langle \text{NAME-KEY} \rangle ( \langle \text{NAME-VAR} \rangle )$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{NULL}$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{NAME-KEY} \rangle ( \text{NULL} )$

$\langle \text{NAME-KEY} \rangle ::= \text{NAME}$

$\langle \text{NAME-VAR} \rangle ::= \langle \text{VARIABLE} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{MODIFIED-ARITH-FUNC} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{LABEL-VAR} \rangle$

$\langle \text{VARIABLE} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ARITH-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{BIT-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{SUBBIT-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{VARIABLE} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{CHAR-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{NAME-KEY} \rangle ( \langle \text{NAME-VAR} \rangle )$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{EVENT-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{STRUCTURE-VAR} \rangle$

$\langle \text{STRUCTURE-EXP} \rangle ::= \langle \text{STRUCTURE-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{STRUCT-FUNC-HEAD} \rangle ( \langle \text{CALL-LIST} \rangle )$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{STRUC-INLINE-DEF} \rangle \langle \text{CLOSING} \rangle ;$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{STRUC-INLINE-DEF} \rangle \langle \text{BLOCK-BODY} \rangle \langle \text{CLOSING} \rangle ;$

$\langle \text{STRUCT-FUNC-HEAD} \rangle ::= \langle \text{STRUCT-FUNC} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{STRUCTURE-VAR} \rangle ::= \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle \langle \text{SUBSCRIPT} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{STRUCT-FUNC} \rangle ::= \langle \text{StructFunctionIdentifierToken} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle ::= \langle \text{STRUCTURE-ID} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle . \langle \text{STRUCTURE-ID} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{STRUCTURE-ID} \rangle ::= \langle \text{StructIdentifierToken} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{ASSIGNMENT} \rangle ::= \langle \text{VARIABLE} \rangle \langle \text{EQUALS} \rangle \langle \text{EXPRESSION} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \langle \text{VARIABLE} \rangle , \langle \text{ASSIGNMENT} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle \langle \text{EQUALS} \rangle \langle \text{EXPRESSION} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle , \langle \text{ASSIGNMENT} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{EQUALS} \rangle ::= =$   
 $\langle \text{STATEMENT} \rangle ::= \langle \text{BASIC-STATEMENT} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \langle \text{OTHER-STATEMENT} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \quad \langle \text{INLINE-DEFINITION} \rangle$

```

<BASIC-STATEMENT> ::= <ASSIGNMENT> ;
| <LABEL-DEFINITION> <BASIC-STATEMENT>
| EXIT ;
| EXIT <LABEL> ;
| REPEAT ;
| REPEAT <LABEL> ;
| GO TO <LABEL> ;
| ;
| <CALL-KEY> ;
| <CALL-KEY> ( <CALL-LIST> ) ;
| <CALL-KEY> <ASSIGN> ( <CALL-ASSIGN-LIST> ) ;
| <CALL-KEY> ( <CALL-LIST> ) <ASSIGN> ( <CALL-ASSIGN-LIST> ) ;
| RETURN ;
| RETURN <EXPRESSION> ;
| <DO-GROUP-HEAD> <ENDING> ;
| <READ-KEY> ;
| <READ-PHRASE> ;
| <WRITE-KEY> ;
| <WRITE-PHRASE> ;
| <FILE-EXP> <EQUALS> <EXPRESSION> ;
| <VARIABLE> <EQUALS> <FILE-EXP> ;
| <FILE-EXP> <EQUALS> <QUAL-STRUCT> ;
| <WAIT-KEY> FOR DEPENDENT ;
| <WAIT-KEY> <ARITH-EXP> ;
| <WAIT-KEY> UNTIL <ARITH-EXP> ;
| <WAIT-KEY> FOR <BIT-EXP> ;
| <TERMINATOR> ;
| <TERMINATOR> <TERMINATE-LIST> ;
| UPDATE PRIORITY TO <ARITH-EXP> ;
| UPDATE PRIORITY <LABEL-VAR> TO <ARITH-EXP> ;
| <SCHEDULE-PHRASE> ;
| <SCHEDULE-PHRASE> <SCHEDULE-CONTROL> ;
| <SIGNAL-CLAUSE> ;
| SEND ERROR <SUBSCRIPT> ;
| SEND ERROR ;
| <ON-CLAUSE> ;
| <ON-CLAUSE> AND <SIGNAL-CLAUSE> ;
| OFF ERROR <SUBSCRIPT> ;
| OFF ERROR ;
| <PERCENT-MACRO-NAME> ;
| <PERCENT-MACRO-HEAD> <PERCENT-MACRO-ARG> ) ;

<OTHER-STATEMENT> ::= <IF-STATEMENT>
| <ON-PHRASE> <STATEMENT>
| <LABEL-DEFINITION> <OTHER-STATEMENT>

<IF-STATEMENT> ::= <IF-CLAUSE> <STATEMENT>
| <TRUE-PART> <STATEMENT>

<IF-CLAUSE> ::= <IF> <RELATIONAL-EXP> <THEN>
| <IF> <BIT-EXP> <THEN>

<TRUE-PART> ::= <IF-CLAUSE> <BASIC-STATEMENT> ELSE

<IF> ::= IF

```

13

$\langle \text{CALL-KEY} \rangle ::= \text{CALL } \langle \text{LABEL-VAR} \rangle$

$\langle \text{ASSIGN} \rangle ::= \text{ASSIGN}$

$\langle \text{CALL-ASSIGN-LIST} \rangle ::=$ 

- $\langle \text{VARIABLE} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{CALL-ASSIGN-LIST} \rangle , \langle \text{VARIABLE} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{CALL-ASSIGN-LIST} \rangle , \langle \text{QUAL-STRUCT} \rangle$

$\langle \text{DO-GROUP-HEAD} \rangle ::=$ 

- $\text{DO ;}$
- $| \quad \text{DO } \langle \text{FOR-LIST} \rangle ;$
- $| \quad \text{DO } \langle \text{FOR-LIST} \rangle \langle \text{WHILE-CLAUSE} \rangle ;$
- $| \quad \text{DO } \langle \text{WHILE-CLAUSE} \rangle ;$
- $| \quad \text{DO CASE } \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle ;$
- $| \quad \langle \text{CASE-ELSE} \rangle \langle \text{STATEMENT} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{DO-GROUP-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{ANY-STATEMENT} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{DO-GROUP-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{TEMPORARY-STMT} \rangle$

$\langle \text{ENDING} \rangle ::=$ 

- $\text{END}$
- $| \quad \text{END } \langle \text{LABEL} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{LABEL-DEFINITION} \rangle \langle \text{ENDING} \rangle$

$\langle \text{READ-KEY} \rangle ::=$ 

- $\text{READ } ( \langle \text{NUMBER} \rangle )$
- $| \quad \text{READALL } ( \langle \text{NUMBER} \rangle )$

$\langle \text{WRITE-KEY} \rangle ::= \text{WRITE } ( \langle \text{NUMBER} \rangle )$

$\langle \text{READ-PHRASE} \rangle ::=$ 

- $\langle \text{READ-KEY} \rangle \langle \text{READ-ARG} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{READ-PHRASE} \rangle , \langle \text{READ-ARG} \rangle$

$\langle \text{WRITE-PHRASE} \rangle ::=$ 

- $\langle \text{WRITE-KEY} \rangle \langle \text{WRITE-ARG} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{WRITE-PHRASE} \rangle , \langle \text{WRITE-ARG} \rangle$

$\langle \text{READ-ARG} \rangle ::=$ 

- $\langle \text{VARIABLE} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{IO-CONTROL} \rangle$

$\langle \text{WRITE-ARG} \rangle ::=$ 

- $\langle \text{EXPRESSION} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{IO-CONTROL} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{StructIdentifierToken} \rangle$

$\langle \text{FILE-EXP} \rangle ::= \langle \text{FILE-HEAD} \rangle , \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$

$\langle \text{FILE-HEAD} \rangle ::= \text{FILE } ( \langle \text{NUMBER} \rangle$

$\langle \text{IO-CONTROL} \rangle ::=$ 

- $\text{SKIP } ( \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle )$
- $| \quad \text{TAB } ( \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle )$
- $| \quad \text{COLUMN } ( \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle )$
- $| \quad \text{LINE } ( \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle )$
- $| \quad \text{PAGE } ( \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle )$

$\langle \text{WAIT-KEY} \rangle ::= \text{WAIT}$

$\langle \text{TERMINATOR} \rangle ::=$ 

- $\text{TERMINATE}$
- $| \quad \text{CANCEL}$

$\langle \text{TERMINATE-LIST} \rangle ::=$ 

- $\langle \text{LABEL-VAR} \rangle$
- $| \quad \langle \text{TERMINATE-LIST} \rangle , \langle \text{LABEL-VAR} \rangle$

$\langle \text{SCHEDULE-HEAD} \rangle ::= \text{SCHEDULE } \langle \text{LABEL-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{SCHEDULE-HEAD} \rangle \text{ AT } \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{SCHEDULE-HEAD} \rangle \text{ IN } \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{SCHEDULE-HEAD} \rangle \text{ ON } \langle \text{BIT-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{SCHEDULE-PHRASE} \rangle ::= \langle \text{SCHEDULE-HEAD} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{SCHEDULE-HEAD} \rangle \text{ PRIORITY } ( \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle )$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{SCHEDULE-PHRASE} \rangle \text{ DEPENDENT}$   
 $\langle \text{SCHEDULE-CONTROL} \rangle ::= \langle \text{STOPPING} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{TIMING} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{TIMING} \rangle \langle \text{STOPPING} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{TIMING} \rangle ::= \langle \text{REPEAT} \rangle \text{ EVERY } \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{REPEAT} \rangle \text{ AFTER } \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{REPEAT} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{REPEAT} \rangle ::= , \text{ REPEAT}$   
 $\langle \text{STOPPING} \rangle ::= \langle \text{WHILE-KEY} \rangle \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{WHILE-KEY} \rangle \langle \text{BIT-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{SIGNAL-CLAUSE} \rangle ::= \text{SET } \langle \text{EVENT-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{RESET } \langle \text{EVENT-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{SIGNAL } \langle \text{EVENT-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{PERCENT-MACRO-NAME} \rangle ::= \% \langle \text{IDENTIFIER} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{PERCENT-MACRO-HEAD} \rangle ::= \langle \text{PERCENT-MACRO-NAME} \rangle ($   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{PERCENT-MACRO-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{PERCENT-MACRO-ARG} \rangle ,$   
 $\langle \text{PERCENT-MACRO-ARG} \rangle ::= \langle \text{NAME-VAR} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{CONSTANT} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{CASE-ELSE} \rangle ::= \text{DO CASE } \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle ; \text{ ELSE}$   
 $\langle \text{WHILE-KEY} \rangle ::= \text{WHILE}$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{UNTIL}$   
 $\langle \text{WHILE-CLAUSE} \rangle ::= \langle \text{WHILE-KEY} \rangle \langle \text{BIT-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{WHILE-KEY} \rangle \langle \text{RELATIONAL-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{FOR-LIST} \rangle ::= \langle \text{FOR-KEY} \rangle \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle \langle \text{ITERATION-CONTROL} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{FOR-KEY} \rangle \langle \text{ITERATION-BODY} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{ITERATION-BODY} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{ITERATION-BODY} \rangle , \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{ITERATION-CONTROL} \rangle ::= \text{TO } \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{TO } \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle \text{ BY } \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{FOR-KEY} \rangle ::= \text{FOR } \langle \text{ARITH-VAR} \rangle \langle \text{EQUALS} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{FOR TEMPORARY } \langle \text{IDENTIFIER} \rangle =$   
 $\langle \text{TEMPORARY-STMT} \rangle ::= \text{TEMPORARY } \langle \text{DECLARE-BODY} \rangle ;$   
 $\langle \text{CONSTANT} \rangle ::= \langle \text{NUMBER} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{COMPOUND-NUMBER} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{BIT-CONST} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{CHAR-CONST} \rangle$

$\langle \text{ARRAY-HEAD} \rangle ::= \text{ARRAY (}$   
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{ARRAY-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR} \rangle ,$   
 $\langle \text{MINOR-ATTR-LIST} \rangle ::= \langle \text{MINOR-ATTRIBUTE} \rangle$   
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{MINOR-ATTR-LIST} \rangle \langle \text{MINOR-ATTRIBUTE} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{MINOR-ATTRIBUTE} \rangle ::=$  **STATIC**  
 $\quad |$  **AUTOMATIC**  
 $\quad |$  **DENSE**  
 $\quad |$  **ALIGNED**  
 $\quad |$  **ACCESS**  
 $\quad |$  **LOCK (**  $\langle \text{LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR} \rangle$  **)**  
 $\quad |$  **REMOTE**  
 $\quad |$  **RIGID**  
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{INIT-OR-CONST-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle$  **)**  
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{INIT-OR-CONST-HEAD} \rangle$  **\*** **)**  
 $\quad |$  **LATCHED**  
 $\quad |$  **NONHAL (**  $\langle \text{LEVEL} \rangle$  **)**  
 $\langle \text{INIT-OR-CONST-HEAD} \rangle ::=$  **INITIAL (**  
 $\quad |$  **CONSTANT (**  
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{INIT-OR-CONST-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle ,$   
 $\langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle ::= \langle \text{EXPRESSION} \rangle$   
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{REPEAT-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{VARIABLE} \rangle$   
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{REPEAT-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{CONSTANT} \rangle$   
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{NESTED-REPEAT-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle$  **)**  
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{REPEAT-HEAD} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{REPEAT-HEAD} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle \#$   
 $\langle \text{NESTED-REPEAT-HEAD} \rangle ::= \langle \text{REPEAT-HEAD} \rangle ($   
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{NESTED-REPEAT-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{REPEATED-CONSTANT} \rangle ,$   
 $\langle \text{DCL-LIST-COMMA} \rangle ::= \langle \text{DECLARATION-LIST} \rangle ,$   
 $\langle \text{LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ARITH-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\quad |$  **\***  
 $\langle \text{TYPE-SPEC} \rangle ::= \langle \text{STRUCT-SPEC} \rangle$   
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{BIT-SPEC} \rangle$   
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{CHAR-SPEC} \rangle$   
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{ARITH-SPEC} \rangle$   
 $\quad |$  **EVENT**  
 $\langle \text{BIT-SPEC} \rangle ::=$  **BOOLEAN**  
 $\quad |$  **BIT (**  $\langle \text{LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR} \rangle$  **)**  
 $\langle \text{CHAR-SPEC} \rangle ::=$  **CHARACTER (**  $\langle \text{LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR} \rangle$  **)**  
 $\langle \text{STRUCT-SPEC} \rangle ::= \langle \text{STRUCT-TEMPLATE} \rangle \langle \text{STRUCT-SPEC-BODY} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{STRUCT-SPEC-BODY} \rangle ::=$  **– STRUCTURE**  
 $\quad |$   $\langle \text{STRUCT-SPEC-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{LITERAL-EXP-OR-STAR} \rangle$  **)**  
 $\langle \text{STRUCT-TEMPLATE} \rangle ::= \langle \text{STRUCTURE-ID} \rangle$



```

<STRUCT-SPEC-HEAD> ::= - STRUCTURE (

<ARITH-SPEC> ::= <PREC-SPEC>
                | <SQ-DQ-NAME>
                | <SQ-DQ-NAME> <PREC-SPEC>

<COMPILATION> ::= <ANY-STATEMENT>
                | <COMPILATION> <ANY-STATEMENT>
                | <DECLARE-STATEMENT>
                | <COMPILATION> <DECLARE-STATEMENT>
                | <STRUCTURE-STMT>
                | <COMPILATION> <STRUCTURE-STMT>
                | <REPLACE-STMT> ;
                | <COMPILATION> <REPLACE-STMT> ;
                | <INIT-OR-CONST-HEAD> <EXPRESSION> )

<BLOCK-DEFINITION> ::= <BLOCK-STMT> <CLOSING> ;
                    | <BLOCK-STMT> <BLOCK-BODY> <CLOSING> ;

<BLOCK-STMT> ::= <BLOCK-STMT-TOP> ;

<BLOCK-STMT-TOP> ::= <BLOCK-STMT-TOP> ACCESS
                    | <BLOCK-STMT-TOP> RIGID
                    | <BLOCK-STMT-HEAD>
                    | <BLOCK-STMT-HEAD> EXCLUSIVE
                    | <BLOCK-STMT-HEAD> REENTRANT

<BLOCK-STMT-HEAD> ::= <LABEL-EXTERNAL> PROGRAM
                    | <LABEL-EXTERNAL> COMPOOL
                    | <LABEL-DEFINITION> TASK
                    | <LABEL-DEFINITION> UPDATE
                    | UPDATE
                    | <FUNCTION-NAME>
                    | <FUNCTION-NAME> <FUNC-STMT-BODY>
                    | <PROCEDURE-NAME>
                    | <PROCEDURE-NAME> <PROC-STMT-BODY>

<LABEL-EXTERNAL> ::= <LABEL-DEFINITION>
                    | <LABEL-DEFINITION> EXTERNAL

<CLOSING> ::= CLOSE
            | CLOSE <LABEL>
            | <LABEL-DEFINITION> <CLOSING>

<BLOCK-BODY> ::= <DECLARE-GROUP>
                | <ANY-STATEMENT>
                | <BLOCK-BODY> <ANY-STATEMENT>

<FUNCTION-NAME> ::= <LABEL-EXTERNAL> FUNCTION

<PROCEDURE-NAME> ::= <LABEL-EXTERNAL> PROCEDURE

<FUNC-STMT-BODY> ::= <PARAMETER-LIST>
                    | <TYPE-SPEC>
                    | <PARAMETER-LIST> <TYPE-SPEC>

```

$\langle \text{PROC-STMT-BODY} \rangle ::= \langle \text{PARAMETER-LIST} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{ASSIGN-LIST} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{PARAMETER-LIST} \rangle \langle \text{ASSIGN-LIST} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{DECLARE-GROUP} \rangle ::= \langle \text{DECLARE-ELEMENT} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{DECLARE-GROUP} \rangle \langle \text{DECLARE-ELEMENT} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{DECLARE-ELEMENT} \rangle ::= \langle \text{DECLARE-STATEMENT} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{REPLACE-STMT} \rangle ;$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{STRUCTURE-STMT} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{EQUATE EXTERNAL } \langle \text{IDENTIFIER} \rangle \text{ TO } \langle \text{VARIABLE} \rangle ;$   
 $\langle \text{PARAMETER} \rangle ::= \langle \text{IdentifierToken} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{BitIdentifierToken} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{CharIdentifierToken} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{StructIdentifierToken} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{EventToken} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{LabelToken} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{PARAMETER-LIST} \rangle ::= \langle \text{PARAMETER-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{PARAMETER} \rangle )$   
 $\langle \text{PARAMETER-HEAD} \rangle ::= ($   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{PARAMETER-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{PARAMETER} \rangle ,$   
 $\langle \text{DECLARE-STATEMENT} \rangle ::= \text{DECLARE } \langle \text{DECLARE-BODY} \rangle ;$   
 $\langle \text{ASSIGN-LIST} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ASSIGN} \rangle \langle \text{PARAMETER-LIST} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{TEXT} \rangle ::= \langle \text{TextToken} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{REPLACE-STMT} \rangle ::= \text{REPLACE } \langle \text{REPLACE-HEAD} \rangle \text{ BY } \langle \text{TEXT} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{REPLACE-HEAD} \rangle ::= \langle \text{IDENTIFIER} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{IDENTIFIER} \rangle ( \langle \text{ARG-LIST} \rangle )$   
 $\langle \text{ARG-LIST} \rangle ::= \langle \text{IDENTIFIER} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{ARG-LIST} \rangle , \langle \text{IDENTIFIER} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{STRUCTURE-STMT} \rangle ::= \text{STRUCTURE } \langle \text{STRUCT-STMT-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{STRUCT-STMT-TAIL} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{STRUCT-STMT-HEAD} \rangle ::= \langle \text{STRUCTURE-ID} \rangle : \langle \text{LEVEL} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{STRUCTURE-ID} \rangle \langle \text{MINOR-ATTR-LIST} \rangle : \langle \text{LEVEL} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{STRUCT-STMT-HEAD} \rangle \langle \text{DECLARATION} \rangle , \langle \text{LEVEL} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{STRUCT-STMT-TAIL} \rangle ::= \langle \text{DECLARATION} \rangle ;$   
 $\langle \text{INLINE-DEFINITION} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ARITH-INLINE} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{BIT-INLINE} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{CHAR-INLINE} \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{STRUCTURE-EXP} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{ARITH-INLINE} \rangle ::= \langle \text{ARITH-INLINE-DEF} \rangle \langle \text{CLOSING} \rangle ;$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \langle \text{ARITH-INLINE-DEF} \rangle \langle \text{BLOCK-BODY} \rangle \langle \text{CLOSING} \rangle ;$   
 $\langle \text{ARITH-INLINE-DEF} \rangle ::= \text{FUNCTION } \langle \text{ARITH-SPEC} \rangle ;$   
 $\quad \quad \quad | \quad \text{FUNCTION} ;$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \text{BIT-INLINE} \rangle & ::= \langle \text{BIT-INLINE-DEF} \rangle \langle \text{CLOSING} \rangle ; \\
& | \quad \langle \text{BIT-INLINE-DEF} \rangle \langle \text{BLOCK-BODY} \rangle \langle \text{CLOSING} \rangle ; \\
\langle \text{BIT-INLINE-DEF} \rangle & ::= \text{FUNCTION } \langle \text{BIT-SPEC} \rangle ; \\
\langle \text{CHAR-INLINE} \rangle & ::= \langle \text{CHAR-INLINE-DEF} \rangle \langle \text{CLOSING} \rangle ; \\
& | \quad \langle \text{CHAR-INLINE-DEF} \rangle \langle \text{BLOCK-BODY} \rangle \langle \text{CLOSING} \rangle ; \\
\langle \text{CHAR-INLINE-DEF} \rangle & ::= \text{FUNCTION } \langle \text{CHAR-SPEC} \rangle ; \\
\langle \text{STRUC-INLINE-DEF} \rangle & ::= \text{FUNCTION } \langle \text{STRUCT-SPEC} \rangle ;
\end{aligned}$$