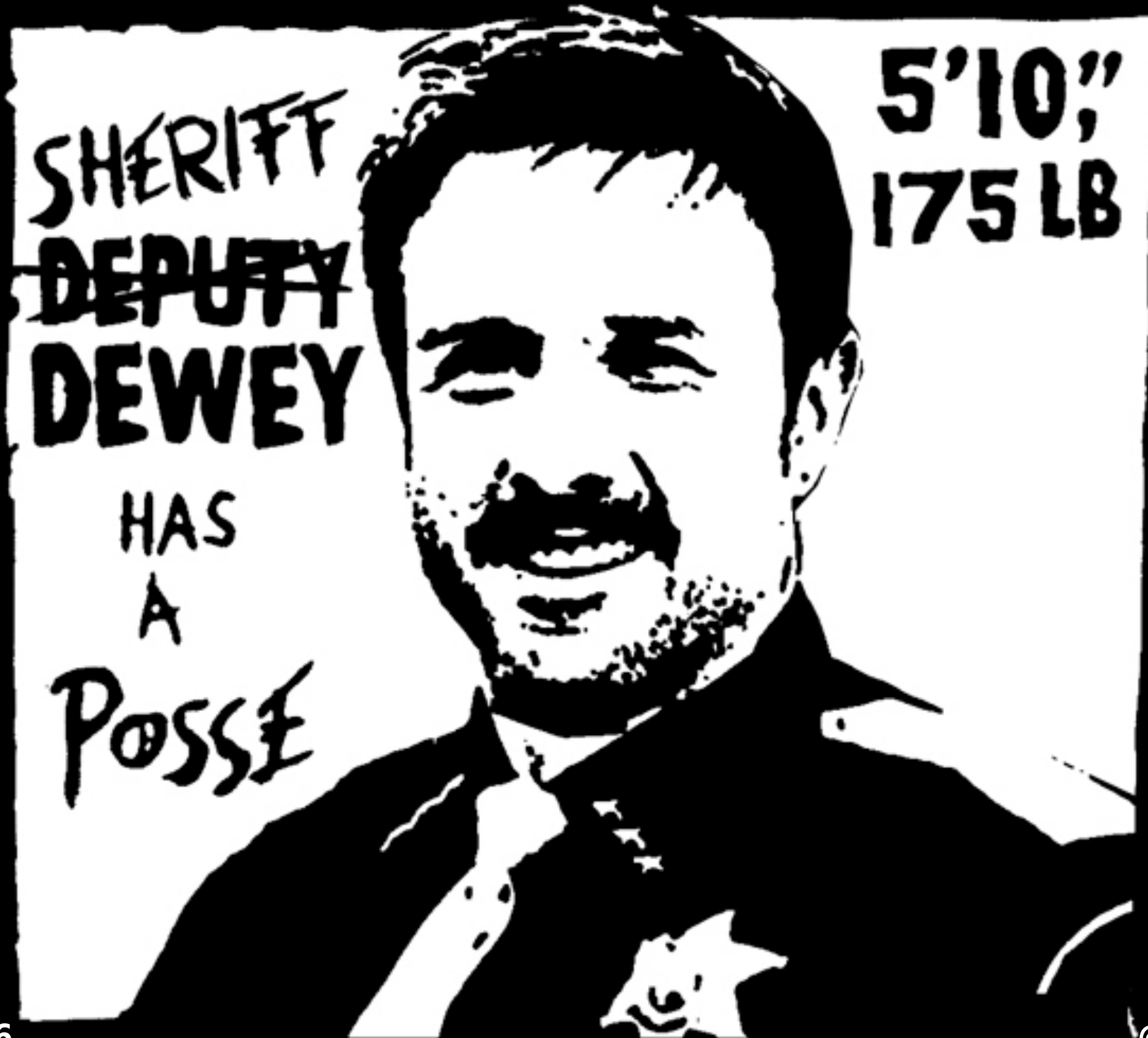


Hiding From the Investigator

Understanding OS X and iOS Code Signing to Hide Data



Why this talk?

If you:

- Do OS X/iOS forensics or incident response
- Use Apple Code Signing as part of your workflow
- Are not really sure how to check code signing properly

Ground Rules

- Post install
- No direct malicious code execution
- See Patrick Wardle's talk on Sunday

Windows

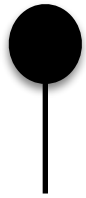
```
echo "No longer signed" >> signedWindowsPE.exe
```

OS X/iOS

```
echo "Still Signed.. Sorta" >> signedOSXbinary
```

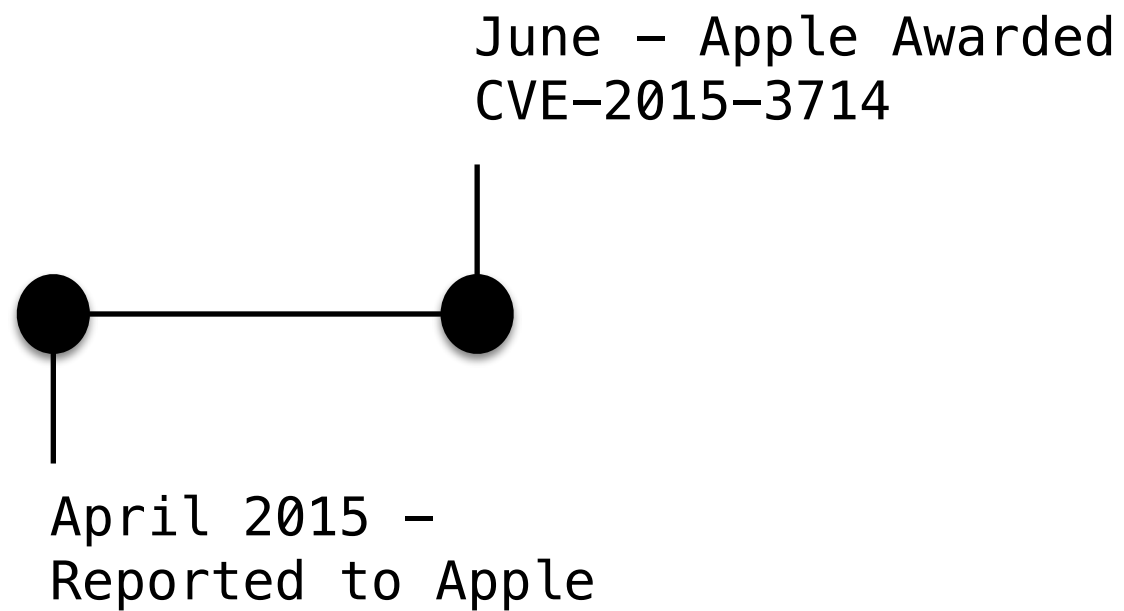
'Bug' Reporting Timeline

‘Bug’ Reporting Timeline

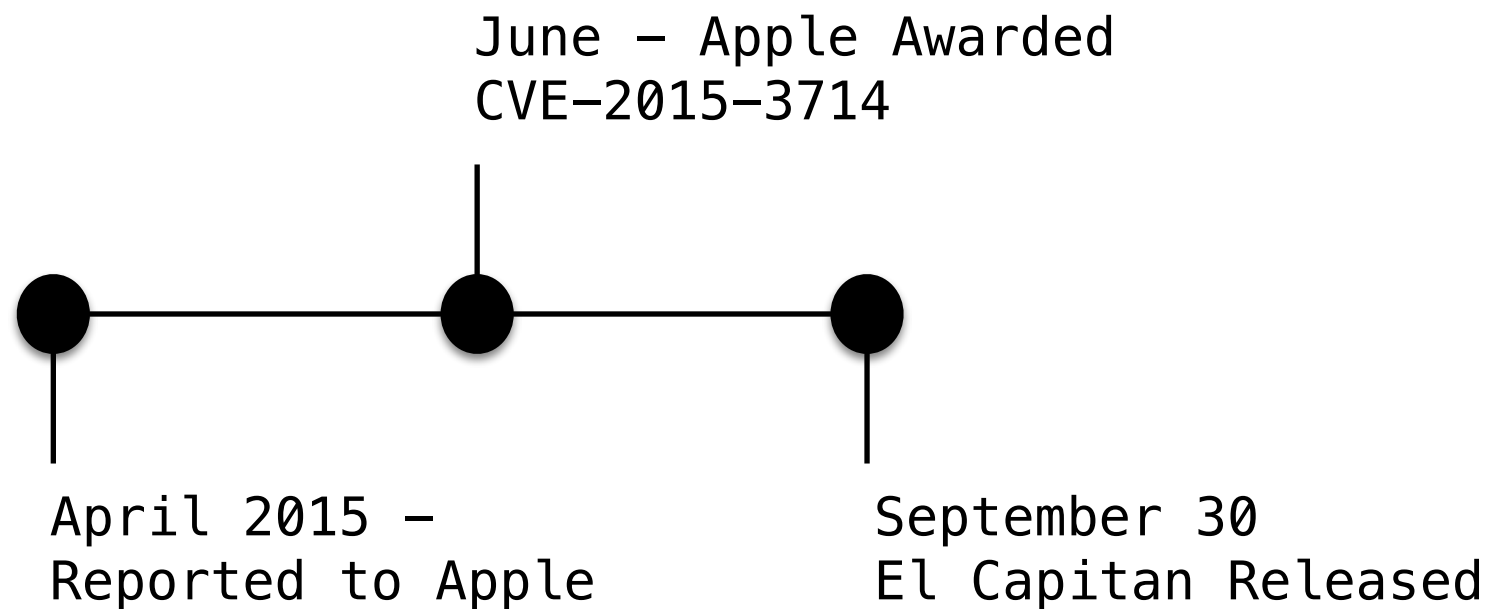


April 2015 –
Reported to Apple

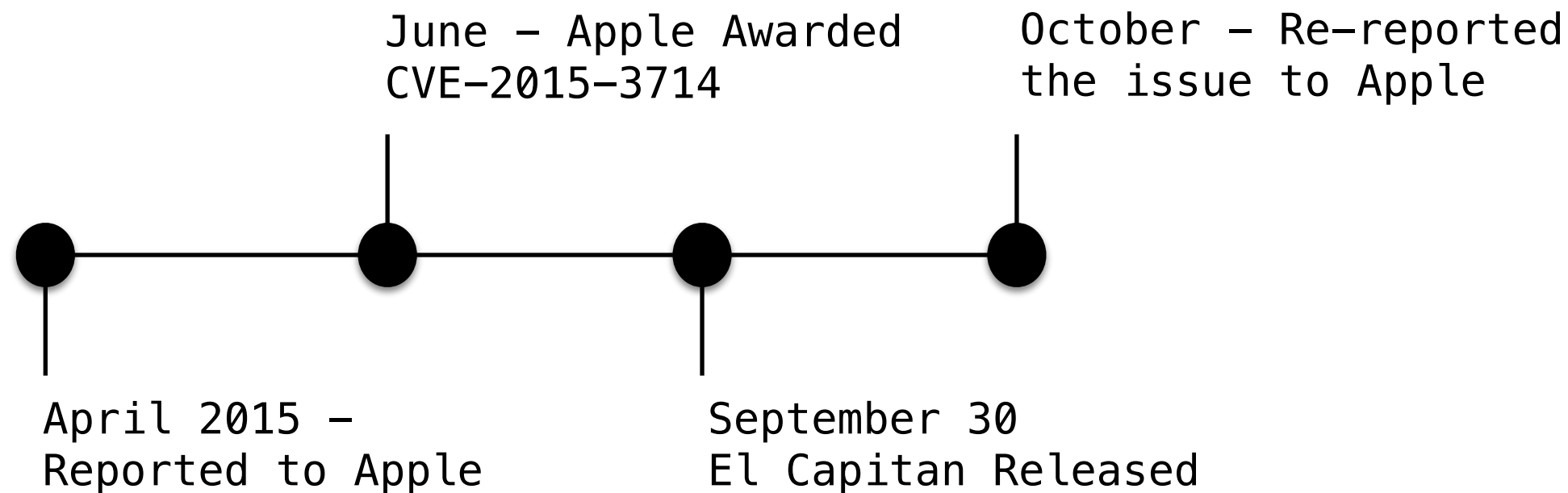
‘Bug’ Reporting Timeline



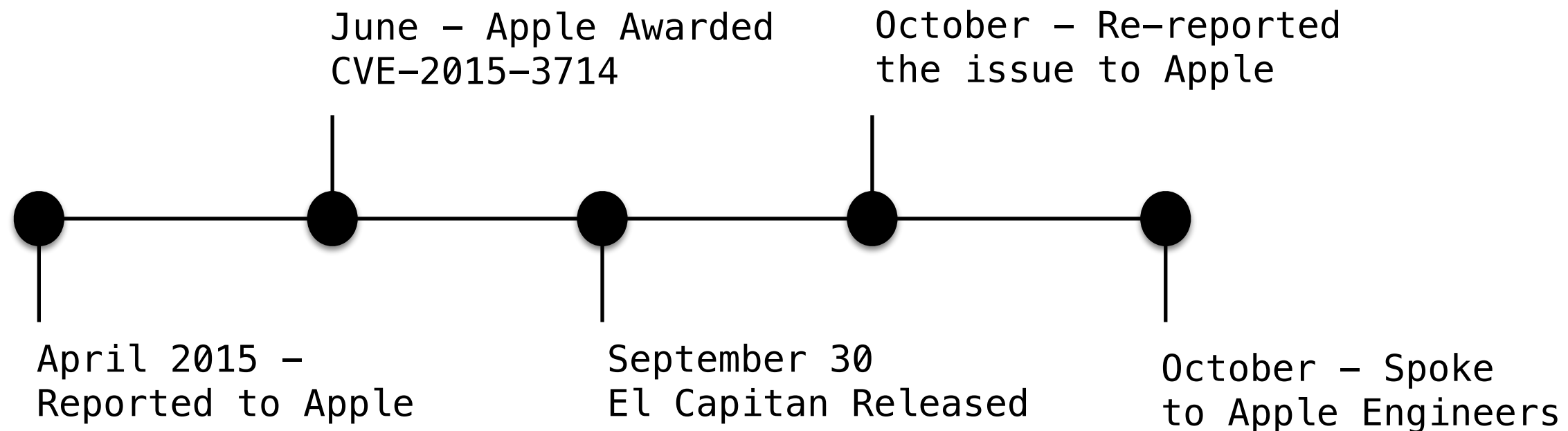
'Bug' Reporting Timeline



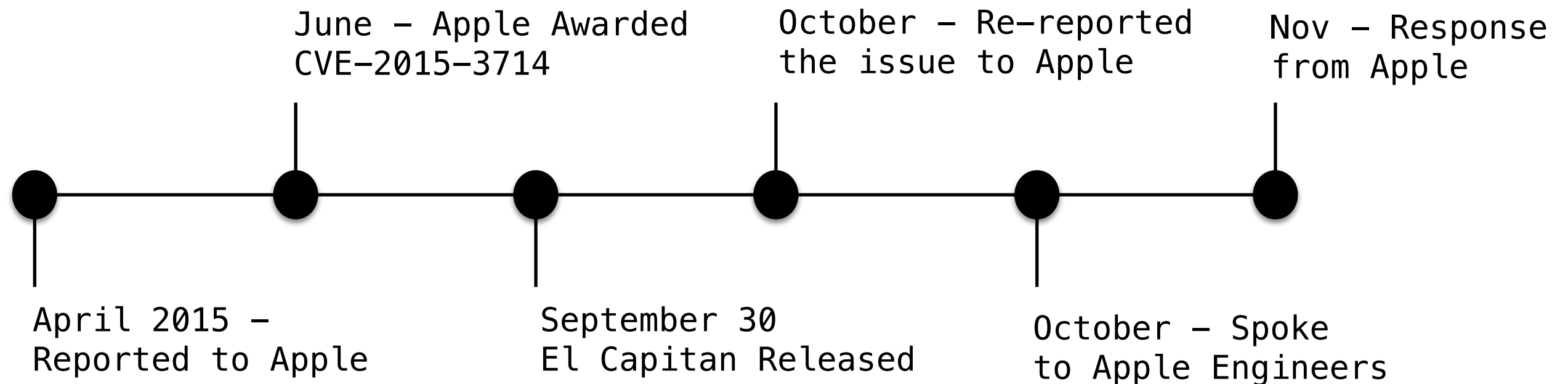
'Bug' Reporting Timeline



'Bug' Reporting Timeline



'Bug' Reporting Timeline

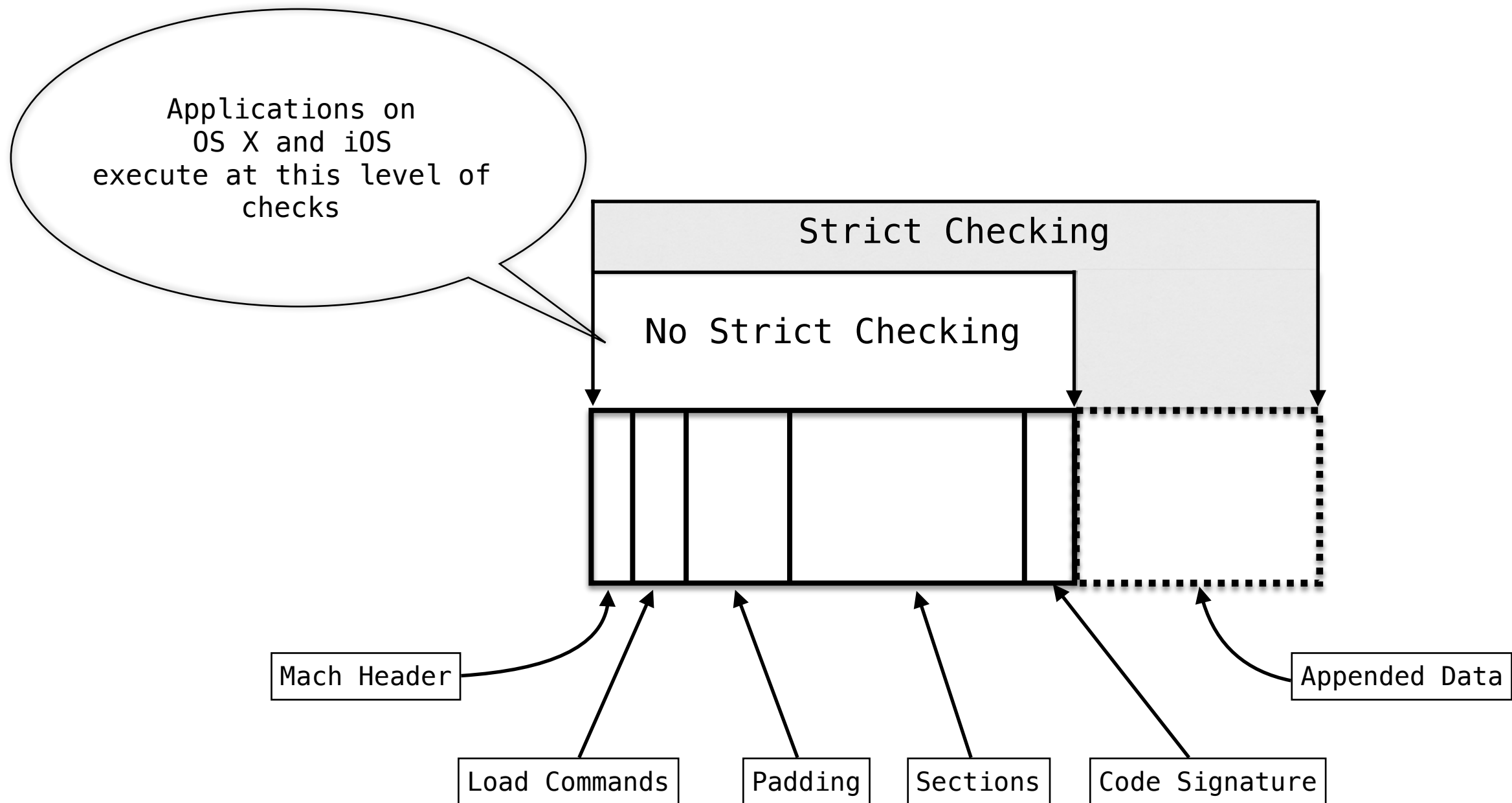


Apple's Response

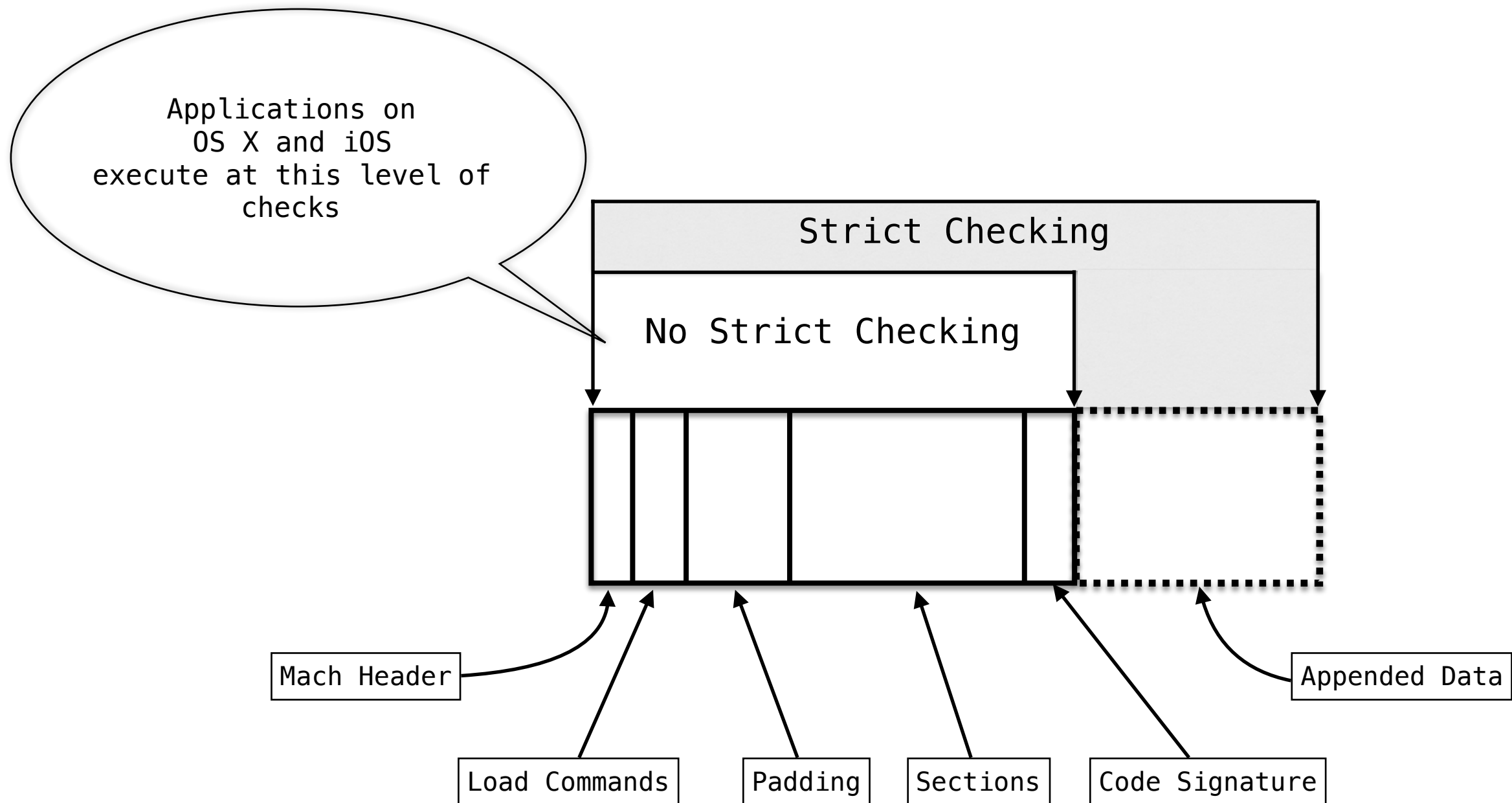
TL;DR Version:
Use only Strict Checking

OSX/iOS CodeSigning
Strict vs No-Strict

Mach-0 Binary

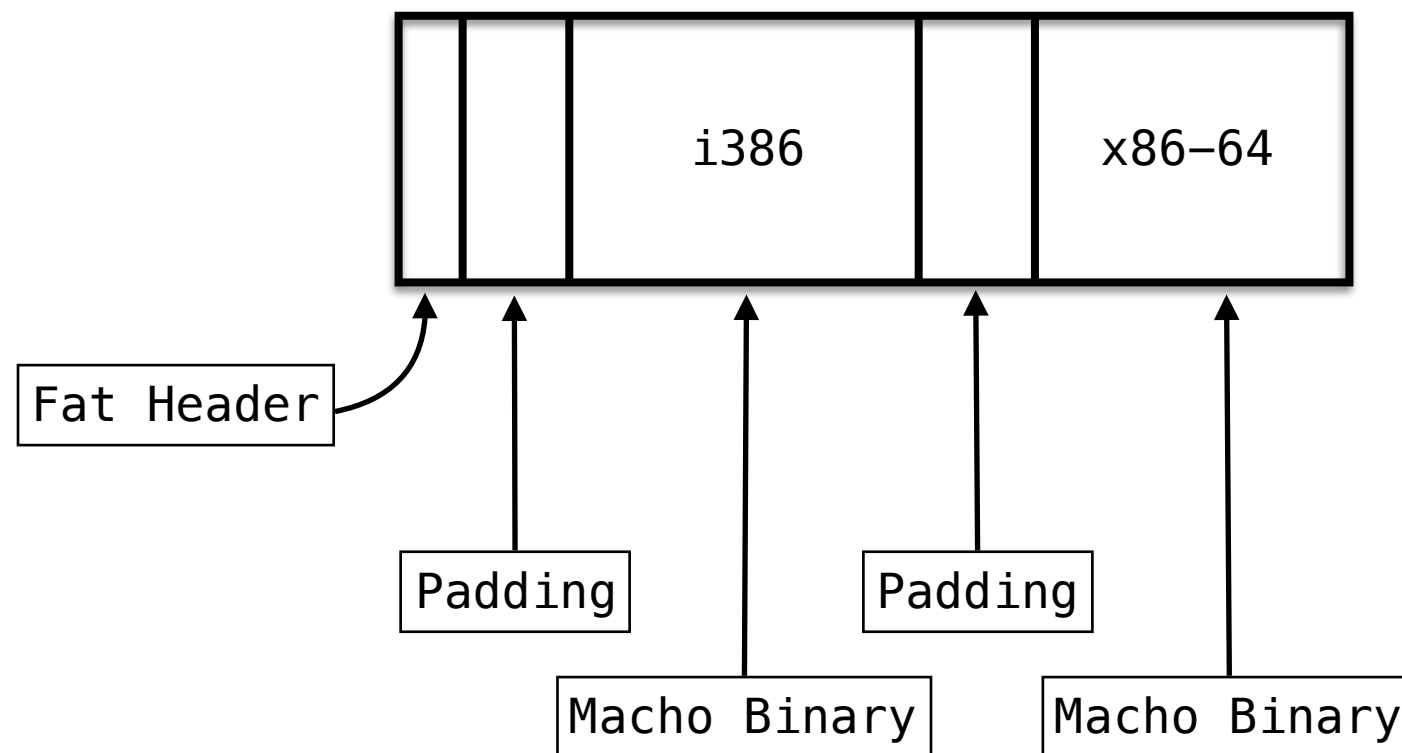


Mach-0 Binary

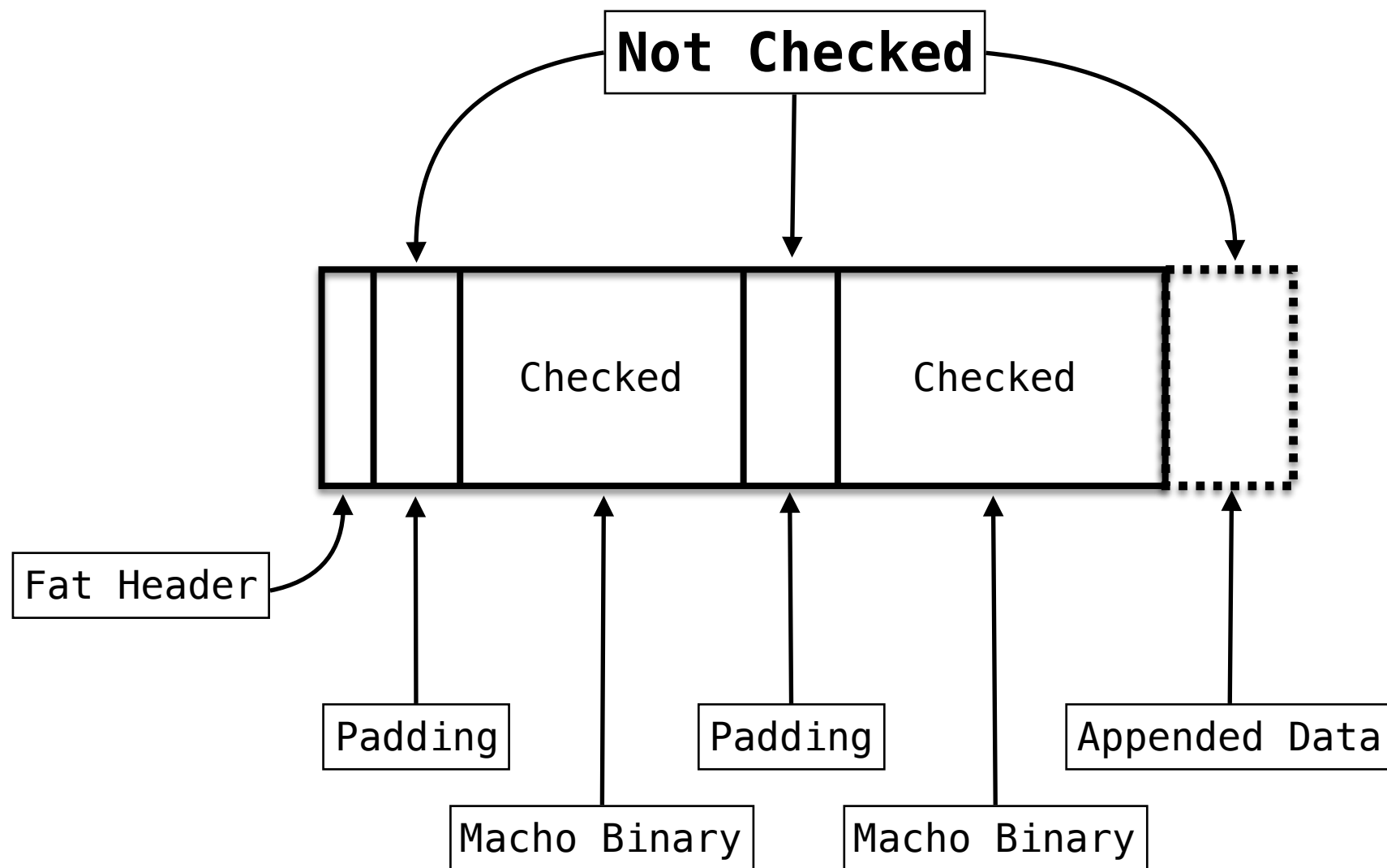


On iOS there is only "No Strict" Checking – Strict checks don't exist.

Fat/Universal Binary



Fat/Universal Binary



What incident response/
forensics / Security
tools use strict
checking?

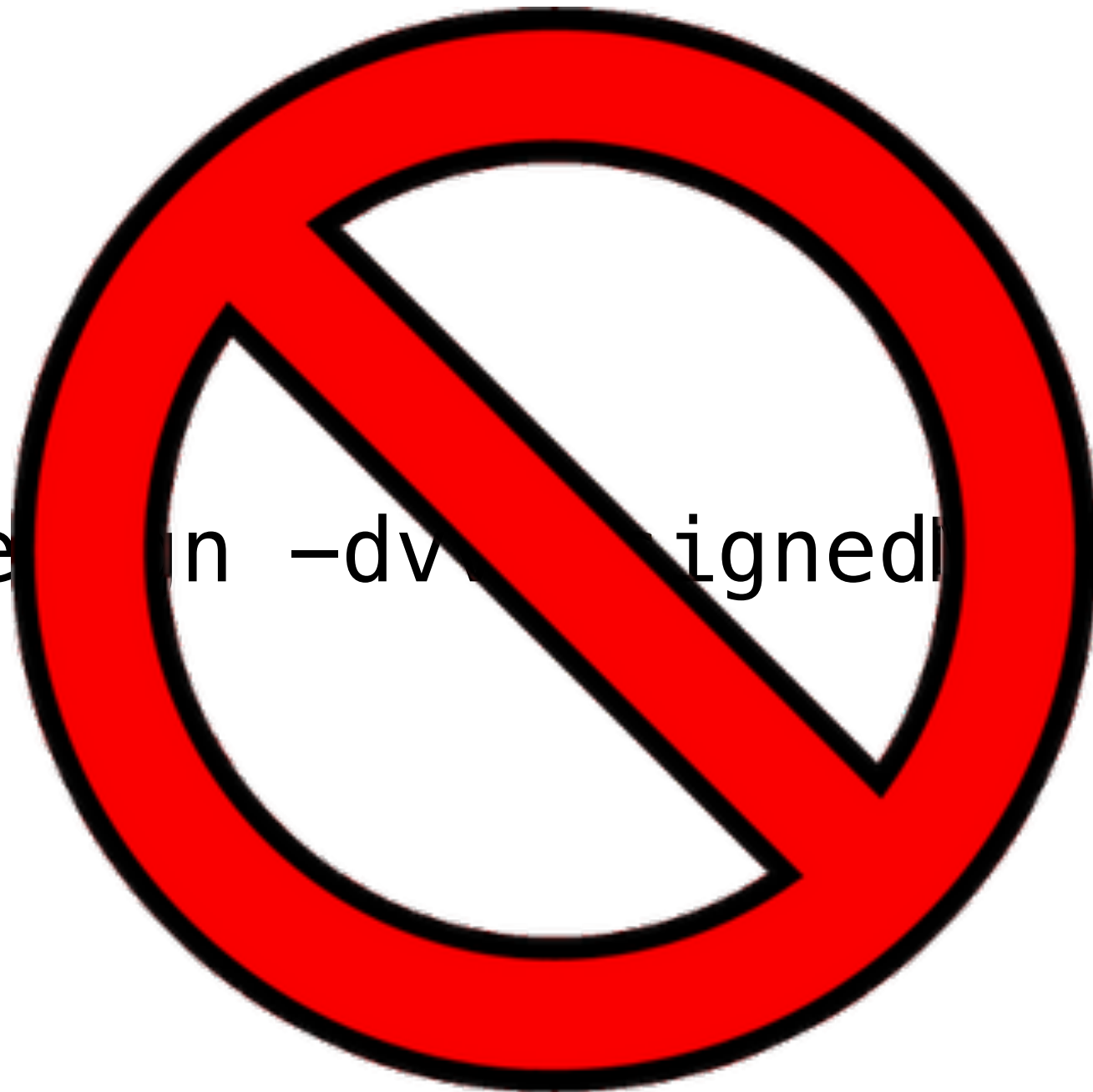
[This slide is blank because no one does it]

Tools that use No-Strict Checking

- KnockKnock
 - OSXCollector
- TaskExplorer
- KextViewr
- Google MacOps-molcodesignchecker (<https://github.com/google/macops-molcodesignchecker>)
 - Google-Santa
- OSQuery

```
$ codesign -dvvv signedMacho | app
```

\$ code in -dev signed | ho | app



Strict Checking

```
$ codesign -vv signedMacho|app  
OR
```

```
$ codesign --verify -vvvv signedMacho|app  
OR
```

```
$ codesign -vv --deep signedMacho|app  
OR
```

```
$ codesign -vvvv signedMacho|app  
OR
```

```
$ codesign --verbose=4 signedMacho|app
```


No-Strict Checking

```
$ codesign --verify -vv --no-strict signedMacho|app
```

Invalid Code Envelope

```
→ /tmp codesign -dvvv ./ls
Executable=/private/tmp/ls
Identifier=com.apple.ls
Format=Mach-O thin (x86_64)
CodeDirectory v=20100 size=261 flags=0x0(none) hashes=8+2 location=embedded
Hash type=sha1 size=20
CDHash=b583404214ff4e0bee6e0662731bfff5555c24621
Signature size=4097
Authority=Software Signing
Authority=Apple Code Signing Certification Authority
Authority=Apple Root CA
Info.plist=not bound
TeamIdentifier=not set
Sealed Resources=none
Internal requirements count=1 size=60
→ /tmp codesign -vv ./ls
./ls: invalid signature (code or signature have been modified)
In architecture: x86_64
→ /tmp codesign -vv --no-strict ./ls
./ls: invalid signature (code or signature have been modified)
In architecture: x86_64
→ /tmp █
```

Appended Data

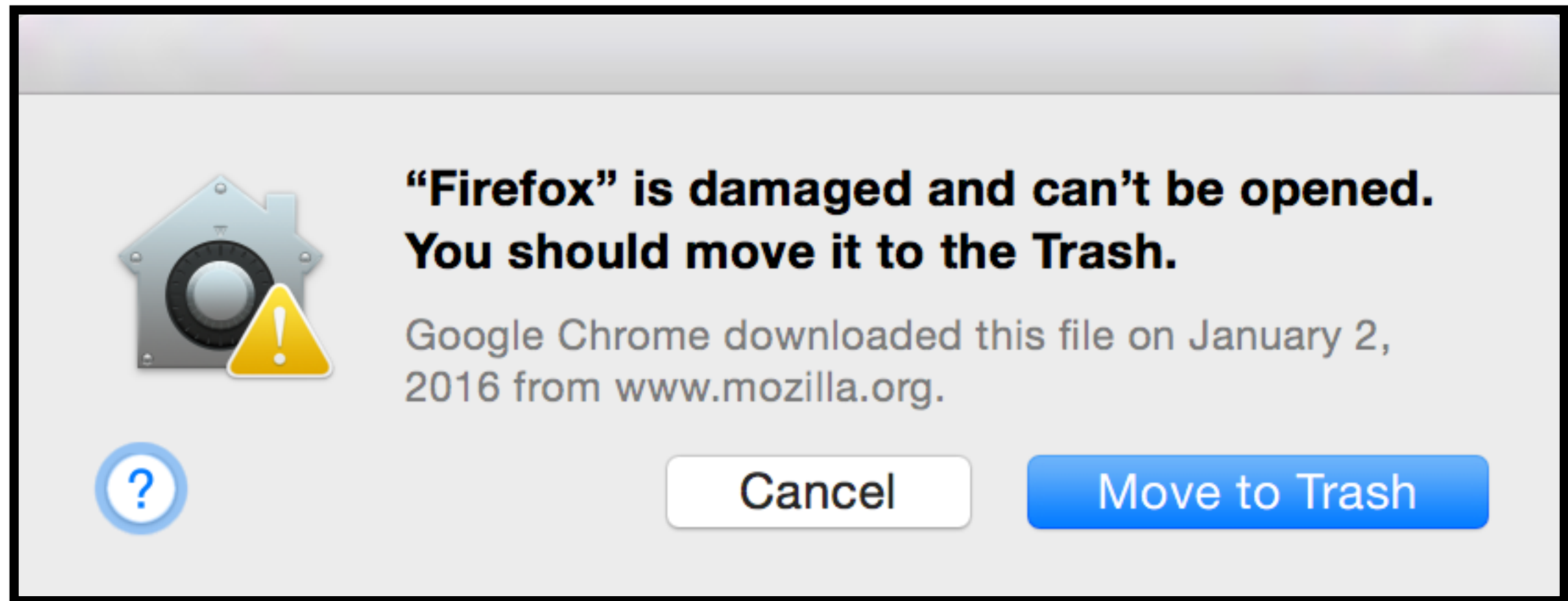
```
→ kyphosis codesign -dvvv warmd
Executable=/Users/jp/github/kyphosis/warmd
Identifier=com.apple.warmd
Format=Mach-O thin (x86_64)
CodeDirectory v=20100 size=664 flags=0x0(none) hashes=28+2 location=embedded
Hash type=sha1 size=20
CDHash=518c748f6b5e8534776315f20b88a6185988fd9f
Signature size=4097
Authority=Software Signing
Authority=Apple Code Signing Certification Authority
Authority=Apple Root CA
Info.plist=not bound
TeamIdentifier=not set
Sealed Resources=none
Internal requirements count=1 size=64
→ kyphosis codesign -vv warmd
warmd: main executable failed strict validation
→ kyphosis codesign -vv --no-strict warmd
warmd: valid on disk
warmd: satisfies its Designated Requirement
```

Codesign Fail

```
bash-3.2$ codesign -vv /Applications/Firefox.app  
/Applications/Firefox.app: An internal error has occurred.
```

One change in the Fat File padding section
oops...

Gatekeeper Says No



Introducing LipoCram

- Increases the size of padding between the Fat Header and the first Mach-o binary
- Adds data
- iOS limit to ~ 15K of data between sections
- No Limit on OSX

LipoCram Example

```
→ lipocram ./lipocram.py
```

```
Usage: ./lipocram.py Fatfile DataToCram
```

```
→ lipocram file firefox
```

```
firefox: Mach-O universal binary with 2 architectures
```

```
firefox (for architecture x86_64):      Mach-O 64-bit executable x86_64
```

```
firefox (for architecture i386):       Mach-O executable i386
```

```
→ lipocram ./lipocram.py firefox ls
```

```
[*] Checking padding size against payload
```

```
[*] Finding page aligned new offset for storage area
```

```
[*] Size of new padding 0x9000
```

```
[*] New data location in Fat File 0x428
```

```
[*] Writing ls to FAT file
```

```
[*] Fixing up the FAT Headers
```


But Wait...



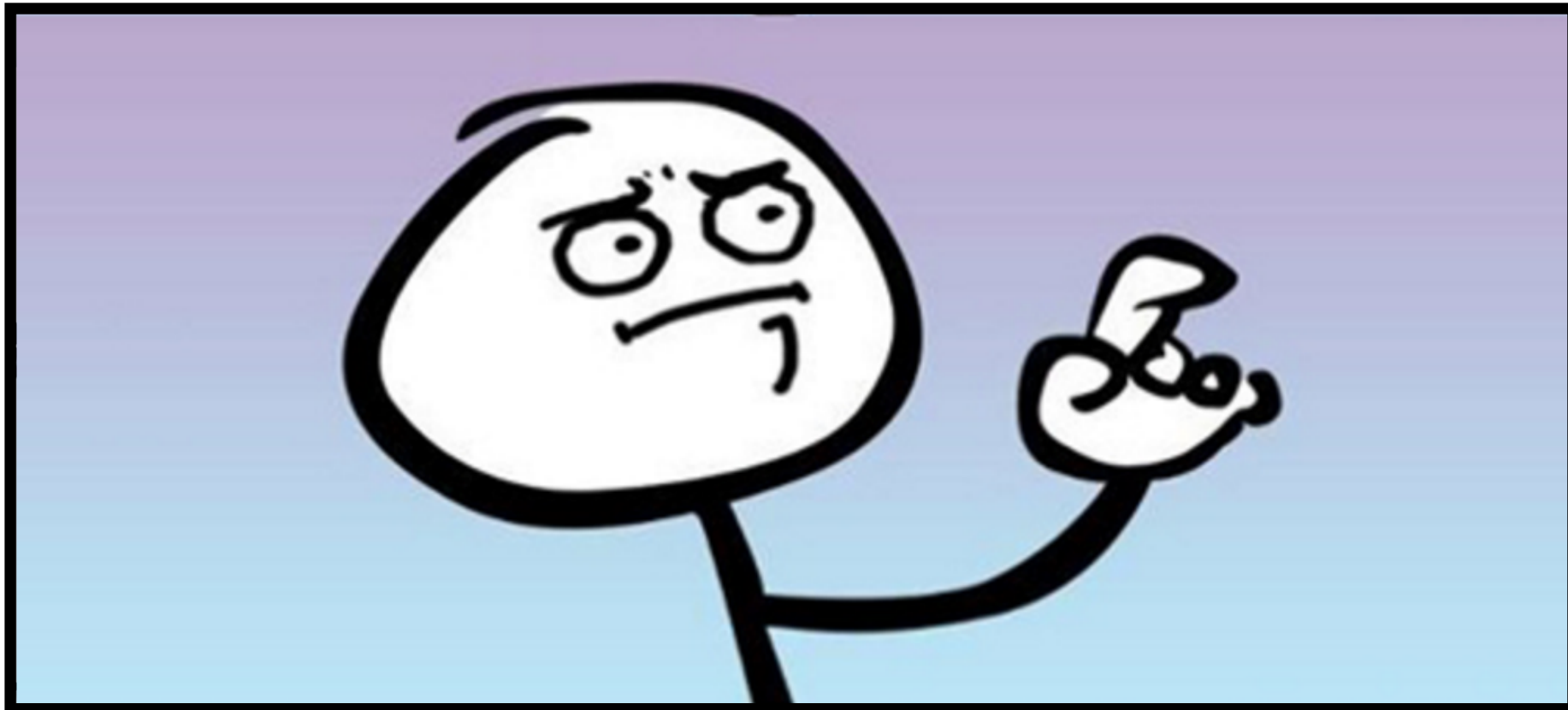
File Carvers!!



>>



```
openssl enc -e -k moo -aes-256-cbc -in its_happening.gif | tail -c +9 >> firefox
```

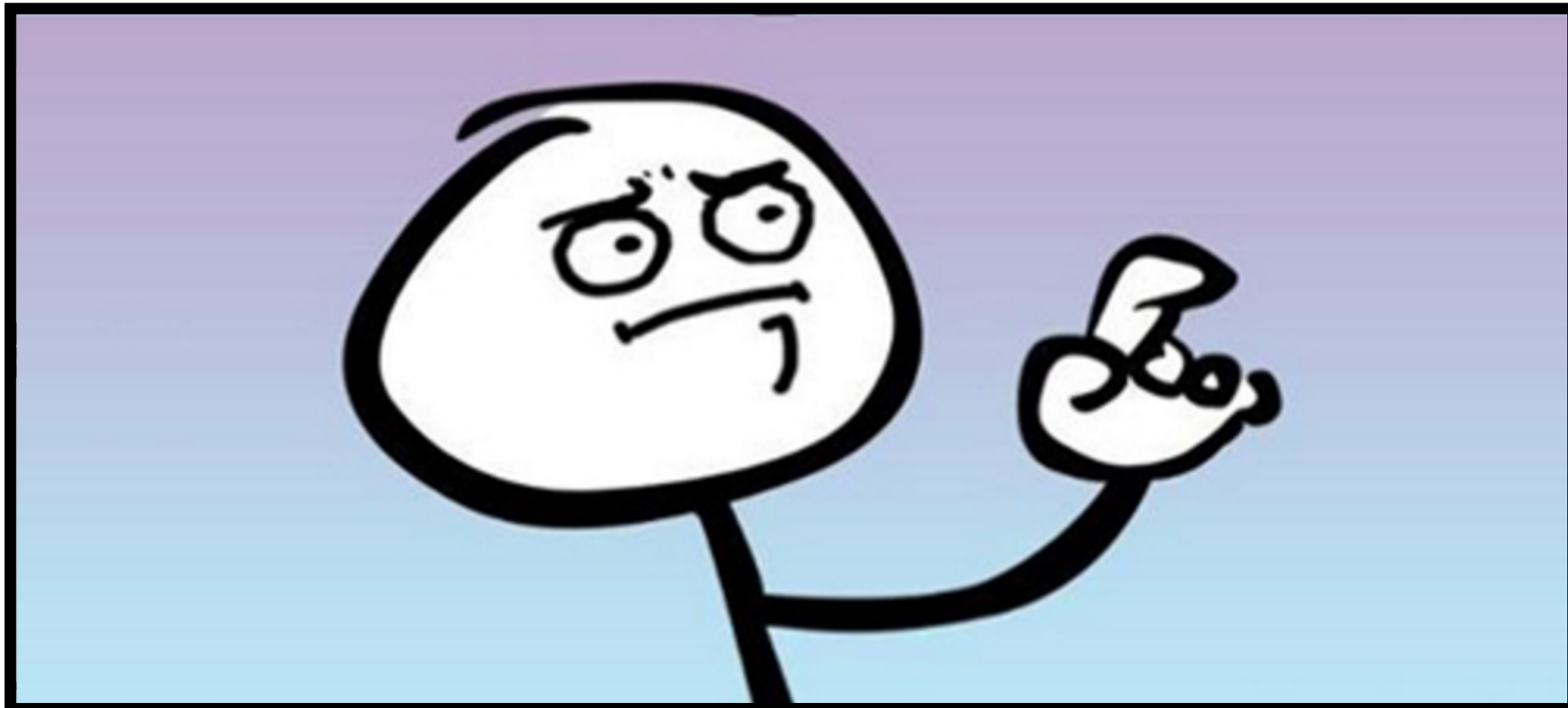




>>



```
openssl enc -e -k moo -aes-256-cbc -in its_happening.gif | tail -c +9 >> firefox
```



Side loading a modified
iOS Application

→ Mobile Applications ls

Chromecast 1.12.5715.ipa cc

→ Mobile Applications cp Chromecast\ 1.12.5715.ipa cc

→ Mobile Applications cd cc

→ cc unzip Chromecast\ 1.12.5715.ipa

Archive: Chromecast 1.12.5715.ipa

creating: META-INF/

inflating: META-INF/com.apple.ZipMetadata.plist

extracting: META-INF/com.apple.FixedZipMetadata.bin

creating: Payload/

creating: Payload/Chromecast.app/

creating: Payload/Chromecast.app/_CodeSignature/

inflating: Payload/Chromecast.app/_CodeSignature/CodeResources

inflating: Payload/Chromecast.app/Info.plist

inflating: Payload/Chromecast.app/Chromecast

extracting: Payload/Chromecast.app/AppIcon29x29.png

→ **cc** cd Payload

→ **Payload** ls

Chromecast.app

→ **Payload** codesign -vv Chromecast.app

Chromecast.app: resource envelope is obsolete (custom omit rules)

→ **Payload** codesign -vv --no-strict Chromecast.app

Chromecast.app: valid on disk

Chromecast.app: satisfies its Designated Requirement

```
→ Payload cd Chromecast.app
→ Chromecast.app ll Chromecast
-rwxr-xr-x  1 jp  staff    13M Sep 15 17:17 Chromecast
→ Chromecast.app cat /dev/random >> Chromecast
^C
→ Chromecast.app ll Chromecast
-rwxr-xr-x  1 jp  staff   2.1G Jan  2 18:08 Chromecast
→ Chromecast.app cd ..
```

```
→ Payload codesign -vv --no-strict Chromecast.app  
Chromecast.app: valid on disk  
Chromecast.app: satisfies its Designated Requirement
```

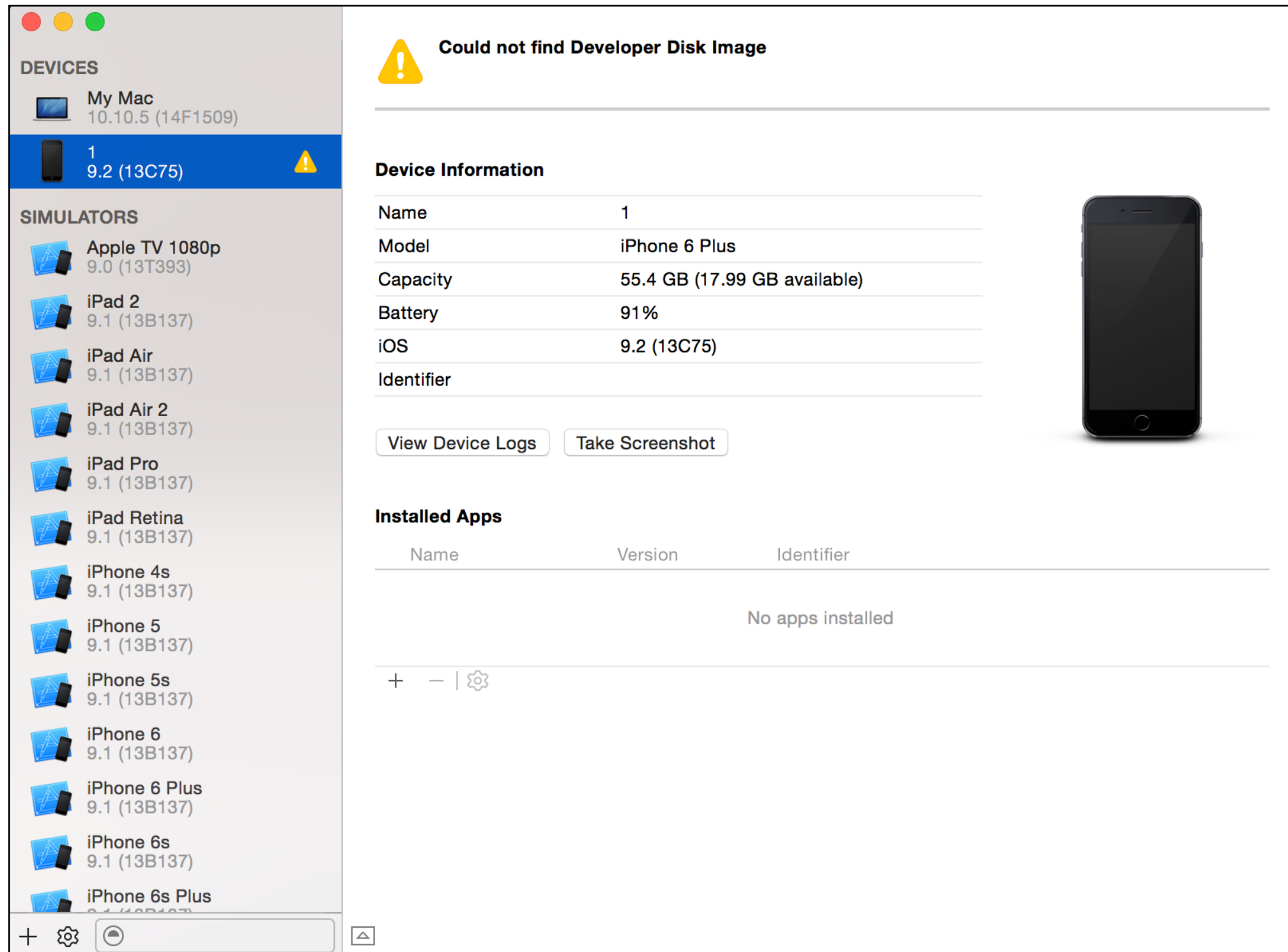


```
→ Payload cd ..  
→ cc rm Chromecast\ 1.12.5715.ipa  
→ cc zip -r Chromecast\ 1.12.5715.ipa ./*  
adding: META-INF/ (stored 0%)  
adding: META-INF/com.apple.FixedZipMetadata.bin (stored 0%)  
adding: META-INF/com.apple.ZipMetadata.plist (deflated 17%)  
adding: Payload/ (stored 0%)  
adding: Payload/Chromecast.app/ (stored 0%)
```

→ cc ll Chromecast\ 1.12.5715.ipa

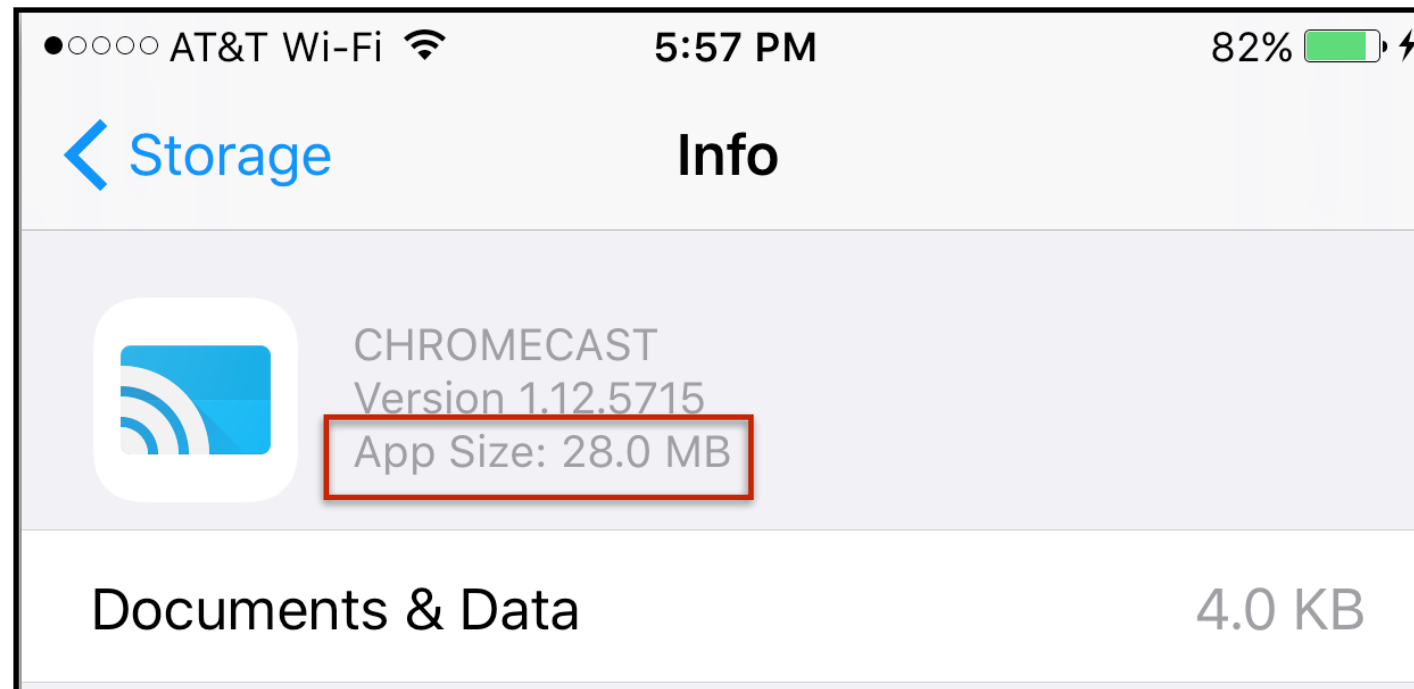
-rw-r--r-- 1 jp staff 2.1G Jan 2 18:15 Chromecast 1.12.5715.ipa

XCode Side loading...

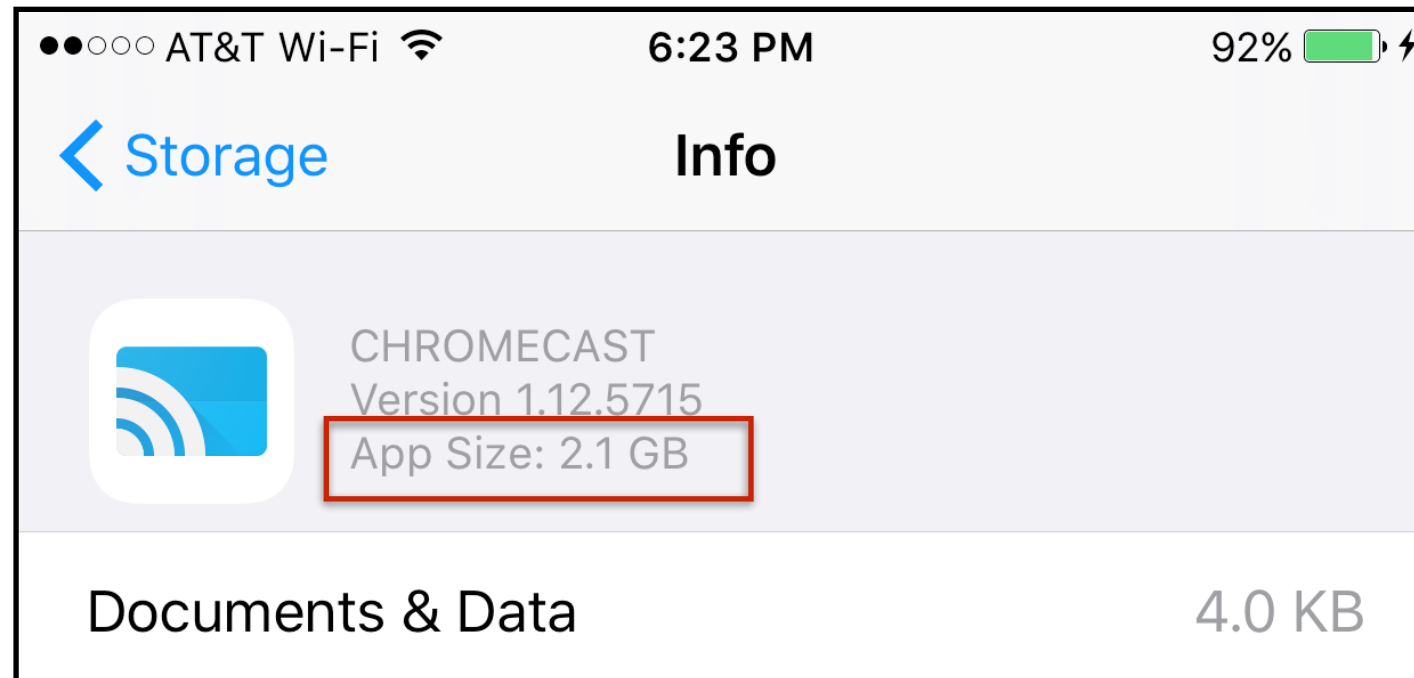


You can also use iTunes!

Before



After



Limitations

- Limited to 1G of appended data or app crashes
- Limited to ~15K of data in padded sections of a FAT file or app crashes
- \leq iOS 8 Applications can be transferred back to computer via iTunes
- \geq iOS 9 Applications can not be transferred off a non-jailbroken phone

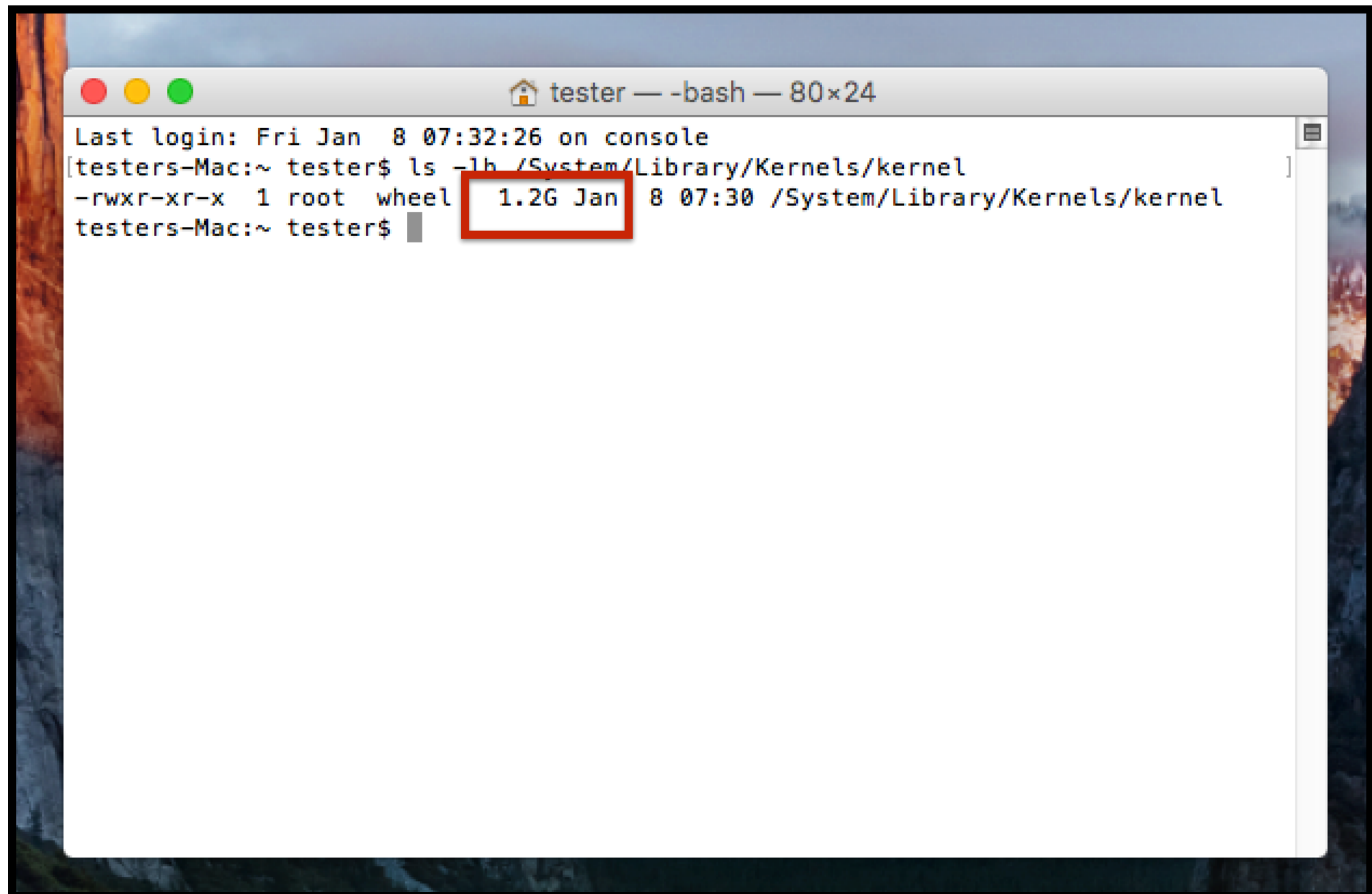
These techniques also
work on unsigned
binaries such as...

...the OS X Kernel

Append data to the Kernel

```
[testers-Mac:~ tester$ cp /System/Library/Kernels/kernel .  
[testers-Mac:~ tester$ cat /dev/random >> kernel  
^C  
[testers-Mac:~ tester$ ls -lh kernel  
-rwxr-xr-x  1 tester  staff    1.2G Jan  8 07:27 kernel  
[testers-Mac:~ tester$ ls -l /System/Library/Kernels/kernel  
-rwxr-xr-x  1 root  wheel 10760928 Dec 27 23:04 /System/Library/Kernels/kernel  
[testers-Mac:~ tester$ ls -lh /System/Library/Kernels/kernel  
-rwxr-xr-x  1 root  wheel    10M Dec 27 23:04 /System/Library/Kernels/kernel  
testers-Mac:~ tester$
```


Reboot



A screenshot of a macOS terminal window. The window title bar shows a home icon, the text "tester — -bash — 80x24", and three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green). The terminal content shows the last login time and a command to list the file /System/Library/Kernels/kernel with long options. The output line is highlighted with a red box around the size and date information.

```
tester — -bash — 80x24
Last login: Fri Jan  8 07:32:26 on console
[testers-Mac:~ tester$ ls -lh /System/Library/Kernels/kernel
-rwxr-xr-x  1 root  wheel  1.2G Jan  8 07:30 /System/Library/Kernels/kernel
testers-Mac:~ tester$
```

Potential For Abuse

- Malware – See github.com/secretsquirrel/shmoo2016
 - hunchback.c
 - parse.c
- Data Hiding

Solutions

Introducing Kypnosis

- Script to find appended data on Mach-o files and between binaries in the Universal/Fat File
- Python 2.7
- Looks at what is NOT loaded in memory
- Works unsigned and signed binaries

Kyphosis Usage

```
→ kyphosis ./kyphosis.py
```

```
Usage: ./kyphosis.py macho_binary
```

```
*Returns nothing if there is nothing*
```

```
→ kyphosis ./kyphosis.py firefox
```

```
Found extra data in the Fat file slack space for firefox
```

```
Writing to firefox.extra_data_section0
```

```
→ kyphosis hexdump -C firefox.extra_data_section0
```

```
00000000  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  |.....|
```

```
*
```

```
00001550  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 90 00 00  |.....|
```

```
00001560  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  |.....|
```

```
*
```

```
00001fd0
```

IDA Pro Example

```
→ kyphosis ./kyphosis.py /Applications/IDA\ Pro\ 6.8/uninstall.app/Contents/MacOS/osx-intel
Found extra data at the end of file.. /Applications/IDA Pro 6.8/uninstall.app/Contents/MacOS/osx-intel
Writing to osx-intel.extra_data_end
```

Tclkit



00000000	4A	4C	1A	00	00	2D	DC	AB	80	21	14	AA	1C	D9	CE	0A	JL...-...!.....
00000010	00	00	6B	00	81	02	28	B2	21	31	CB	53	19	00	00	F8	..k...(.!1.S....
00000020	09	D4	1F	28	05	0D	1C	EB	01	AD	23	C8	06	54	03	BB	...(.....#..T..
00000030	10	40	05	81	01	6C	F1	23	72	9D	1E	0C	C6	09	1D	0C	..@...l.#r.....
00000040	2E	17	AC	0A	23	20	70	0A	B0	11	B3	06	26	0E	79	26# p.....&.y&
00000050	71	25	FF	10	9E	06	4A	03	9D	0B	CE	05	77	00	47	0F	q%....J.....w.G.
00000060	D4	0A	D6	08	3D	0C	F1	0F	D6	08	89	07	32	1F	BF	16=.....2...
00000070	1E	06	00	00	C0	0A	1F	1B	9C	6B	C0	28	38	AA	E8	09k.(8...
00000080	00	00	81	62	BF	30	23	B9	B2	13	00	00	81	01	4F	FA	...b.0#.....0.
00000090	33	00	EF	00	00	6E	01	80	4E	97	37	60	F4	00	00	60	3....n..N.7`...`
000000A0	00	6D	18	80	0B	6D	CE	4E	7D	8A	7B	01	C6	00	C0	0D	.m...m.N}.{.....
000000B0	85	0C	96	08	5A	03	38	08	40	06	00	00	5D	07	EE	01Z.8.@...]
000000C0	88	01	0D	96	5B	77	A5	00	00	9B	07	1D	0D	89	02	00[w.....
000000D0	00	44	06	F2	06	69	03	93	11	0C	1D	2C	18	CE	07	40	.D...i.....,....@

Patches Submitted and Accepted

- Synack knockknock
- Yelp OSXCollector
 - Strict check accepted (use -t)
 - Kyphosis pull request pending..
- Facebook OSQUERY

Knockknock

Strict / No-Strict

- kSecCSDoNotValidateResources (**No-Strict**): 11.829 secs
- kSecCSStrictValidate (**Strict**): 9.808 secs
- kSecCSStrictValidate |
kSecCSCheckAllArchitectures
kSecCSCheckNestedCode (**all architectures
and Strict and Deep**): 10.810 secs

OSXCollector

Strict / No-Strict

- kSecCSDoNotValidateResources (**No-Strict**):
2:25.36 total
- kSecCSStrictValidate (**Strict**): 2:29.361
total
- kSecCSStrictValidate |
kSecCSCheckAllArchitectures |
kSecCSCheckNestedCode (**all architectures
and Strict and Deep**): 2:22.04 total

Wrap Up

- You can stash data on Mach-0 and in the Fat file formats
- For OS X you need to do strict checking
- For both, iOS and OS X you need to look at what is not loaded into memory
- PE and ELF files can be abused in the similar ways

Questions?

@midnite_runr
<http://github.com/secretsquirrel>

Credits

Title Art: <http://1974design.com/wp-content/uploads/2011/02/deweyhasaposse.jpg>