

## 모바일 프로그래밍 실습 보고서

|      |              |    |                |
|------|--------------|----|----------------|
| 학번   | 201411203    | 이름 | 박소영            |
| 순서   | 18           | 날짜 | 2018.05.29 화요일 |
| 강의자료 | 09 - 웹파싱     |    |                |
| 주제   | XML 데이터 파싱하기 |    |                |

- **XML** : HTML은 태그에 매여있다는 느낌이 있음.
  - 데이터를 교환하기 위한 표준의 일종으로 태그를 자유롭게 커스텀해서 쓸 수 있다.
  - XML 정보를 읽어와서 파싱하려면 Parser가 있어야 한다.
  - 일단 Parser 객체를 생성하고, 해당 객체의 함수들을 이용해서 파싱하면 됨!2
  - 시작하는 태그인지 끝인지, 문서의 시작인지 끝인지 등을 구별하는 속성이 정의되어 있음.

### 소스코드

java 소스코드 : MainActivity.class

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    ListView listView; TextView textView;
    HashMap<String, News> news;
    ArrayList<String> keySet;
    ArrayAdapter<String> arrayAdapter;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        init();
    }
    public void init() {
        listView = (ListView) findViewById(R.id.listView);
        textView = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.textView);
        news = new HashMap<>();
        keySet = new ArrayList<>();

        readFile();
    }
}
```

```

public void readFile() {
    /*
    // raw 폴더에 있는 데이터를 읽어오자
    Scanner scan = new Scanner(getResources().openRawResource(R.raw.test));

    // 파일 읽어들이기
    String result = "";
    while (scan.hasNextLine()) {
        String line = scan.nextLine();
        result += line;
    }

    // Parser로 파싱하기
    // parsingXML(result);
    */
    Ion.with(this).load("http://www.sisainlive.com/rss.xml")
        .asString(Charsets.UTF_8) // 한글같은 경우엔 인코딩 모드를 지정 가능.
        .setCallback(new FutureCallback<String>() {
            @Override
            public void onCompleted(Exception e, String result) {
                parsingXML2(result);
            }
        });
}

public void settingAdapter() {
    Toast.makeText(this, news.size()+"", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

    arrayAdapter = new ArrayAdapter<String>(this,
        android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, keySet);
    listView.setOnItemClickListener(new AdapterView.OnItemClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onItemClick(AdapterView<?> parent, View view,
            int position, long id) {
            Intent intent = new Intent(getApplicationContext(),
                DetailActivity.class);
            intent.putExtra("news", news.get(keySet.get(position)));
            startActivity(intent);
        }
    });

    listView.setAdapter(arrayAdapter);
}

```

```

private void parsingXML (String result) {
    XmlPullParserFactory factory = null;
    try {
        factory = XmlPullParserFactory.newInstance();
        factory.setNamespaceAware(true);
        XmlPullParser xpp = factory.newPullParser();
        xpp.setInput(new StringReader(result));
        int eventType = xpp.getEventType();
        boolean bSet = false;
        while (eventType != XmlPullParser.END_DOCUMENT) {
            if (eventType == XmlPullParser.START_DOCUMENT) { ;
            } else if (eventType == XmlPullParser.START_TAG) {
                String tag_name = xpp.getName();
                if (tag_name.equals("name") || tag_name.equals("address")) {
                    bSet = true;
                }
            } else if (eventType == XmlPullParser.TEXT) {
                if (bSet) {
                    String data = xpp.getText();
                    // textView.append(data + "\n");
                    bSet = false;
                }
            } else if (eventType == XmlPullParser.END_TAG) { ;
            }
            eventType = xpp.next();
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        // textView.setText(e.getMessage());
    }
}

```

```

private void parsingXML2 (String result) {
    XmlPullParserFactory factory = null;
    try {
        factory = XmlPullParserFactory.newInstance();
        factory.setNamespaceAware(true);
        XmlPullParser xpp = factory.newPullParser();
        xpp.setInput(new StringReader(result));
        int eventType = xpp.getEventType();
        boolean bSet = false, isItem = false;
        int status = 0;
        int i = 0;
    }
}

```

```

while (eventType != XmlPullParser.END_DOCUMENT) {
    String title = "", link = "", description = "";

    if (eventType == XmlPullParser.START_DOCUMENT) { ;
    } else if (eventType == XmlPullParser.START_TAG) {
        String tag_name = xpp.getName();

        if (tag_name.equals("item")) {
            isItem = true;
        }
        if (isItem) {
            switch (tag_name) {
                case "title":
                    status = 1; bSet = true;
                    break;
                case "link":
                    status = 2; bSet = true;
                    break;
                case "description":
                    status = 3; bSet = true;
                    break;
            }
        }
    } else if (eventType == XmlPullParser.TEXT) {
        if (bSet) {
            if (status == 1) {
                title = xpp.getText();
                news.put(title, new News(title, "", ""));
                keySet.add(title);
            } else if (status == 2) {
                link = xpp.getText();
                news.get(keySet.get(i)).setLink(link);
            } else if (status == 3) {
                description = xpp.getText();
                news.get(keySet.get(i)).setDescription(description);
                status = 0; i++;
                isItem = false;
            }
            bSet = false;
        }
    } else if (eventType == XmlPullParser.END_TAG) { ;
    }
    eventType = xpp.next();
}

```

```

    }
    } catch (Exception e) {
//        textView.setText(e.getMessage());
    } finally {
        settingAdapter();
    }
}
}}

```

## Layout : activity\_main.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:textSize="25dp"
        android:text="NEWS LIST" />

    <View
        android:layout_width="fill_parent"
        android:layout_height="1dip"
        android:background="#555555" />

    <ListView
        android:id="@+id/listView"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"></ListView>
</LinearLayout>

```

## java 소스코드 : DetailActivity.class

```
public class DetailActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    TextView titleTextView, detailTextView;
    News news;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_detail);

        init();
    }

    public void init() {
        titleTextView = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.titleTextView);
        detailTextView = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.detailTextView);
        news = (News) getIntent().getSerializableExtra("news");

        if (titleTextView != null) {
            titleTextView.setText(news.getTitle());
        }
        if (detailTextView != null) {
            detailTextView.setText(news.getDescription());
        }
    }

    public void moveToButton(View view) {
        Intent browserIntent = new Intent(Intent.ACTION_VIEW,
Uri.parse(news.getLink()));
        startActivity(browserIntent);
    }
}
```

## Layout : activity\_detail.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
```

```
tools:context=".DetailActivity"
android:orientation="vertical" android:padding="20dp">

<TextView
    android:text="TITLE"
    android:id="@+id/titleTextView"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:padding="10dp"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:gravity="center"/>
<View
    android:layout_width="fill_parent"
    android:layout_height="1dip"
    android:background="#555555" />

<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <ScrollView
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="0dp"
        android:layout_weight="6">
        <TextView
            android:id="@+id/detailTextView"
            android:text="DETAIL"
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
            android:layout_height="match_parent"
            android:textSize="15dp" />
        </ScrollView>

        <Button
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
            android:layout_height="0dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
            android:text="전문 보기"
            android:textSize="15dp"
            android:onClick="moveToButton" />
    </LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
```

## 실행 결과

