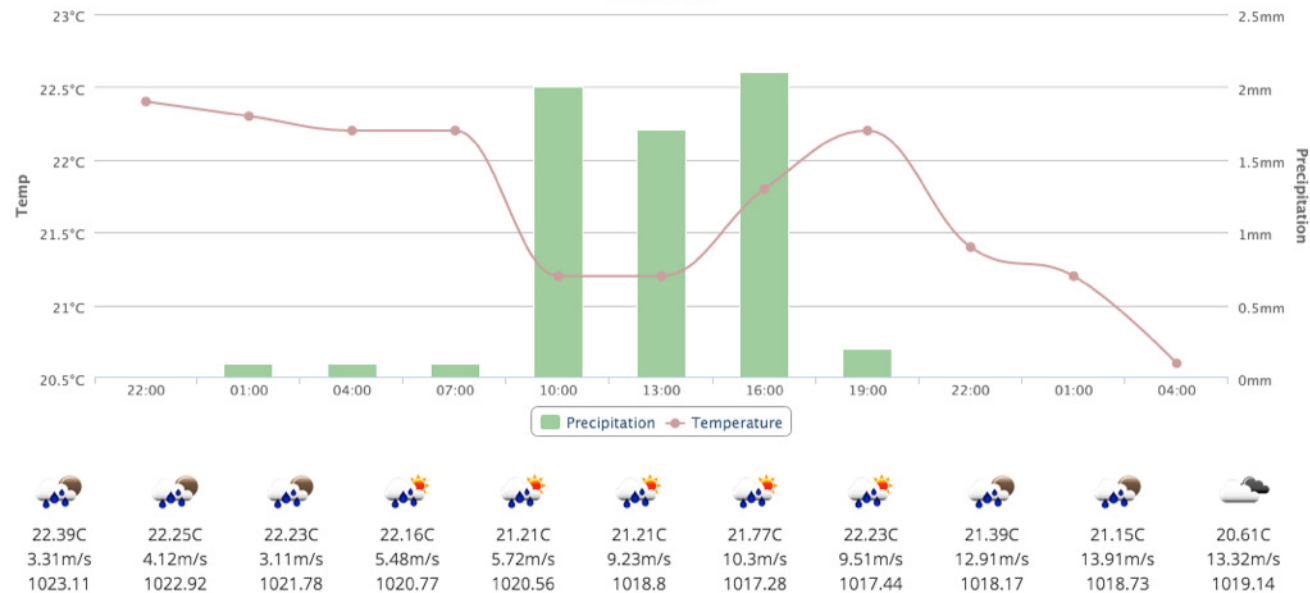


Next Hours



Daily Forecast

