

# CS245 – Robotics and Machine Learning

## Lab 1

### Introductory Lab Exercise – Movement and Measurements

1. In this part of the lab, you will experiment with motors. You will also record your findings.
  - a) Write a program that moves your robot straight forward and measure the distance travelled, as well as the deviation from the straight-line trajectory, for the following:
    - Number of rotations, from 1 rotation to 5 rotations (in increments of 1 rotation)
    - Number of seconds, from 1 second to 5 seconds (in increments of 1 second)
    - Number of degrees, from 100 degrees to 500 degrees (in increments of 100 degrees)
  - b) Write a program that rotates your robot (either left or right) in place and measure the angle traversed for the following:
    - Number of rotations, from 1 rotation to 5 rotations (in increments of 1 rotation)
    - Number of seconds, from 1 second to 5 seconds (in increments of 1 second)
    - Number of degrees, from 100 degrees to 500 degrees (in increments of 100 degrees)
  - c) For each of the five tasks above, collect your data in a table, indicating the duration of you measure and the results of your experiment. Plot your findings on a graph, where the x-axis indicates the appropriate duration and the y-axis indicates distance/angle traversed.
  - d) Write a discussion about your measurements and their results. In particular, what can you say about performance of the motors and their accuracy?
2. Write a program that plays 4 short beeps (each less than 1 second), with short pauses in between the beeps.
3. (Multiple Tasks) Write a program with 4 tasks. The first task should play 4 beeps. The second task should turn on motors and move your robot in the forward direction for 4 seconds, then stop. The third task should turn on motors and move your robot in the reverse direction for 5 seconds, then stop. The fourth task should make your robot turn in place (either to the left or to the right) and complete a full circle (i.e., your robot should turn in place and finish at the same position where it started).

### Lab Report

In addition to parts 1.c) and 1.d) of this lab exercise, each student should describe, in detail, the process of designing the programs for parts 2 and 3 in plain language. In particular, include comments about performance of your robot's sensors and effectors. Your report should be between 1 and 2 pages long, single-spaced, in Times New Roman 12 point font.

The grade for this lab will be determined according to the following:

- Part 1 (40%)
- Part 2 (20%)
- Part 3 (20%)
- Lab report (20%)

Demonstrations and evaluations of your work for this lab will take place by Sept 7<sup>th</sup>. Lab reports are due on Sept 10<sup>th</sup>, before the beginning of the class period.