

COMP3190

Principles of Programming Language

Exercise 5 Answer

9.

(a) $((a * b)^1 - 1)^2 + c)^3$

(b) $((a * (b - 1)^1)^2 / c)^3 \bmod d)^4$

(c) $((a - b)^1 / c)^2 \& (((d * e)^3 / a)^4 - 3)^5)^6$

(d) $((-a)^1 \text{ or } (c = d)^2)^3 \text{ and } e)^4$

(e) $((a > b)^1 \text{ xor } (c \text{ or } (d \leq 17)^2)^3)^4$

(f) $(-(a + b)^1)^2$

10.

(a) $(a * (b - (1 + c)^1)^2)^3$

(b) $(a * ((b - 1)^2 / (c \bmod d)^1)^3)^4$

(c) $((a - b)^5 / (c \& (d * (e / (a - 3)^1)^2)^3)^4)^6$

(d) $(-(a \text{ or } (c = (d \text{ and } e)^1)^2)^3)^4$

(e) $(a > (\text{ xor } (c \text{ or } (d \leq 17)^1)^2)^3)^4$

(f) $(-(a + b)^1)^2$

11. $\langle \text{expr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{expr} \rangle \text{ or } \langle \text{e1} \rangle \mid \langle \text{expr} \rangle \text{ xor } \langle \text{e1} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e1} \rangle$

$\langle \text{e1} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{e1} \rangle \text{ and } \langle \text{e2} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e2} \rangle$

$\langle \text{e2} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{e2} \rangle = \langle \text{e3} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e2} \rangle \neq \langle \text{e3} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e2} \rangle < \langle \text{e3} \rangle$

$\mid \langle \text{e2} \rangle \leq \langle \text{e3} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e2} \rangle > \langle \text{e3} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e2} \rangle \geq \langle \text{e3} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e3} \rangle$

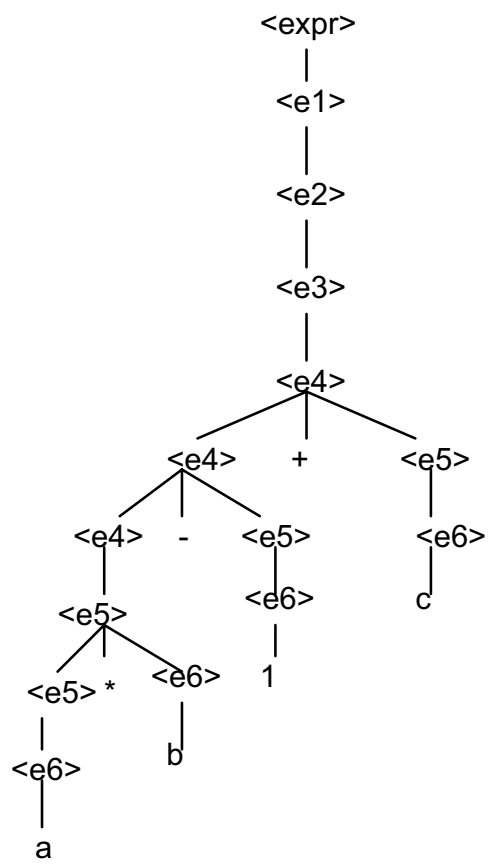
$\langle \text{e3} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{e4} \rangle$

$\langle \text{e4} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{e4} \rangle + \langle \text{e5} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e4} \rangle - \langle \text{e5} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e4} \rangle \& \langle \text{e5} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e4} \rangle \bmod \langle \text{e5} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e5} \rangle$

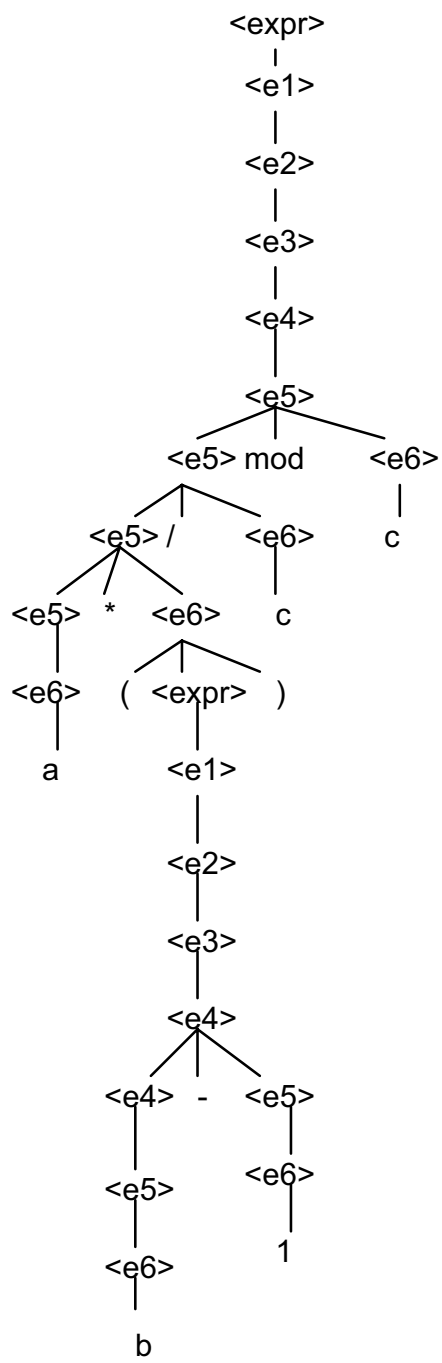
$\langle \text{e5} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{e5} \rangle * \langle \text{e6} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e5} \rangle / \langle \text{e6} \rangle \mid \text{not } \langle \text{e5} \rangle \mid \langle \text{e6} \rangle$

$\langle \text{e6} \rangle \rightarrow a \mid b \mid c \mid d \mid e \mid \text{const} \mid (\langle \text{expr} \rangle)$

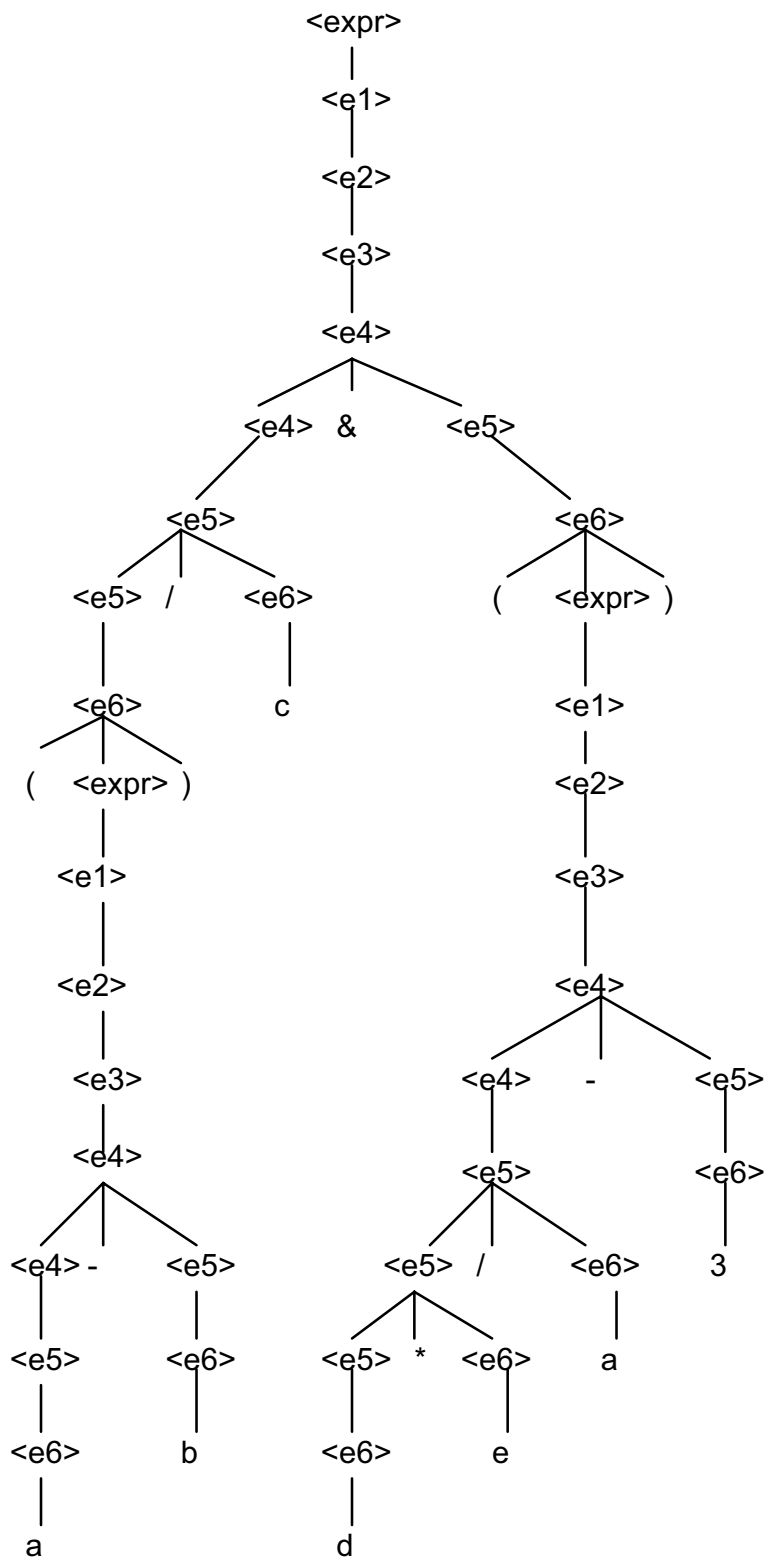
12. (a)



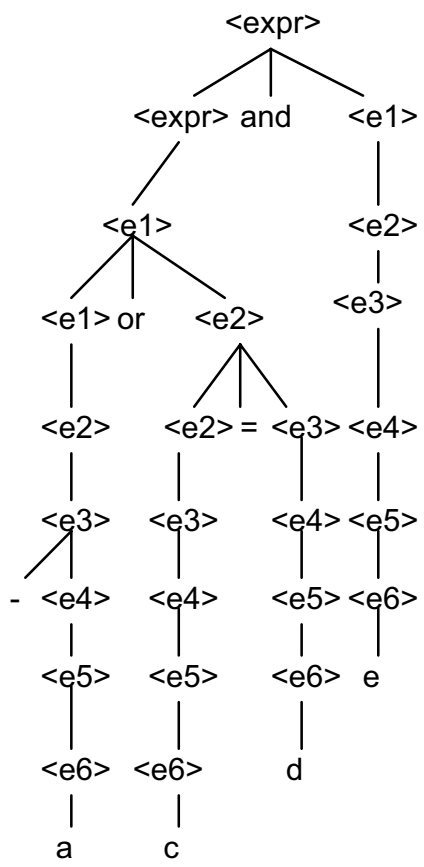
12. (b)



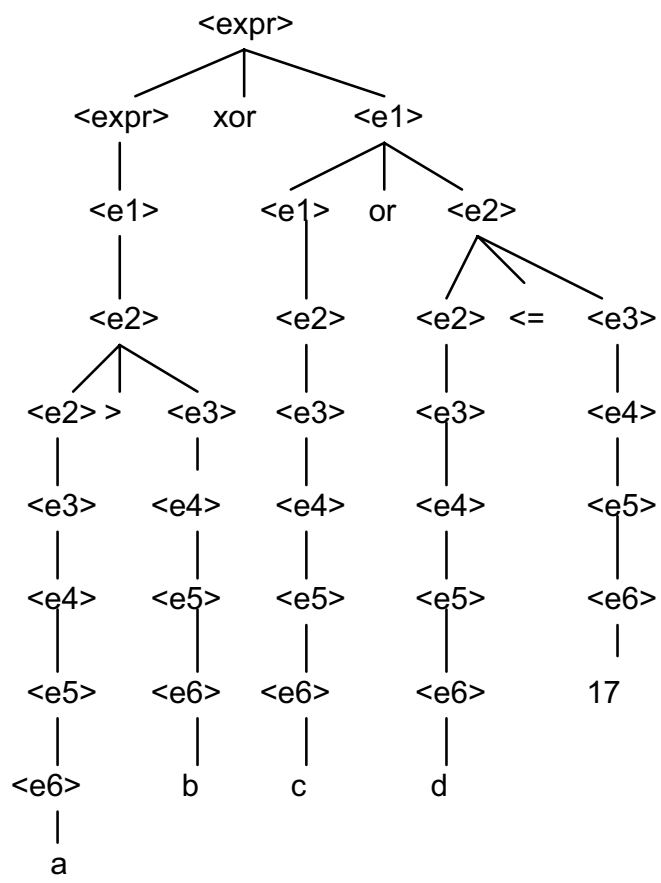
12. (c)



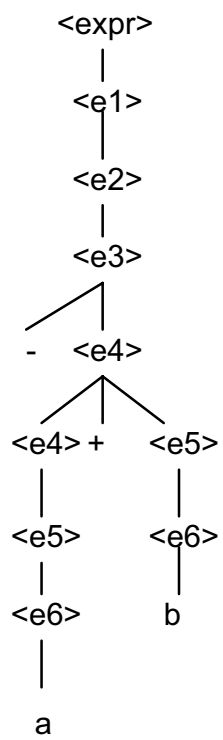
12. (d)



12. (e)



12. (f)



13. (a) (left \rightarrow right) sum1 is 46; sum2 is 48

(b) (right \rightarrow left) sum1 is 48; sum2 is 46

19. (a) 7

(b) 12