Aaron J. Stern

Email: ajstern@berkeley.edu Github: 35ajstern

Personal website: https://35ajstern.github.io

Twitter: @aaron__stern

LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/in/aaron-stern-3681a0146/

EDUCATION

Ph.D. Computational Biology

August 2015 - December 2020 Advisor: Prof. Rasmus Nielsen

UC Berkeley

My research has focused on using applied probability and statistics to analyze large-scale genomic datasets (e.g., DNA sequence variation, genome-wide association studies (aka GWAS), gene expression analyses) and draw insights on human evolution and complex

traits. My projects/skills include:

• Detecting natural selection using importance sampling of genealogies

- Quantifying and disentangling selection on pleiotropically-related complex traits
- Distinguishing genetic vs. environmental sources of complex trait differentiation
- Modeling the impact of selection on functional variation on genetic epidemiological methods (e.g. GWAS, LD score regression)
- Fine-mapping expression QTLs for FADS genes and fat metabolism

B.Sc. Engineering

2011 - 2015

Northwestern University

WORK EXPERIENCE

Bioinformatics Scientist 2 GRAIL, Menlo Park, CA Feb 2021 - present

Developing precision methods to detect residual disease in cancer patients.

Computational Biology Fellow

June 2017 - Sept 2017, March 2018 - July 2018

AncestryDNA, San Francisco, CA

Developed methods and visualization tools to explore the recent demographic history of fine-scale human communities. I also worked on statistical methods for relationship and pedigree inference (Patent Pending #62/951,646).

Research Intern

Sept 2014 - June 2015

Amaral Lab, Northwestern University

I developed statistical tools to model genetic variation in bacterial protein translation. I applied these methods to show a novel correlation between SD usage and species growth rate and doubling time.

Research & Development Intern

June 2014 - November 2014

BigDataBio, LLC, Cambridge, MA

Deployed and wrote documentation for a visualization software pipeline to take .VCF and visualize the samples variants and their implications in disease.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

IB 249 Statistical Genetics of Complex Traits

Fall 2020

UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA

• Co-authored syllabus and co-organized the course

Stat 135 Concepts of Statistics UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA

- Led discussion sections and held office hours. The course, taught by Adam Lucas, surveys the theory and practice (using R) of applied statistics, aimed at an audience of junior/senior statistics majors.
- \bullet Received Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor award (awarded to \sim 9% of GSIs)

Instructor, Python Bootcamp Center for Computational Biology, UC Berkeley 2018, 2019, 2021

SKILLS

Programming languages: Proficient in Python (Pandas, NumPy, SciPy), UNIX, LATEX; familiar with R, C/C++

Statistical/population genetics tools: Experienced with

- PLINK (association mapping/GWAS, population structure, data QC)
- h^2 estimation (LDSC, S-LDSC, SLDP)
- Fine-mapping (SuSIE)
- Population genetic simulators (e.g., ms, msprime, SLiM)
- Genealogy inference (Relate, ARGweaver)
- Demographic inference (e.g., IBDNe, fastSimCoal2)

Data: Experienced wrangling & producing insights from large-scale multi-omic data (e.g. 1000 Genomes, UK Biobank, GTEX, AncestryDNA genotypes & genealogies/pedigrees)

Selected courses: Statistical Learning Theory, Applied Probability, Applied Statistics, Theoretical Statistics, Information Theory, Real Analysis, Parallel Programming, Protein Structure & Function, Computational Biology, Population Genetics, Statistical Genetics of Complex Traits

PUBLICATIONS Stern AJ, Speidel L, Zaitlen NA, Nielsen R, "Disentangling selection on geneticallycorrelated complex traits using whole-genome genealogies", Am. J. Hum. Gen (2020).

> Stern AJ, Wilton PR, Nielsen R, "An approximate full-likelihood method for inferring selection and allele frequency trajectories using DNA sequence data", PLOS Genetics (2019).

> Stern AJ, Nielsen R, "Detecting Natural Selection," Handbook of Statistical Genetics, 4th Edition, John Wiley & Sons (2019).

> Prohaska A, Racimo F, Schork AJ, Sikora M, Stern AJ*, Ilardo M*, et al., "Human Disease Variation in Light of Population Genomics,", Cell Reviews (2019).

> Corl A, Bi K, Luke C, Challa AS, Stern AJ, Sinervo B, Nielsen R, "Genetic change follows plasticity for cryptic coloration in a novel environment", Current Biology (2018).

> Ilardo M, Moltke I, Korneliussen T, Cheng J, Stern AJ, et al, "Physiological and genetic adaptations to diving in Sea Nomads", Cell (2018)

Hockenberry AJ, Stern AJ, Amaral LAN, Jewett M, "Bacterial growth rate demands shape variation," Molecular Biology & Evolution (2017).

Gong B*, Stern AJ*, Wang Y*, Zhou Y*, "Review of Statistical Analysis of Numerical Preclinical Radiobiological Data", ScienceOpen Research (2016).

PREPRINTS/

Zhang Y*, Stern AJ*, Nielsen R, "Evolution of local adaptations under genetic rescue MANUSCRIPTS is determined by polygenicity and mutational load", bioRxiv (2020).

> Cheng JY, Stern AJ, Racimo F, Nielsen R, "Ohana: detecting selection in multiple populations by modelling ancestral admixture components", under review at Molecular Biology & Evolution (2019).

* indicates equal contribution

† indicates mentored student

PLATFORM TALKS

"Disentangling selection on genetically-correlated complex traits using whole-genome genealogies," American Society of Human Genetics (ASHG), October 29, 2020.

"Disentangling selection on genetically-correlated complex traits using whole-genome genealogies," The Allied Genetics Conference (TAGC), April 27, 2020.

"An approximate full-likelihood method for detecting selection using ancestral recombination graphs," Bay Area Population Genetics, November 4, 2017.

"An approximate full-likelihood method for detecting selection using ancestral recombination graphs" American Society of Human Genetics, October 19, 2017.

POSTERS

Rauchman C[‡], Stern AJ*, Nielsen R, "Selection biases LD-based heritability estimation." Bay Area Population Genetics. November 9, 2019.

Stern AJ, Speidel L, Zaitlen NA, Nielsen R, "Disentangling selection on geneticallycorrelated traits using population genomic data," American Society of Human Genetics, October 16, 2019.

Rauchman C[‡], Stern AJ*, Nielsen R, "Selection biases LD-based heritability estimation," American Society of Human Genetics, October 16, 2019.

Song S, Stern AJ, et al, "Studying global variation of gene flow using geo-referenced genetic data," American Society of Human Genetics, October 19, 2017.

Stern AJ, Nielsen R, "An approximate full-likelihood method for detecting selection using ancestral recombination graphs," Society of Molecular Biology and Evolution, 2017. Stern AJ, Hockenberry AJ, Amaral LAN, Rationally defining Shine-Dalgarno motifs in bacteria, Center for Computational Biology Retreat, November 21, 2015.

PATENTS

Song S, Pei J, Stern AJ, Curtis RE, "Estimating family trees from DNA", Patent Pending #62/951,646.

GRANT-WRITING

R01GM138634, "Enabling Precision Genomics Using Adaptive Variation", Nielsen R & Hockemeyer D (2020),

• Co-authored Aims 1 & 2 and produced key preliminary results applying CLUES (Stern, et al. 2019) towards fine-mapping.

AWARDS

| Epstein Award Semi-Finalist, American Society of Human Genetics (\$750) | 2020 |
|---|------|
| Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor, Dept. of Statistics | 2018 |
| Center for Computational Biology Student Travel Grant (\$1630) | 2017 |

REFEREEING/ REVIEWING

REFEREEING/ I have reviewed for the following journals:

- Genetics
- G: Genes Genomes Genetics
- Evolution Letters
- Molecular Biology & Evolution

MENTORSHIP

- Zaid Ahmad (2020 present) undergrad at UC Berkeley in Math & Statistics. **Project:** Inferring natural selection using ancient DNA.
- Yulin Zhang (2019 present) undergrad at Sun Yat-sen University (Guangzhou, China) in Biology → incoming PhD student in Computational Biology at UC Berkeley.
 Project: Evolution of local adaptations under genetic rescue is determined by polygenicity and mutational load.
- Courtney Rauchman (2018 present) undegrad at UC Berkeley in Data Science & Genomics → data scientist at Amgen. She received a \$5,000 SURF award for our research. **Project:** Confounding of LD score regression due to linked selection.

SERVICE

Bay Area Population Genetics Meeting (Fall 2019)

Lead organizer

Bay Area Scientists in Schools (BASIS) Team Leader

Sept 2015 - 2018

STEM enrichment for elementary school students in local Title I schools. I design and lead interactive sci- entific demonstrations relating to natural selection and speciation

Be A Scientist Volunteer Sept 2015 - 2017

STEM mentorship for 7th-graders in a local Title I public school. I guide a small group of students in designing, deploying, and interpreting their own scientific experiments