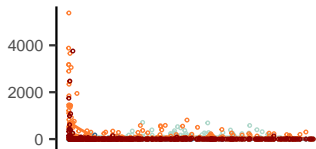
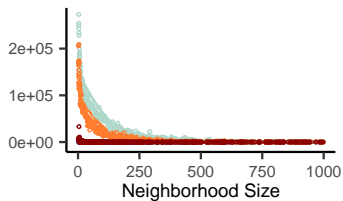


A

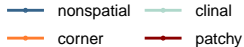
PC covariates



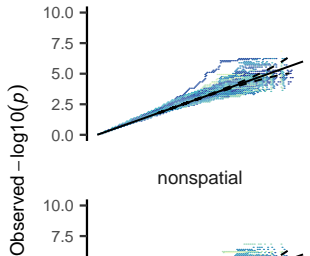
Uncorrected



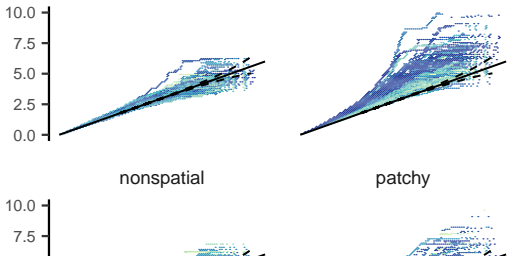
phenotype

**B**

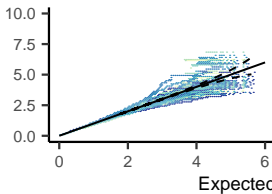
clinal



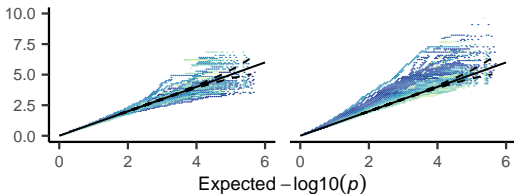
corner



nonspatial



patchy

Expected $-\log_{10}(p)$ Neighborhood
Size