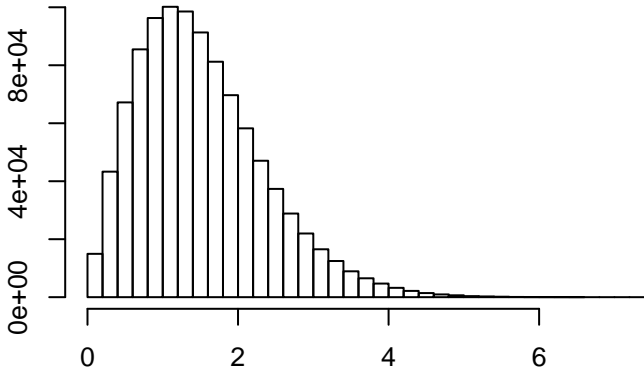


$$|M + P\theta|$$

Frequency



dispersal distance