Meow: 针对未授权访问数据库的攻击事件

0x01 背景

7月16日vpnmentor报道了一则关于ES信息泄漏的事件,一家香港的VPN提供商将自己的ES暴露在互联网上,造成超过2000万用户日志泄露。这是距离此次Meow攻击互联网上为授权数据库最近的一次关于ES泄漏的事件。

7月22日 BleepinComputer (@BleepinComputer) 报道了有关Meow的攻击活动,称超过1800多个数据库被攻击。

0x02 数据

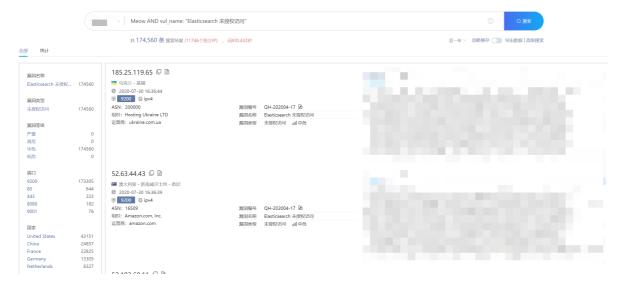
Meow 此次针对网络中未授权访问数据库进行攻击,主要目标对象为MonogDB、ElasticSearch数据库。

被攻击后特征为:清空数据库,并留下 Meow 字样,但没有任何钱包地址和勒索的字样。

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"pprm7bf246-meow,225bocd0mi-meow,vegoswtmdk-meow,0zdsvun3rh-meow,3t6bv8flaf-meow,52i6orgr2g-meow,loiwco99ov
-meow, 36dhiig31t-meow, m6317rizpq-meow, be53764s2w-meow, 31ci9w8h85-meow, o7knh84ssi-meow, of2slvte88-meow, 031gr6w9v6-meow
, 4qpkzw15um-meow, 5fjlzm9cxy-meow, gvthstu882-meow, rohpvr0wbb-meow, k7eioohsd9-meow, 1yvgfku4p6-meow, 821fgutnng-meow, here with the standard properties of the standard properties
,moqyub3vh5-meow,12maztslb7-meow,738vswl510-meow,tpnhuhm2v6-meow,0iuwtrgb8b-meow,qujz59xsse-meow,1phhudqpbv-meow
, e9 gvof3k6k-meow, 22hqcffuqc-meow, 0tcoo3hdtq-meow, uyyjcofdnv-meow, w69 uwkmw6k-meow, mvjnf98p4z-meow, uvvvsclxr6-meow, w69 uwkmw6k-meow, mvjnf98p4z-meow, uvvvsclxr6-meow, w69 uwkmw6k-meow, w69 uwkm6k-meow, w60 uwkm6k
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,yp5d2s2lxn-meow,9ch8wzafe3-meow,5966xh8ps6-meow,afeubqgwe3-meow,7jc9lbhfey-meow,g16hthfpxh-meow,111mrcqjwv-meow
,x337tipkuc-meow,k7l8ig7tqt-meow,w347cbao6k-meow,emg4mstym5-meow,7yxtmaq6fn-meow,f7hsjw9zdu-meow,41if8ukl06-meow
, \verb|j3milldpsb-meow|, \verb|duf49pazqy-meow|, 48hzxrng4r-meow|, \verb|rly91vmv6m-meow|, zvy540dq4l-meow|, b6z6xbzd2-meow|, z2ndr3mxvq-meow|, zvy540dq4l-meow|, zvy
, bzu1x9ol1z-meow, ehposad8im-meow, 2mdr02na43-meow, qj5y8dqs01-meow, tknhna0z0v-meow, r4ujblhch6-meow, ybg6qrlkt7-meow, vp, properties and the contraction of the 
   voh9dr5lik-meow,hr7nkistk4-meow,t7r03cxtnm-meow,zhc32mhcsz-meow,8rylfj6zb3-meow,rblleia60y-meow,2jt5jeeubf-meow,
,5jwj8qn9vz-meow,p2uqkiskkz-meow,s8ha5y641r-meow,dw2s0jka90-meow,utm4wz1ugs-meow,58h4odifds-meow,ep6pq96hbw-meow
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, yxq9hc5cbu-meow, g2hk6lb3qk-meow, 690q3omtvf-meow, 7fn65m23hg-meow, 3arc9vgrjv-meow, w23aw4tc1d-meow, 6ee9khhyew-meow, 3arc9vgrjv-meow, w23aw4tc1d-meow, 6ee9khhyew-meow, 3arc9vgrjv-meow, w23aw4tc1d-meow, 3arc9vgrjv-meow, 3arc9vgrjv-meow, w23aw4tc1d-meow, 3arc9vgrjv-meow, 3a
, 7 \\ dmlgablog-meow, \\ cub0gt672\\ m-meow, \\ m2eiyd99\\ vq-meow, \\ 1zf89alfs\\ w-meow, \\ rpimc4qe5\\ j-meow, \\ 1h8\\ nb6\\ mt7\\ r-meow, \\ 2giwiv\\ jah7-meow, \\ maximum \\ meow, \\ maximum \\ meow, 
 , ludilgbjvr-meow, d3ptxunev2-meow, 0sqgpqrfts-meow, ok6c12qevr-meow, uh7yev656s-meow, f9j33uil4v-meow, vd6lqys3nc-meow
, 0yds8rqfjm-meow, e2v0uqwijk-meow, ax2l6z9nne-meow,lpngbup185-meow,sgfwlr0ioe-meow,7wdpgjk62l-meow,akjalnj8jy-meow
ruei9g1n03-meow,070s1dyaxk-meow,0lzagf4lve-meow,r4hfybh36e-meow,sdmc8h86yx-meow,14x43wu1vj-meow,b8swgzmowy-meow
, nnrds5zhkb-meow, ltnyugmzp2-meow, mwzqctcrlj-meow, zbsn322wjq-meow, uswchzy8tp-meow, as3bgm5a0h-meow, m1xk0dz33s-meow, ltnyugmzp2-meow, lt
, 19n7z aq is v-meow, zdcxpvw2z3-meow, r5g9x4r8nn-meow, ywsrdlzavu-meow, 394pltlk20-meow, 6ixt90bx3z-meow, kpd6pe045u-meow, r5g9x4r8nn-meow, r5g9x4r8nn-meow,
, wgjjl6ocwh-meow, 3nkdo6tplb-meow, pkzedv725n-meow, hvjr5oyzof-meow, z196zm3a8e-meow, ndncdxe6ri-meow, uipkotlbzz-meow, hvjr5oyzof-meow, z196zm3a8e-meow, ndncdxe6ri-meow, uipkotlbzz-meow, ndncdxe6ri-meow, nd
,mmo9hniozu-meow,4gk9kp5u7d-meow,35ft0z2430-meow,fdb0htb6ej-meow,8wodmzpiye-meow,lc,xhjde1klqj-meow,2y46avwf25-meow
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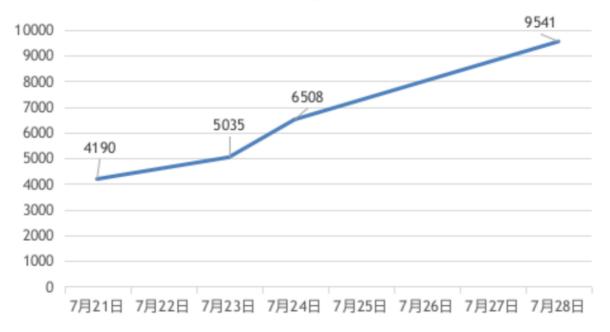
1. Elasticsearch数据库被攻击情况

通过Quake发现Meow相关攻击行为在7月21日出现。当前Quake累计记录了174,560条有关Meow的攻击,其中涉及独立IP数量11746个。



结合最近针对Elasticsearch的扫描数据可以得到,Meow针对ES的攻击增长曲线。可见被攻击的ES数量仍然存在上升趋势。





1.1 全球情况

该攻击行为针对ElasticSearch数据库的攻击全球态势如下:



注:图中数量为累计记录

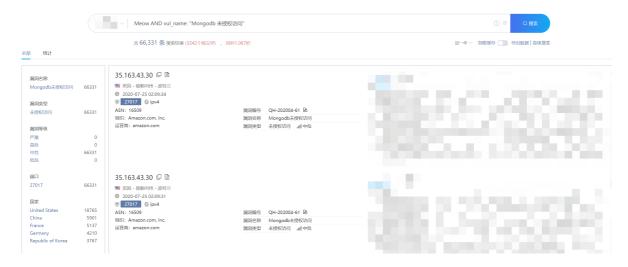
1.2 国内情况



注:图中数量为累计记录

2. MongoDB数据库被攻击情况

该数据库Mongodb 的情况如图, Quake记录了66,331条攻击记录。独立IP为3242个。

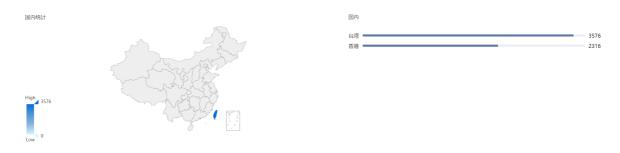


2.1 全球情况



2.2 国内情况

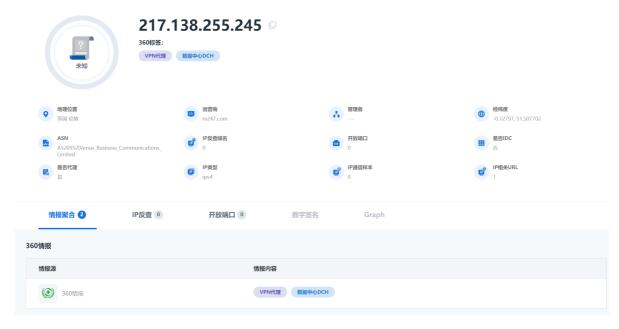
国内Quake记录了5,901条被攻击记录,其中独立IP为331个,主要分布在香港和台湾。



0x03 相关IoC

IP地址

通过360 TI威胁情报云溯源发现该IP为一个VPN设备:



0x04 结论

- 1. Meow该攻击组织(行为)活动目的尚不明确,可以持续关注类似攻击行为和组织;
- 2. 通过长期监测发现,互联网中仍存在大量数据库存在未授权访问情况;该情况持续已久,360CERT于2017年就曾发布过相关报告:<u>MongoDB勒索事件现状调查报告</u>
- 3. 用户可以针对使用我们系统对上述相关数据库进行检索和持续关注,相关检索语法为app:"ElasticSearch数据库"和app:"Mongodb数据库"

0x05 参考链接

- https://www.vpnmentor.com/blog/report-free-vpns-leak/#Timeline-of-Discovery-and-Owner-Reaction
- https://www.hackread.com/vpn-firm-zero-logs-policy-leaks-20-million-user-logs/
- https://www.bleepingcomputer.com/news/security/new-meow-attack-has-wiped-over-1-800-unsecured-databases/