

# Reasoning Over Knowledge Graph Paths for Recommendation - Documentation

This documentation relates to data preparation and execution of code and work described in the AAAI 2019 paper "[Explainable Reasoning over Knowledge Graphs for Recommendation](#)." The paper describes sample use of data. For example, data from three possible sources:

1. <https://grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/1m/>
2. <https://www.imdb.com/>
3. <https://wsdm-cup-2018.kkbox.events/>

## Environment Configuration

The following software needs to be configured and pre-installed:

### 1. Path RNN

torch environment with nn, rnn, optim and cunn installed

### 2. FMG

python3 environment with numpy, scipy, ctypes and argparse installed

### 3.ItemPop and NFM

python2/3 environment with sklearn and TensorFlow installed

## A. Preparation of Song Data

### A.1 : Preparation of Raw Input Data Files

Samples of song data may be prepared for machine learning as below.

See e.g., <https://www.kaggle.com/c/kkbox-music-recommendation-challenge> for examples of sample song data.

- song\_person.dict: key: song id, value: a list of all the related song person id
- person\_song.dict: reverse of the song\_person.dict
- song\_type.dict: key: song id, value: and a list of all the related song type id
- type\_song.dict: key: reverse of the song\_type.dict

- `song_user.dict`: key: song id, value: and a list of all the related user id
- `user_song.dict`: key: reverse of the `song_user.dict`
- `song_id.txt`: store all the song ids
- `user_id.txt`: store all the user ids
- `user_song_tuple.txt`: all the direct relations between user and song in the Knowledge Graph.

**Attention:** The three blue files need to have data sorted, and the key `use_id` should be used to sort `user_song_tuple.txt` in order to save the memory.

## A.2 : Configure the Raw Data Files

The raw data files are then configured by executing the shell scripts below:

`path_config.sh`: config file

`run_path_find.sh`: run `run_path.sh`

## A.3: Generation of Training Data

### Data used for PathRNN:

`negative_matrix.tsv.translated`, `positive_matrix.tsv.translated`:

`path_rnn_test_samples_0.0.txt`: sampling data used for evaluation

### Data used for FMG (FMG data):

`fmg_test_samples_0.0.txt`: sampling data used for evaluation

`user_neg_song.txt`: all the negative sampling data

`user_pos_song.txt`: all the positive sampling data

`user_song_train.txt`: training data

**Attention:** All the id mentioned here are the raw id. You need to use PathRnn and Fmg's id-mapping list to transform before using.

## A.4. Script to Configure Training Data

```
bash run_path_find.sh ./path_config.sh
```

## B. Preparation of Movie Data

Samples of movie data may be prepared for machine learning as below.

See e.g., <https://grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/1m/> for examples of movie data.

### B.1. Input Data

data/input: the three files are generated from training data to generate the path dataset.

data/vocab: embedding dictionary

all\_entity\_id.txt: mapping from entity to id. we add `#UNK_ENTITY` and `#PAD_TOKEN` as padding.

all\_relation\_id.txt: mapping from relation to id. we add `#UNK_RELATION`, `#PAD_TOKEN` and `#END_RELATION` as padding

domain-label: mapping from label to id.

entity\_to\_type.txt: mapping from entity to entity type.

entity\_type\_id.txt: mapping from entity type to id. we add `#UNK_TYPE` and `#PAD_TOKEN` as padding.

### B.2. Pre-processing of Movie Data

```
run bash movie_data_format.sh
```

### B.3. Training of movie data (run\_scripts/)

**config.sh:** config parameters for model training

**train.sh:** model training script

Running: `bash train.sh ./config.sh`

### B.4. Evaluation of movie data (eval/)

**Test dataset:** test\_samples/test\_samples\_0.0.txt

**Runing:** bash eval.sh <model path> <result save path> <topk> model

**Running Sample:** bash eval.sh ../run\_scripts/results/lse/2018-09-01-13-08-29/listen/model- latest ./config8

## C. FMG (song\_fmng)

### C.1.Input

**data/song/entity\_ids:**

**data/song/tuples:**

**Attention:** In order not to exceed memory limit, please split user\_song\_test\_fmng.txt into several small files and put those files into test\_samples folder.

### C.2. Data Preprocessing

**Run:** bash data.sh

### C.3. Training

**Run:** python3 movie\_run\_exp.py config/song.config --reg 0.5

### C.4. Test

**Run:** bash run\_test.sh you need to modify config/song.config set “test” as 1 before testing. You also need to modify the model path.

## D. ItemPop and NFM (songBaseModel)

### D.1. Input Data

baseModel\_song\_id.txt

baseModel\_user\_id.txt

baseModel\_train.txt

baseModel\_test.txt

kkbox\_kg.csv: ([sample code:/notebooks/kkbox\\_path\\_new/get\\_kg\\_csv.py](#))

data format: (item id, relation id, positive entity id, negative entity i

## **D.2. ItemPop Training and Testing (ItemPop)**

Run: python ItemPop.py

## **D.3. NFM Training and Testing (MF)**

Run: bash train\_nfm.