

Zero To Blockchain Chapter04 for hyperledger composer.

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This chapter focuses on the following files:

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```

Key files:

- **models/sample.cto**
 - This is the 'model' file, which defines the types of members and assets in a business network and also establishes the specific transactions which can be executed in a network.
- **lib/sample.js**
 - The sample.js file in the lib folder contains all of the code to implement each transaction defined in the sample.cto file.
- **test/sample.js**
 - This file provides the unit tests for the network.

Installing the code:

- run this command from a terminal window: **npm install**
- then run ```buildAndDeploy``` (yes, case is important)
- then run **npm run test**
- this should deliver the following result:

```
Finance Network
  #createOrder
    ✓ should be able to create an order (134ms)
  #issueBuyRequest
    ✓ should be able to issue a buy request (76ms)
  #issueOrderFromSupplier
    ✓ should be able to issue a supplier order
(64ms)
  #issueRequestShipment
    ✓ should be able to issue a request to ship
product (51ms)
  #issueDelivery
    ✓ should be able to record a product delivery
  #issueRequestPayment
    ✓ should be able to issue a request to request
payment for a product (58ms)
  #issuePayment
    ✓ should be able to record a product payment
  #issueDispute
    ✓ should be able to record a product dispute
  #issueResolution
    ✓ should be able to record a dispute resolution
(41ms)
  #issueBackorder
    ✓ should be able to record a product backorder

10 passing (2s)
```

The business network definitions are contained in the **sample.cto** file, which includes the *base.cto* and the *events.cto* file.

Participant

- Buyer
- Seller
- Provider
- Shipper
- FinanceCo

Asset

- Order
- CreateOrder
- Buy
- OrderFromSupplier
- RequestShipping
- Deliver
- RequestPayment
- Pay
- Dispute
- Resolve
- Backorder

Event

- (none yet)

Orders are created by Buyers and executed by Sellers, who may work with a 3rd part (Provider) to fulfill the order. Either Sellers or Providers can RequestShipment, which is fulfilled by a Shipper who executes a Deliver transaction when complete. Orders can be Disputed. Disputed Orders can be resolved. Payments are made against either Delivered or Resolved Orders.

To test this Business Network Definition in the **Test** tab:

Create a **Order** asset:

```
asset Order identified by orderNumber {
  o String orderNumber
  o String status
  o Integer amount
  o String created
  o String bought
  o String ordered
  o String dateBackordered
  o String requestShipment
  o String delivered
  o String disputeOpened
  o String disputeResolved
  o String paymentRequested
  o String orderRefunded
  o String paid
  o String[] vendors
  o String dispute
  o String resolve
  o String backorder
  o String refund
  --> Buyer buyer
  --> Seller seller
}
```

Create a participant:

```

participant Buyer identified by buyerID {
    o String buyerID
    o String companyName
}
participant Seller identified by sellerID {
    o String sellerID
    o String companyName
}

asset Order identified by orderNumber {
    o String orderNumber
    o String status
    o Integer amount
    o String created
    o String bought
    o String ordered
    o String dateBackordered
    o String requestShipment
    o String delivered
    o String disputeOpened
    o String disputeResolved
    o String paymentRequested
    o String orderRefunded
    o String paid
    o String[] vendors
    o String dispute
    o String resolve
    o String backorder
    o String refund
    --> Buyer buyer
    --> Seller seller
}

participant Shipper identified by shipperID {
    o String shipperID
    o String companyName
}
participant Provider identified by providerID {

```

```

    o String providerID
    o String companyName
}
participant FinanceCo identified by financeCoID {
    o String financeCoID
    o String companyName
}

```

Submit a transaction:

```

transaction CreateOrder {
    o Integer amount
    --> Order order
    --> Buyer buyer
    --> Seller seller
}

transaction Buy {
    --> Order order
    --> Buyer buyer
    --> Seller seller
}

transaction OrderFromSupplier {
    --> Order order
    --> Provider provider
}

transaction RequestShipping {
    --> Order order
    --> Shipper shipper
}

transaction Deliver {
    --> Order order
    --> Shipper shipper
}

transaction BackOrder {
    o String backorder
    --> Order order
    --> Provider provider
}

```

```
}  
  transaction Dispute {  
    o String dispute  
    --> Order order  
    --> Buyer buyer  
    --> Seller seller  
    --> FinanceCo financeCo  
  }  
  transaction Resolve {  
    o String resolve  
    --> Order order  
    --> Buyer buyer  
    --> Seller seller  
    --> FinanceCo financeCo  
  }  
  transaction RequestPayment {  
    --> Order order  
    --> Buyer buyer  
    --> Seller seller  
    --> FinanceCo financeCo  
  }  
  transaction Pay {  
    --> Order order  
    --> Seller seller  
    --> FinanceCo financeCo  
  }  
  transaction Refund {  
    o String refund  
    --> Order order  
    --> Buyer buyer  
    --> Seller seller  
    --> FinanceCo financeCo  
  }  
}
```