## 1 拟合 RAA 分母参数

用 Levy 函数猜测**分母** pp 碰撞中 B 粒子  $p_T$  分布, 并带入 PYTHIA8 中产生 B0 $\rightarrow$ e 的事例,与实验数据 b $\rightarrow$ e [1] 对比。

1. 首先检查 PYTHIA8, FONLL 与实验数据符合情况。第二行使用 FONLL 的 B 分布  $\mathrm{d}N/\mathrm{d}p_T$ ,带入程序中调用 PYTHIA8,得到 B0 $\rightarrow$ e 的  $\mathrm{d}^2N/2\pi p_T\mathrm{d}p_T\mathrm{d}y(|y|<0.7)$ . 第三行使用 FONLL 直接计算 b $\rightarrow$ e 的子粒子  $\mathrm{d}^2N/2\pi p_T\mathrm{d}p_T\mathrm{d}y$ ,第 4 行是相对误差。

pT	fonll B 数据 +PYTHIA8 B→e	fonll e 数据	相对误差
1.1	4.39E-06	4.5138E-06	-0.028485976339227
1.2	3.94E-06	4.0204E-06	-0.019560988956323
1.3	3.50E-06	3.5573 E-06	-0.014982430495038
1.4	3.08E-06	3.1207 E-06	-0.013734739000865
1.5	2.70E-06	2.7109E-06	-0.003983068353683
1.6	2.35E-06	2.3455E-06	-1.24493711360564E-05
1.7	2.02E-06	2.0196E-06	0.000619875222816
1.8	1.74E-06	1.728E-06	0.006375347222222
1.9	1.49E-06	1.4736E-06	0.012432206840391
2	1.27E-06	1.2538E-06	0.015408358589887
2.1	1.08E-06	1.0645 E-06	0.01645016439643
2.2	9.20E-07	9.0241E-07	0.019024944315777
2.3	7.78E-07	7.6381E-07	0.018595462222281
2.4	6.57E-07	6.4636E-07	0.016364874063989
2.5	5.59E-07	5.4668E-07	0.021683617472745
2.6	4.73E-07	4.6245E-07	0.02192020759001
2.7	4.02E-07	3.913E-07	0.026131101456683
2.8	3.39E-07	3.316E-07	0.023472255729795
2.9	2.89E-07	2.8109E-07	0.028584190117044
3	2.45E-07	2.3841E-07	0.027183842959607
3.1	2.09E-07	2.0236E-07	0.032720794623443
3.2	1.77E-07	1.7196E-07	0.028005931612003
3.3	1.50E-07	1.4629E-07	0.025248000546859
3.4	1.28E-07	1.2461E-07	0.028309525720247

3.5	1.09E-07	1.0635 E-07	0.024464598025388
3.6	9.36E-08	9.0946E- $08$	0.029607349416137
3.7	7.99E-08	7.7959 E-08	0.024703626265088
3.8	6.89E-08	6.6817E-08	0.030445245970337
3.9	5.92E-08	5.7387E-08	0.032295990381097
4	5.08E-08	4.9366E-08	0.029825993598833
4.1	4.36E-08	4.2553E-08	0.023774586985642
4.2	3.75E-08	3.6748E- $08$	0.021501306193534
4.3	3.25E-08	3.1777E-08	0.024101079397048
4.4	2.83E-08	2.7539E-08	0.02918628127383
4.5	2.46E-08	2.3908E- $08$	0.027296595281914
4.6	2.13E-08	2.0794 E-08	0.022078243724151
4.7	1.86E-08	1.8112E-08	0.026525894434629
4.8	1.61E-08	1.581E-08	0.020662049335863
4.9	1.42E-08	1.3823E-08	0.026796064530131
5	1.22E-08	1.2105E-08	0.008560346964064
5.1	1.08E-08	1.0615E-08	0.015965049458314
5.2	9.56E-09	9.3195 E-09	0.026167712860132
5.3	8.40E-09	8.1919E-09	0.024804013720871
5.4	7.33E-09	7.2119E-09	0.016800704391353
5.5	6.48E-09	6.3629 E-09	0.018919832152006
5.6	5.64E-09	5.6212 E-09	0.003585711236035
5.7	5.03E-09	4.9735 E-09	0.012288730270433
5.8	4.46E-09	4.4064E-09	0.012119417211329
5.9	3.96E-09	3.9097 E-09	0.012963654500345
6	3.52E-09	3.4734E-09	0.0125367075488
6.1	3.12E-09	3.0888E-09	0.010738150738151
6.2	2.79E-09	2.7515E-09	0.012843830637834
6.3	2.47E-09	2.4542E-09	0.006704751039035
6.4	2.20E-09	2.1918E-09	0.002897207774432
6.5	1.96E-09	1.9595E-09	-0.000152589946415
6.6	1.76E-09	1.7542E-09	0.002255843119371
6.7	1.57E-09	1.5716E-09	$\hbox{-}0.003120005090354$

6.8	1.40E-09	1.4098E-09	-0.009870194353809
6.9	1.27E-09	1.2662 E-09	$-5.53625019744211\mathrm{E}\text{-}05$
7	1.13E-09	1.138E-09	-0.004093321616872
7.1	1.01E-09	1.0242 E-09	-0.017198594024605
7.2	9.10E-10	9.2255 E-10	-0.013241450327896
7.3	8.20E-10	8.3194E-10	-0.014462821838113
7.4	7.40E-10	7.5106E-10	-0.014287540276409
7.5	6.58E-10	6.7824E- $10$	-0.029669143665959
7.6	6.04E-10	6.1347E-10	-0.015800283632451
7.7	5.46E-10	5.5507E-10	-0.016733204821013
7.8	4.93E-10	5.0272 E-10	-0.019638765117759
7.9	4.45E-10	4.5574E-10	-0.023932285952517
8	4.01E-10	4.1379E-10	-0.032068440513304
8.1	3.63E-10	3.7553E-10	-0.034631587356536
8.2	3.29E-10	3.4164E-10	-0.035534773445732
8.3	2.99E-10	3.1059E-10	-0.036285424514633
8.4	2.70E-10	2.827E-10	-0.045855146798727
8.5	2.44E-10	2.5757E-10	-0.051947820010095

进一步,将 FONLL 数据与实验数据 [1] 对比知,FONLL 误差较大。

pT实验数据FONLL 数据误差1.11.05E-054.39E-06-0.582361.37.34E-063.50E-06-0.5226153950953681.55.22E-062.70E-06-0.4827390229885061.73.72E-062.02E-06-0.4567602419354841.92.65E-061.49E-06-0.4370112830188682.11.90E-061.08E-06-0.4305204210526322.31.35E-067.78E-07-0.4236937777777782.59.69E-075.59E-07-0.4235975232198142.76.95E-074.02E-07-0.4222660431654682.95.01E-072.89E-07-0.4229047305389223.13.62E-072.09E-07-0.4227033701657463.32.63E-071.50E-07-0.4297204182509513.51.92E-071.09E-07-0.432542656253.71.40E-077.99E-08-0.4293937857142863.91.03E-075.92E-08-0.4248507766990294.256.20E-08-0.4248507766990294.256.20E-08-0.4248507766990294.752.99E-08-0.43555259868421055.51.11E-086.48E-09-0.415920270270276.53.04E-091.96E-09-0.3555259868421057.59.20E-106.58E-10-0.2846552173913048.53.03E-102.44E-10-0.1940930693069306931				
1.3 7.34E-06 3.50E-06 -0.522615395095368   1.5 5.22E-06 2.70E-06 -0.482739022988506   1.7 3.72E-06 2.02E-06 -0.456760241935484   1.9 2.65E-06 1.49E-06 -0.437011283018868   2.1 1.90E-06 1.08E-06 -0.430520421052632   2.3 1.35E-06 7.78E-07 -0.42369377777778   2.5 9.69E-07 5.59E-07 -0.423597523219814   2.7 6.95E-07 4.02E-07 -0.422266043165468   2.9 5.01E-07 2.89E-07 -0.422904730538922   3.1 3.62E-07 2.09E-07 -0.422703370165746   3.3 2.63E-07 1.50E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.75 2.99E-08 -0.455525986842105   5.5 1.11E-08 6.48E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.2	рТ	实验数据	FONLL 数据	误差
1.5 5.22E-06 2.70E-06 -0.482739022988506   1.7 3.72E-06 2.02E-06 -0.456760241935484   1.9 2.65E-06 1.49E-06 -0.437011283018868   2.1 1.90E-06 1.08E-06 -0.430520421052632   2.3 1.35E-06 7.78E-07 -0.423693777777778   2.5 9.69E-07 5.59E-07 -0.423597523219814   2.7 6.95E-07 4.02E-07 -0.422266043165468   2.9 5.01E-07 2.89E-07 -0.422904730538922   3.1 3.62E-07 2.09E-07 -0.422703370165746   3.3 2.63E-07 1.50E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.75 2.99E-08 -0.455525986842105   5.5 1.11E-08 6.48E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	1.1	1.05E-05	4.39E-06	-0.58236
1.7 3.72E-06 2.02E-06 -0.456760241935484   1.9 2.65E-06 1.49E-06 -0.437011283018868   2.1 1.90E-06 1.08E-06 -0.430520421052632   2.3 1.35E-06 7.78E-07 -0.423693777777778   2.5 9.69E-07 5.59E-07 -0.423597523219814   2.7 6.95E-07 4.02E-07 -0.422266043165468   2.9 5.01E-07 2.89E-07 -0.422904730538922   3.1 3.62E-07 2.09E-07 -0.422703370165746   3.3 2.63E-07 1.50E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.43254265625   3.7 1.40E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08   4.75 2.99E-08 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	1.3	7.34E-06	3.50E-06	-0.522615395095368
1.9 2.65E-06 1.49E-06 -0.437011283018868   2.1 1.90E-06 1.08E-06 -0.430520421052632   2.3 1.35E-06 7.78E-07 -0.423693777777778   2.5 9.69E-07 5.59E-07 -0.423597523219814   2.7 6.95E-07 4.02E-07 -0.422266043165468   2.9 5.01E-07 2.89E-07 -0.422904730538922   3.1 3.62E-07 2.09E-07 -0.422703370165746   3.3 2.63E-07 1.50E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.43254265625   3.7 1.40E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.75 2.99E-08 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.3555525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	1.5	$5.22\mathrm{E}\text{-}06$	2.70E-06	-0.482739022988506
2.1 1.90E-06 1.08E-06 -0.430520421052632   2.3 1.35E-06 7.78E-07 -0.423693777777778   2.5 9.69E-07 5.59E-07 -0.423597523219814   2.7 6.95E-07 4.02E-07 -0.422266043165468   2.9 5.01E-07 2.89E-07 -0.422904730538922   3.1 3.62E-07 2.09E-07 -0.422703370165746   3.3 2.63E-07 1.50E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.43254265625   3.7 1.40E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08   4.75 2.99E-08 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	1.7	3.72 E-06	2.02E-06	-0.456760241935484
2.3 1.35E-06 7.78E-07 -0.423693777777778   2.5 9.69E-07 5.59E-07 -0.423597523219814   2.7 6.95E-07 4.02E-07 -0.422266043165468   2.9 5.01E-07 2.89E-07 -0.422904730538922   3.1 3.62E-07 2.09E-07 -0.422703370165746   3.3 2.63E-07 1.50E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.43254265625   3.7 1.40E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.75 2.99E-08 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.3555525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	1.9	2.65E-06	1.49E-06	-0.437011283018868
2.5 9.69E-07 5.59E-07 -0.423597523219814   2.7 6.95E-07 4.02E-07 -0.422266043165468   2.9 5.01E-07 2.89E-07 -0.422904730538922   3.1 3.62E-07 2.09E-07 -0.422703370165746   3.3 2.63E-07 1.50E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.43254265625   3.7 1.40E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08   4.75 2.99E-08 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	2.1	1.90E-06	1.08E-06	-0.430520421052632
2.7 6.95E-07 4.02E-07 -0.422266043165468   2.9 5.01E-07 2.89E-07 -0.422904730538922   3.1 3.62E-07 2.09E-07 -0.422703370165746   3.3 2.63E-07 1.50E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.43254265625   3.7 1.40E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08 -0.42566625 -0.424850776699029   4.75 2.99E-08 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	2.3	1.35E-06	7.78 E-07	-0.42369377777778
2.9 5.01E-07 2.89E-07 -0.422904730538922   3.1 3.62E-07 2.09E-07 -0.422703370165746   3.3 2.63E-07 1.50E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.43254265625   3.7 1.40E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	2.5	$9.69\mathrm{E}\text{-}07$	5.59E-07	-0.423597523219814
3.1 3.62E-07 2.09E-07 -0.422703370165746   3.3 2.63E-07 1.50E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.43254265625   3.7 1.40E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	2.7	$6.95\mathrm{E}\text{-}07$	4.02E-07	-0.422266043165468
3.3 2.63E-07 1.50E-07 -0.429720418250951   3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.43254265625   3.7 1.40E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08 -0.41592027027027   5.5 1.11E-08 6.48E-09 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.3555525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	2.9	5.01E-07	2.89E-07	-0.422904730538922
3.5 1.92E-07 1.09E-07 -0.43254265625   3.7 1.40E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.75 2.99E-08 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	3.1	$3.62\mathrm{E}\text{-}07$	2.09E-07	-0.422703370165746
3.7 1.40E-07 7.99E-08 -0.429393785714286   3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.75 2.99E-08 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	3.3	2.63E-07	1.50E-07	-0.429720418250951
3.9 1.03E-07 5.92E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.25 6.20E-08 -0.424850776699029   4.75 2.99E-08 -0.41592027027027   5.5 1.11E-08 6.48E-09 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	3.5	1.92E-07	1.09E-07	-0.43254265625
4.25 6.20E-08   4.75 2.99E-08   5.5 1.11E-08 6.48E-09 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	3.7	1.40E-07	7.99E-08	-0.429393785714286
4.75 2.99E-08   5.5 1.11E-08 6.48E-09 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	3.9	1.03E-07	5.92E-08	-0.424850776699029
5.5 1.11E-08 6.48E-09 -0.41592027027027   6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105   7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	4.25	6.20E-08		
6.5 3.04E-09 1.96E-09 -0.355525986842105 7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	4.75	2.99E-08		
7.5 9.20E-10 6.58E-10 -0.284655217391304	5.5	1.11E-08	6.48E-09	-0.41592027027027
110 01202 10 01002 10 01201000211001001	6.5	3.04E-09	1.96E-09	-0.355525986842105
8.5 3.03E-10 2.44E-10 -0.194093069306931	7.5	9.20E-10	6.58E-10	-0.284655217391304
	8.5	3.03E-10	2.44E-10	-0.194093069306931

2. 定义误差  $x = \left(\frac{o-e}{e}\right)^2$ 1。其中 o 是 MonteCarlo 算出来的,e 是实 验数据。使用模拟退火法,得到 Levy 函数三个参数值, 如图 2所示。 $^2$ 

 $p_1 = 3.61558 \times 10^{-5}$   $p_2 = 0.669567$   $p_3 = 9.740049$   $x = 1.30434 \times 10^{-1}$ 

Levy 函数有三个参数,设为  $p = (p_1, p_2, p_3)$ 。模拟退火法算法为 (假设上 一步输出的参数 p', x' 已经算出)

1. 初始化,设定步长  $\epsilon$ ,设定温度与步数的函数  $T=0.95^{-i}$ ,i 是步数。

 $<sup>^1</sup>$ 实际上应该使用统计量  $\chi^2=\frac{(o-e)^2}{e}$ ,使用 x 是事前未发现,只是需要让相对误差平方和最小。  $^2$ □ 是由于 ROOT 出现问题无法显示,实际上是 -

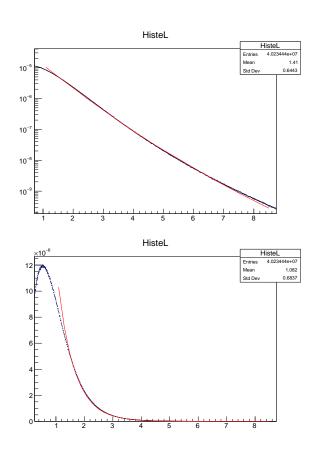


图 1: B0 $\rightarrow$ e 实验测出的结果(红线)和模拟结果(蓝线)的比较,纵坐标是  $\mathrm{d}\sigma/2\pi p_T\mathrm{d}p_T\mathrm{d}y$ 

- 2. 产生一个分布在  $[-1,1]^3$  的随机向量  $\pmb{\xi}$ 。参数  $\pmb{p}$ ' 变为  $\pmb{p}=\pmb{p}$ '  $+\pmb{\xi}\times\pmb{\epsilon}$ 。 计算  $x(\pmb{p})$ 。这里 × 是对应参数相乘。
  - (a) 使用 condor, 提交 50 个任务, 每个任务读取参数 p, 随机数种 子, 计算产生 50 个文件
  - (b) 将 50 个文件的直方图合并
  - (c) 计算直方图相应元素与实验值 (TGraph) 相应元素之差, 求出 x
- 3. 以  $r = \min(1, \exp(-(x x')/T))$  的概率接受这一参数的变化。即如果随机数  $\xi \sim U[0, 1) < r$ ,则输出参数为 p,否则输出参数为 p'

2 RAA 6

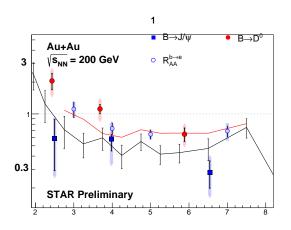
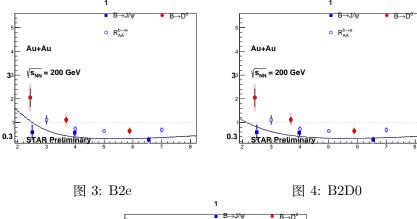


图 2: b $\rightarrow$ e RAA 数据不匹配的情况。黑线是用 [2]Fig1 除以 [1] 得到的,红 线是 [2]Fig3 的数据,背景数据点是 [3]

## 2 求 Raa

1. 可以通过相同的方法求出贡献 Raa 分子的 B 粒子的分布。但是出现数据不匹配的情况,司凡的文章 [2] 的 Fig.1 是分子的谱,使用该数据与 [1] 的分母的谱相除(经过归一化,分子要除以 Ncollisions=297,分母要除以截面 30),可以得到 e 的 RAA(如黑线所示)。而该结果与 [2]Fig.3 的结果(如红线所示)不符。据司凡的解释,Fig.3 是用(c+b)→e 的 RAA 乘以比例  $\frac{b \to e}{b \to e + c \to e}$  算出来的,方法不同。怀疑不同方法算出的结果不同是由误差所致。2. 由 1 说明,[2] 分子 pT 的结论不准确,现在正在做的是用 1的参数作为分母,用拟设的参数作为分子,算出 Raa 与实验 [3] 比较,接着用模拟退火法,求出分子最优的参数。仍然使用统计量  $\chi = \frac{(o-e)^2}{e}$  使它最小。现在做到的较好结果是  $\chi^2 = 1.524698$ . 使用默认参数(司凡提供的)的结果是  $\chi^2 = 2.197755$ . 其图像如图 2,2所示。

**附注 2.1.** 背景的数据点以 *TCanvas* 形式存储在 *root* 文件中, 现暂未找到 调整坐标轴以及调整图表标题的方法。



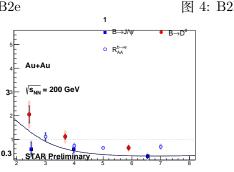
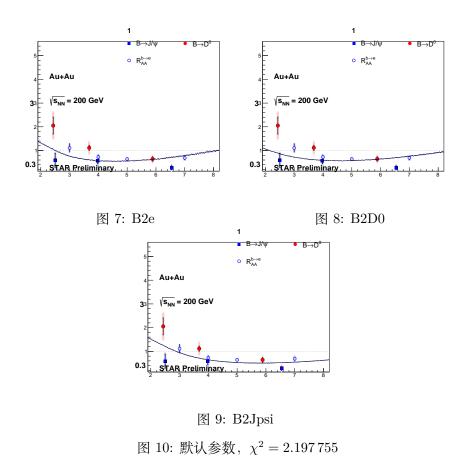


图 5: B2Jpsi 图 6: 默认参数,  $\chi^2 = 2.197755$ 

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