







EXPLORING SECURITY OPERATIONS CENTER (SOC): LOG COLLECTION IN CYBER DEFENSE

Welcome to this documentation repository focused on **Log Collection** — a fundamental capability within any **Security Operations Center (SOC)**. This guide reflects my learning journey and hands-on exploration in cybersecurity operations.



Why Log Collection Matters

Logs are the heartbeat of a SOC. They provide the **raw telemetry** needed for:

-  Threat Detection & Real-Time Monitoring
-  Incident Investigation & Forensics
-  Compliance Auditing (PCI-DSS, HIPAA, ISO)
-  Infrastructure Visibility & Cyber Resilience



Key Focus Areas



System Logs

Capture logs from:

- Linux/Unix servers (/var/log/syslog, auth.log)
- Network devices (routers, switches)
- Workstations and endpoints



Application Logs

Track:

- Web applications (access logs, error logs)
- Authentication systems (login attempts)
- Database queries and transactions
- API calls and responses

3 Security Devices

Collect alerts and detections from:

- Antivirus / EDR solutions
- Firewalls and UTM
- IDS/IPS systems (Snort, Suricata)

4 Log Normalization

Convert logs into a **standard format** (e.g., via regex or parsing rules) to make them analyzable across platforms and tools like SIEM.

5 Log Transport & Forwarding

Use agents and protocols to forward logs securely:

- Splunk Universal Forwarder
- Syslog (rsyslog, syslog-ng)
- NXLog / Beats (Elastic Stack)

6 Storage & Retention

Store logs efficiently:

- Locally (short-term)
- Cloud (long-term, archival)
- Meet compliance (e.g., retain 1 year for PCI-DSS)

7 Log Integrity

Ensure logs are **tamper-proof**:

- Use cryptographic checksums
- Log file permissions and access control
- Immutable storage (WORM)

8 Real-Time Ingestion

Push logs immediately for:

- Alerting and correlation

- Live dashboards
- Threat hunting and behavioral analysis

🔧 Tools Used

-  **Splunk Enterprise & Universal Forwarder**
-  **Syslog / Rsyslog**
-  **NXLog**
-  **SIEM Platforms (Elastic, QRadar, etc.)**

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🔒 This project is aimed at SOC enthusiasts, blue teamers, and cybersecurity students diving into the log collection side of cyber defense. Contributions and feedback are welcome!