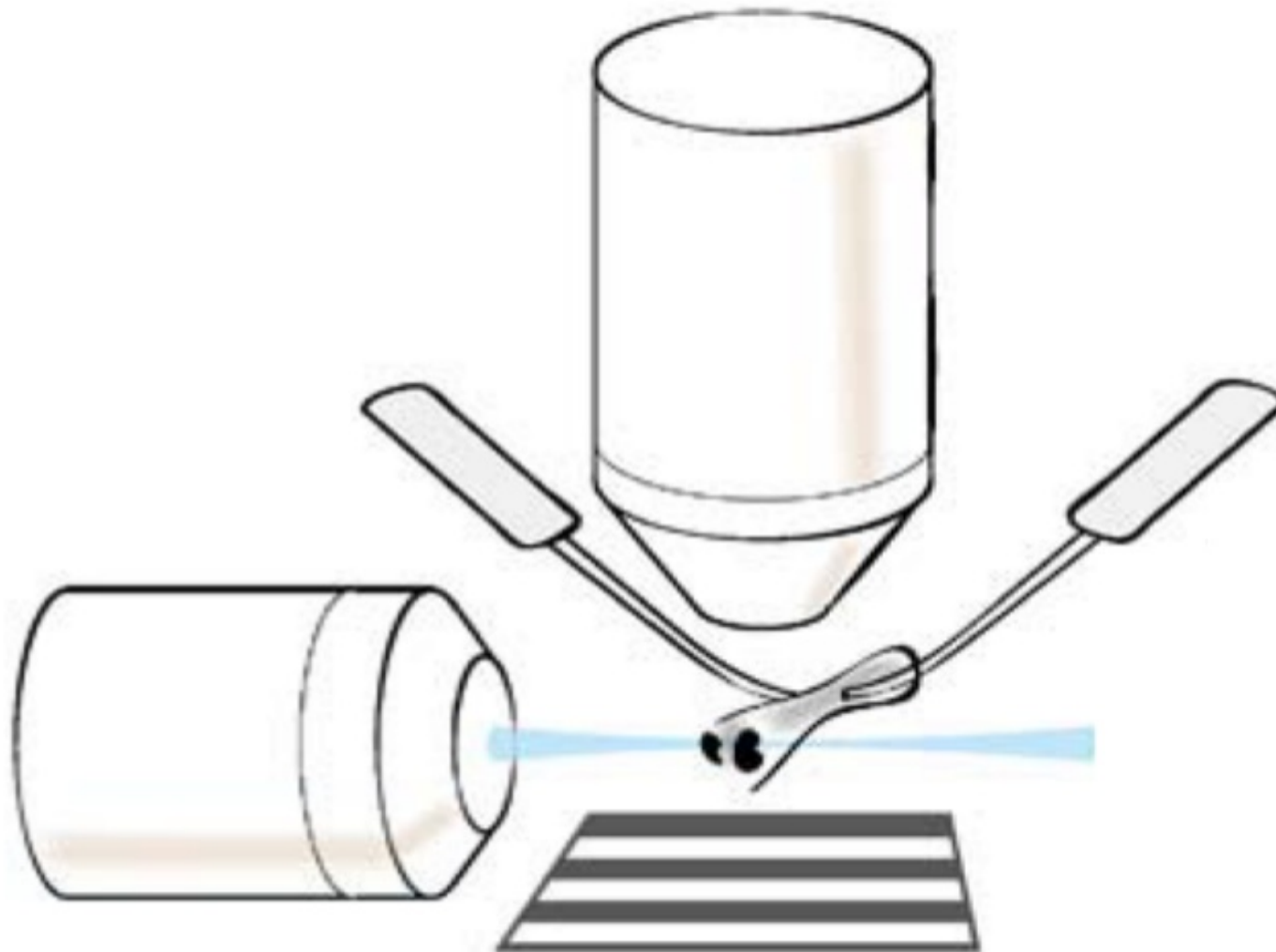


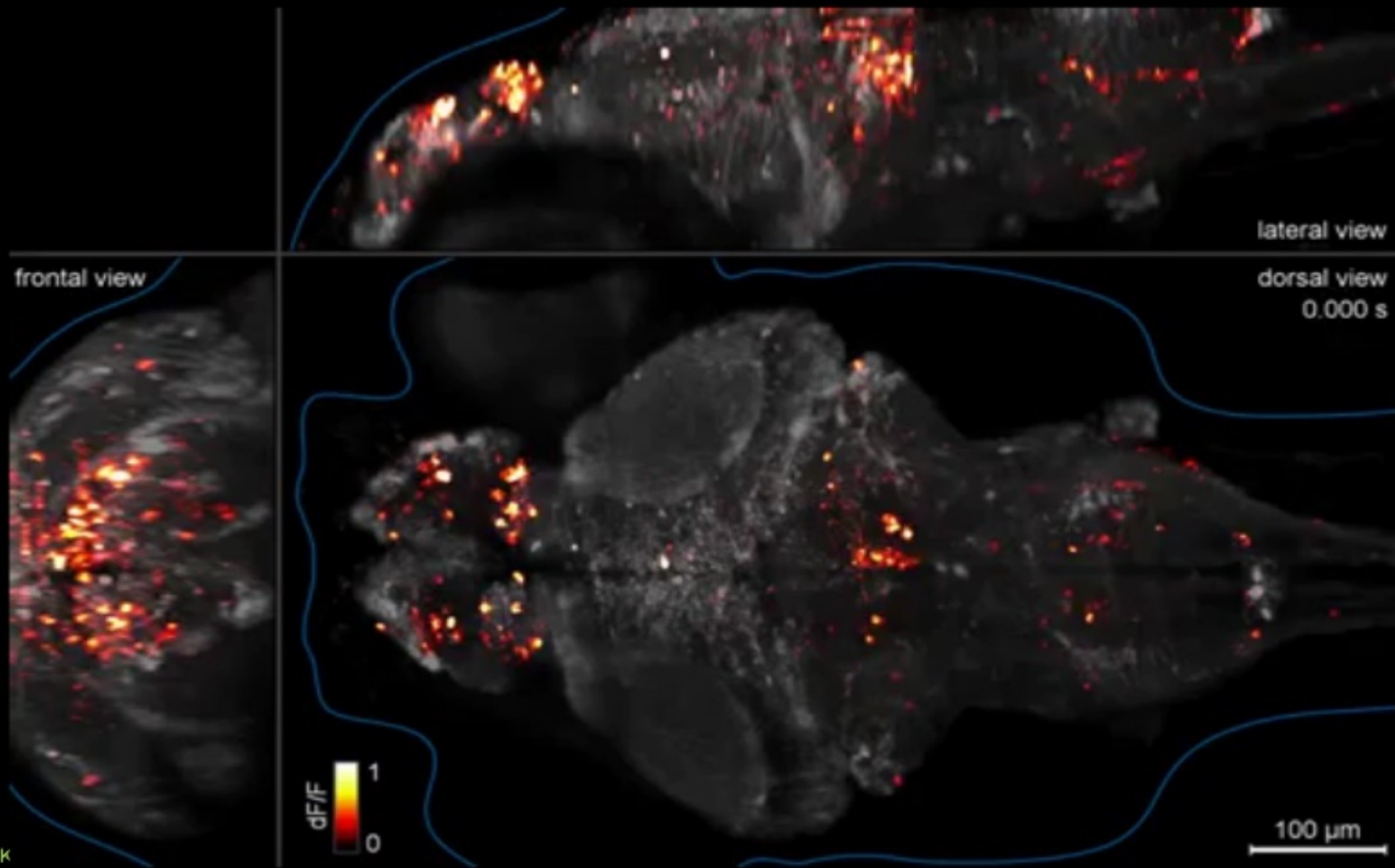
Bolt: Building a distributed ndarray

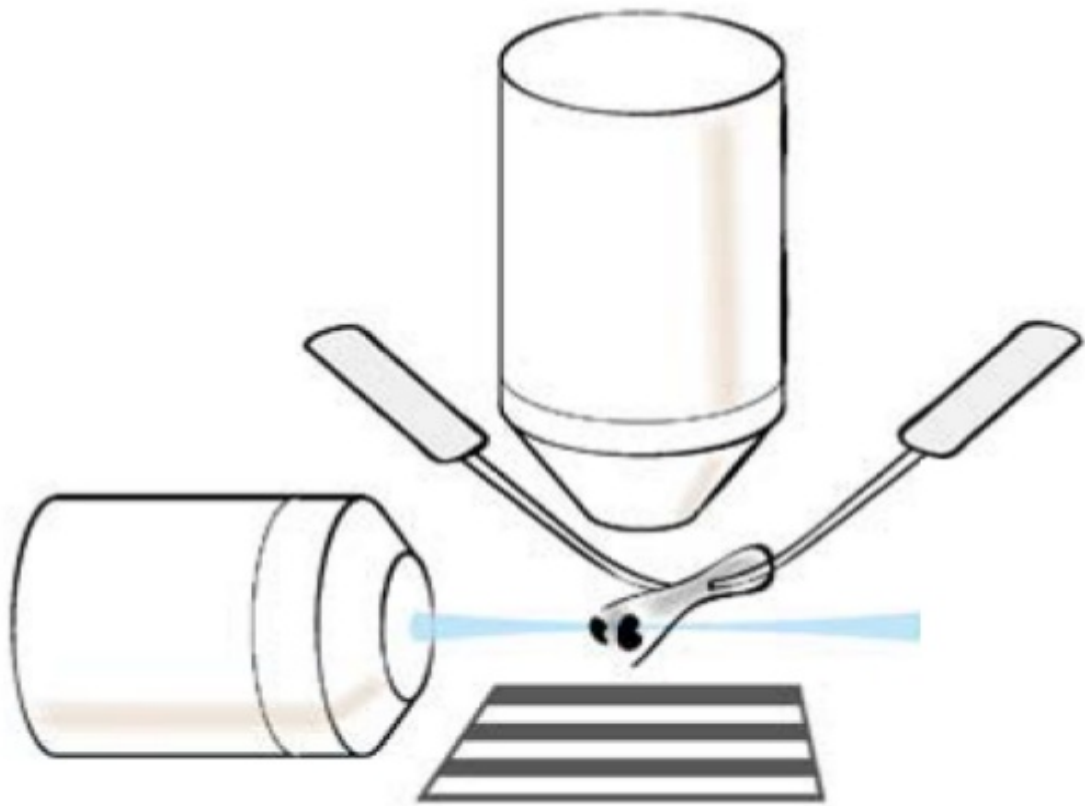
Jason Wittenbach
Janelia Research Campus (HHMI)
Freeman Lab



SPARK SUMMIT 2016
DATA SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING AT SCALE
JUNE 6-8, 2016 SAN FRANCISCO







$t, (x, y, z)$

time $\sim 10^4$

space $\sim 10^7$

$\sim 10^{11}$ elements

~ 1 TB

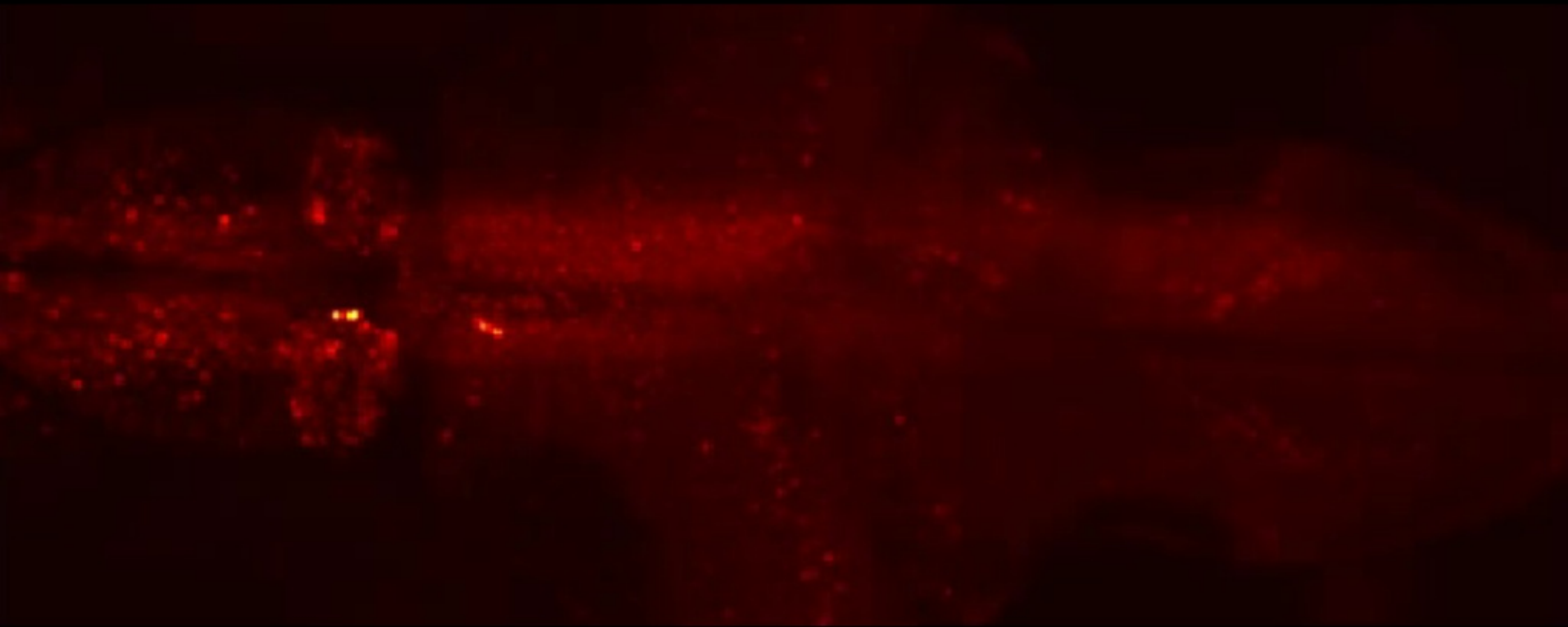
(n, k)

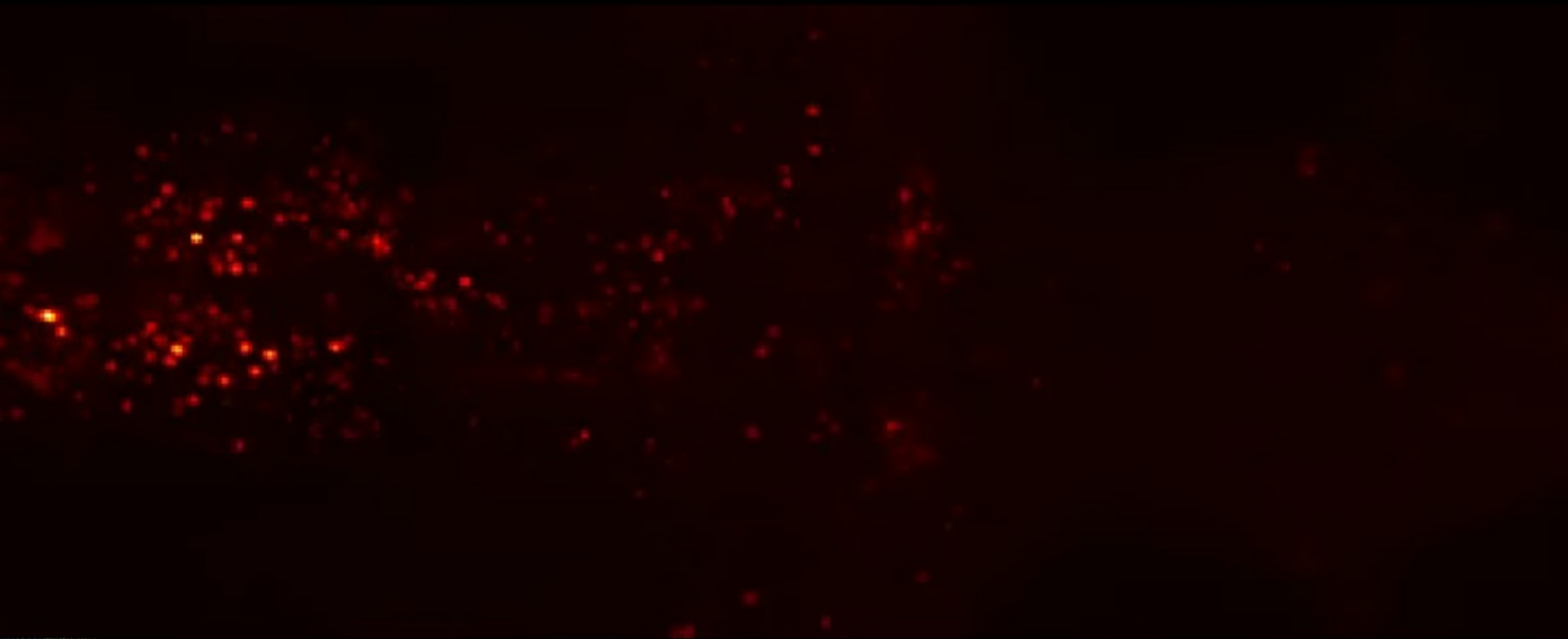
(x, y, t)

(x, y, z, t)

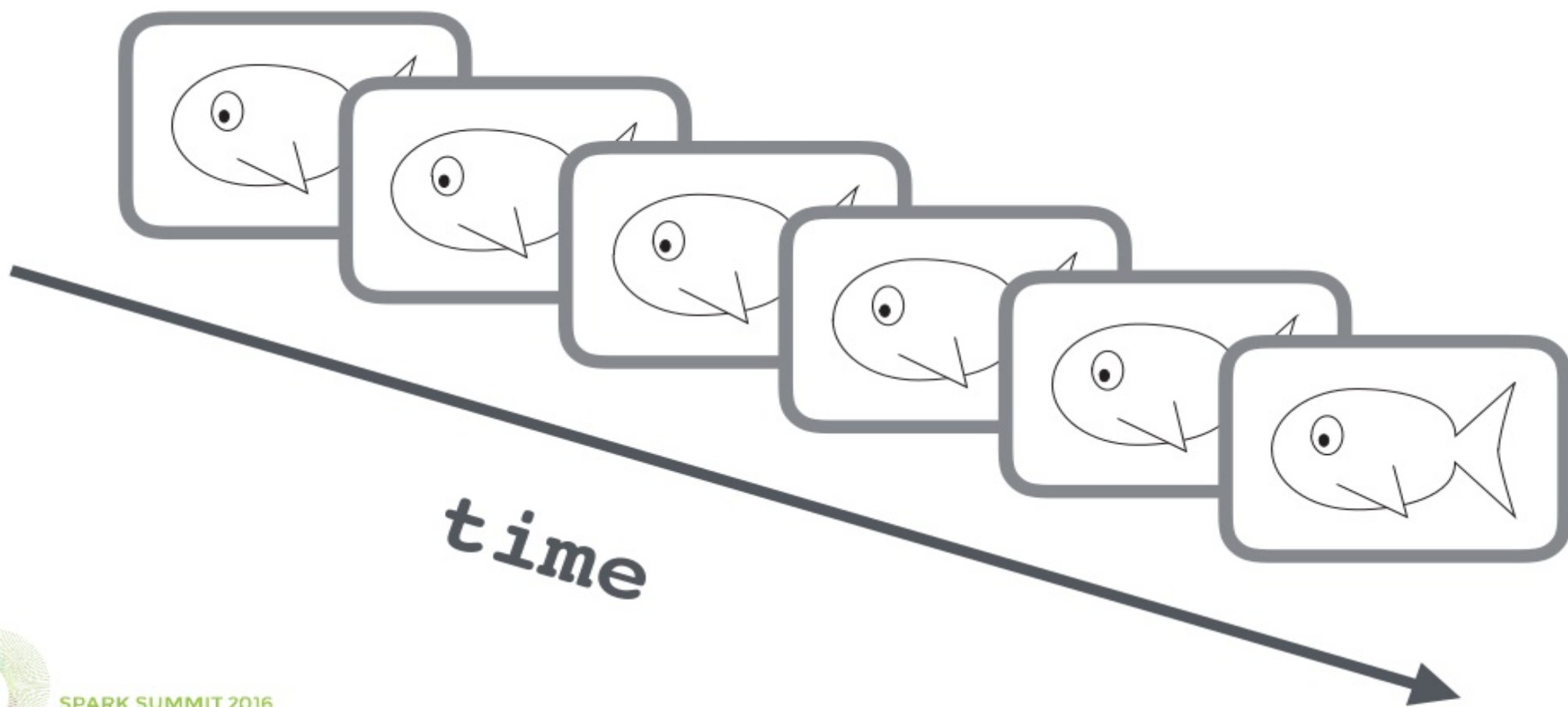
(x, y, z, c, t)



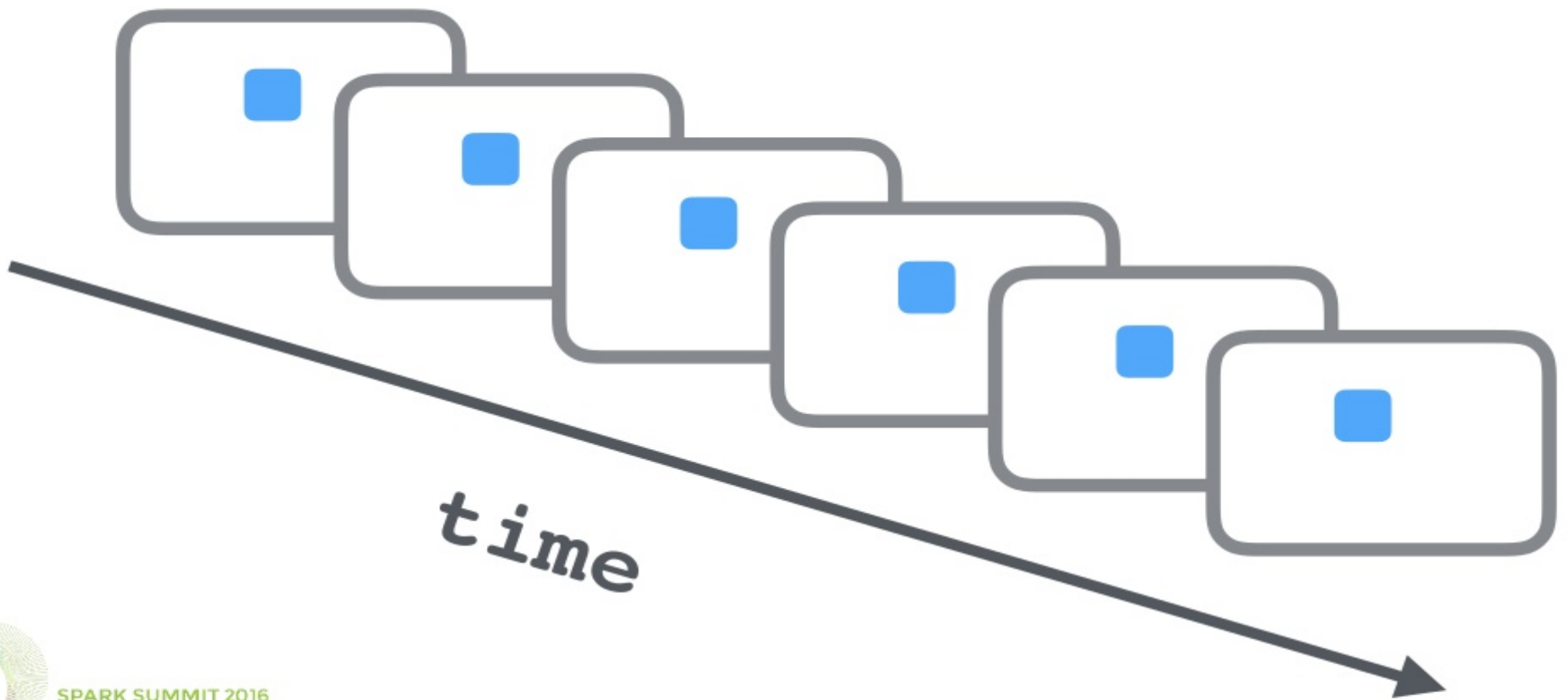


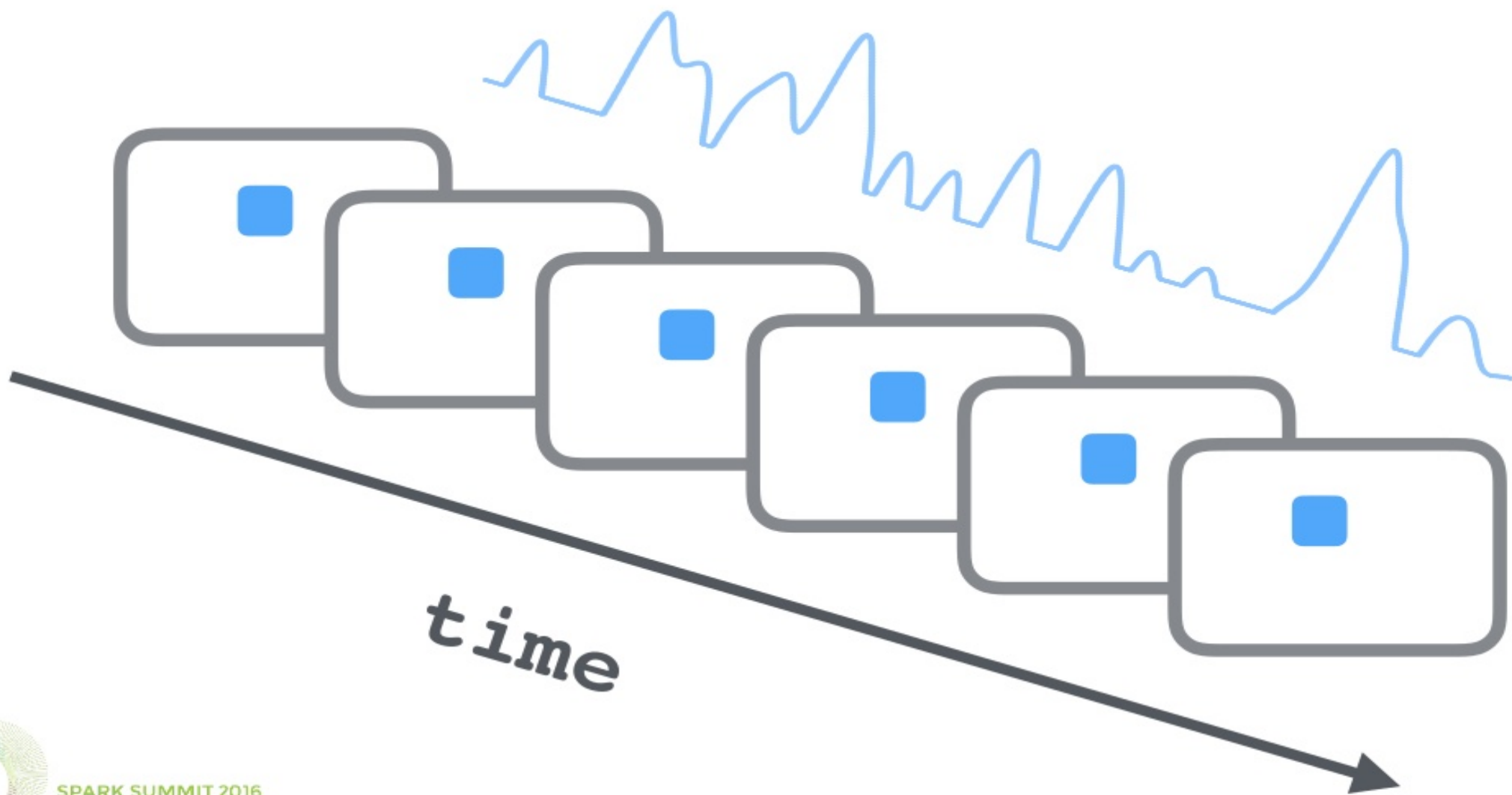


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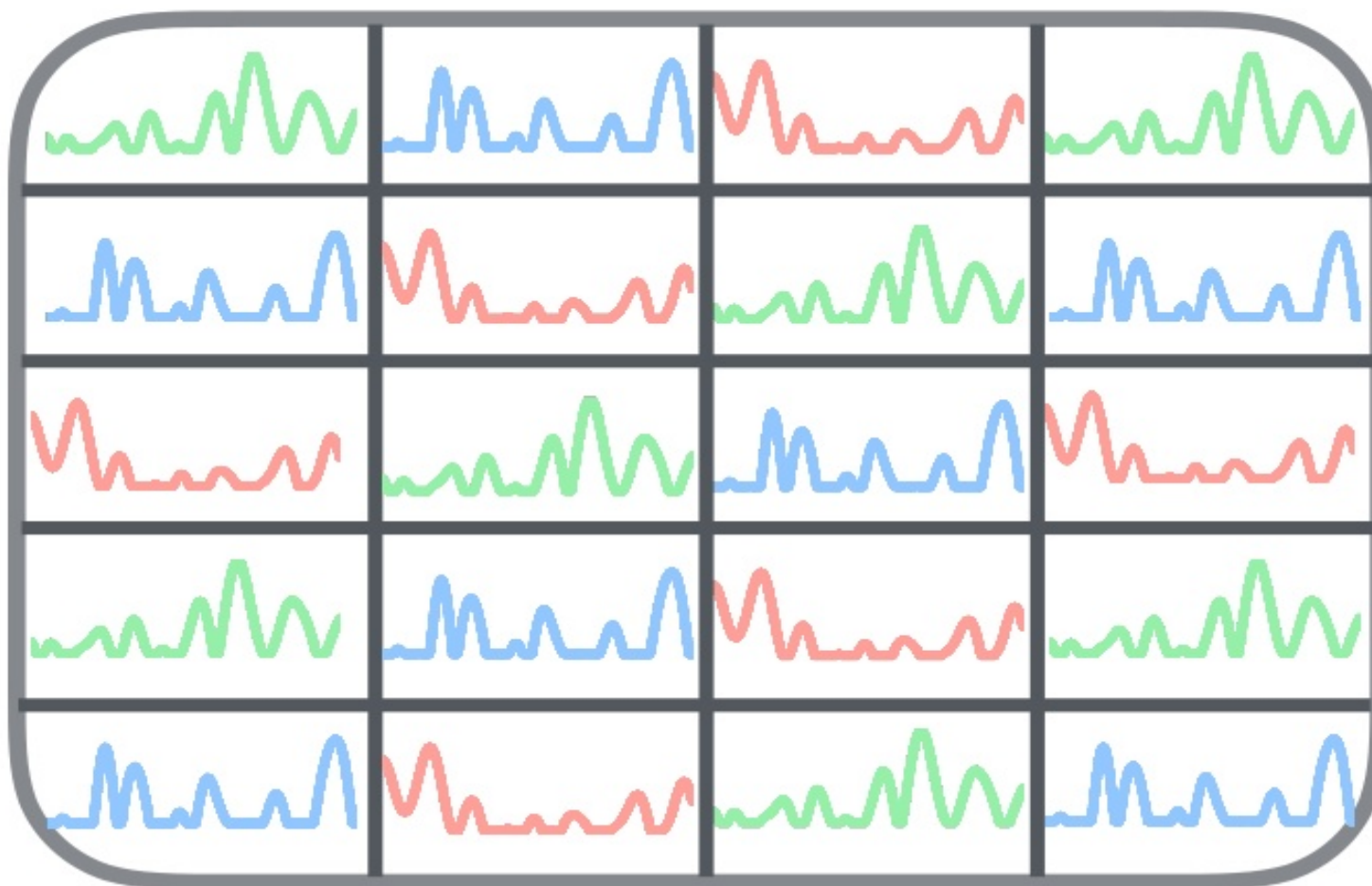


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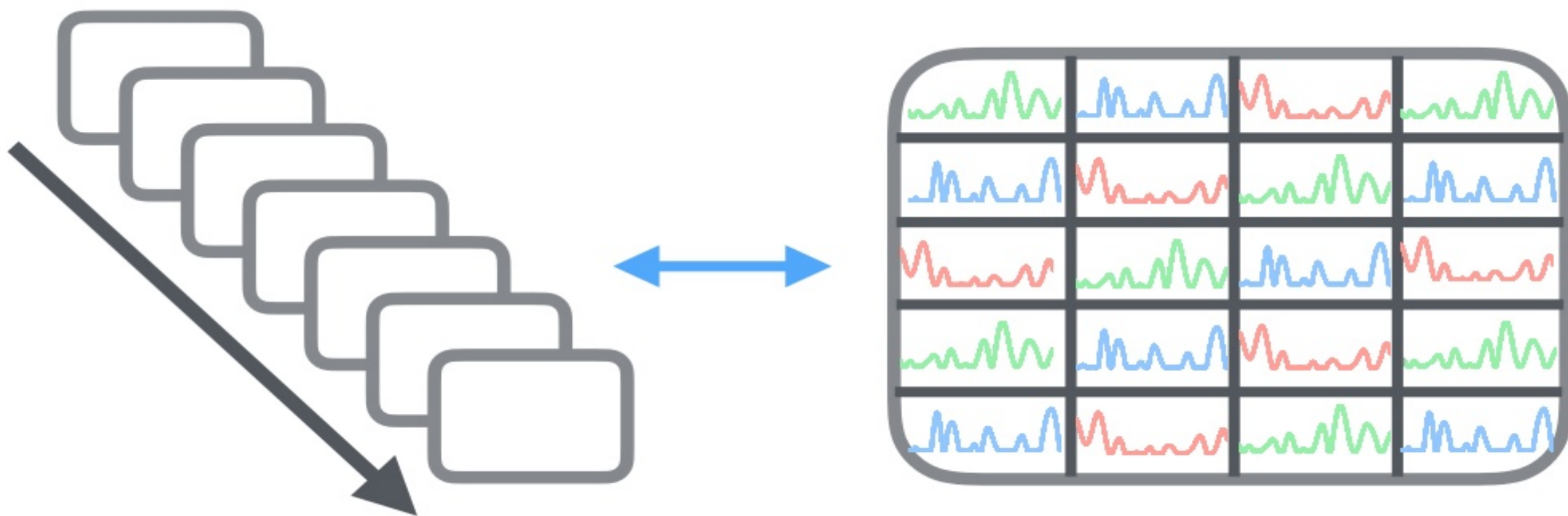




y



x



neuroscience

astronomy

geospatial

climate science



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'bolt

- a distributed ndarray
- built on PySpark
- conforms to NumPy API

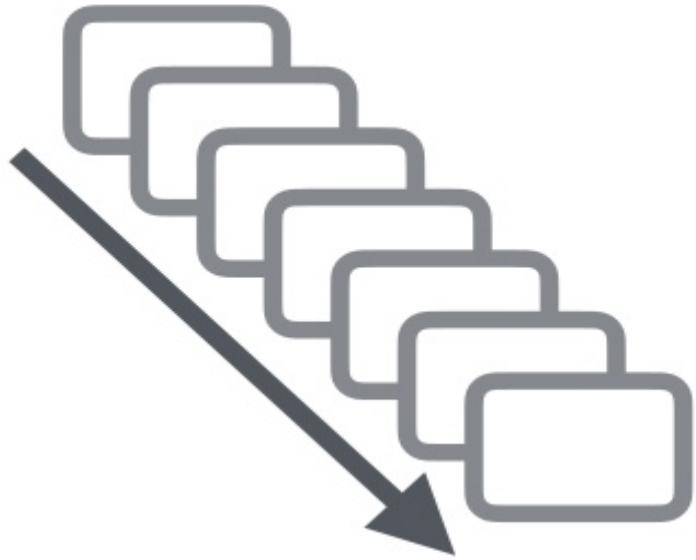


```
data.mean(axis=0)
```

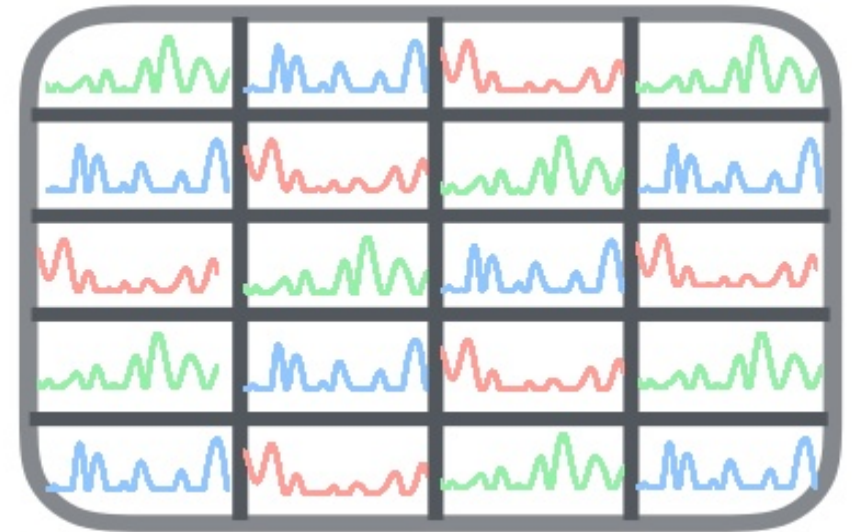
```
data.T
```

```
data[2, 4:10]
```





$(t, | x, y, z)$

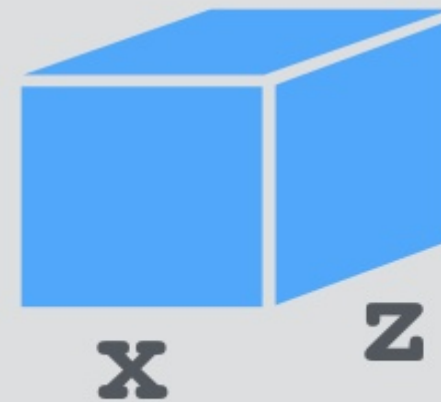


$(x, y, z, | t)$

$(v, w, | x, y, z)$

(v, w)

y

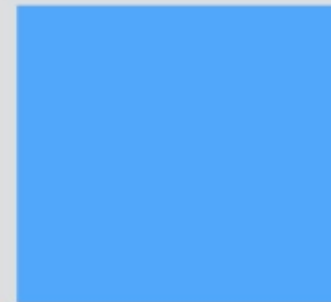


(v , w , x , | y , z)

(v , w , x)

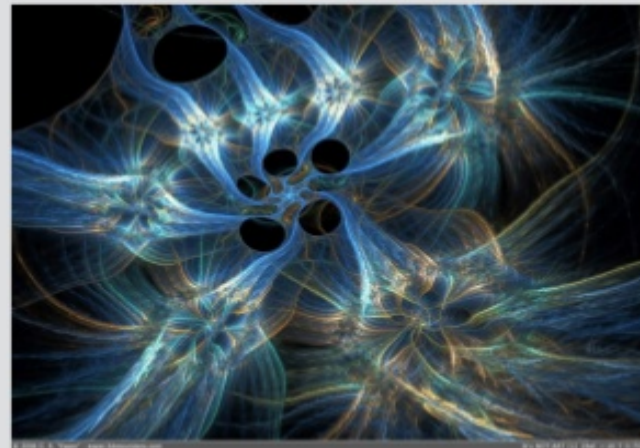
y

z



$(v, |w, x, y, z)$

(v)



indexing **slicing**
apply-along-axis



indexing **slicing**
apply-along-axis
transpose **reshape**




indexing **slicing**
apply-along-axis

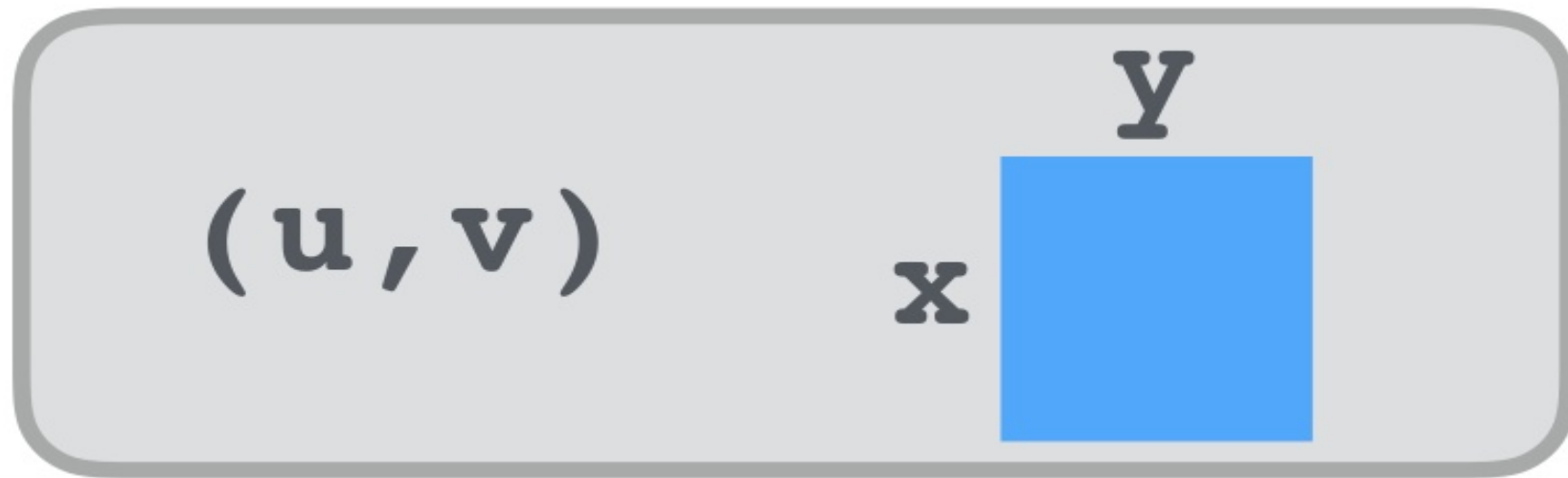
transpose **reshape**

map **reduce** **filter**

chunking **padding**



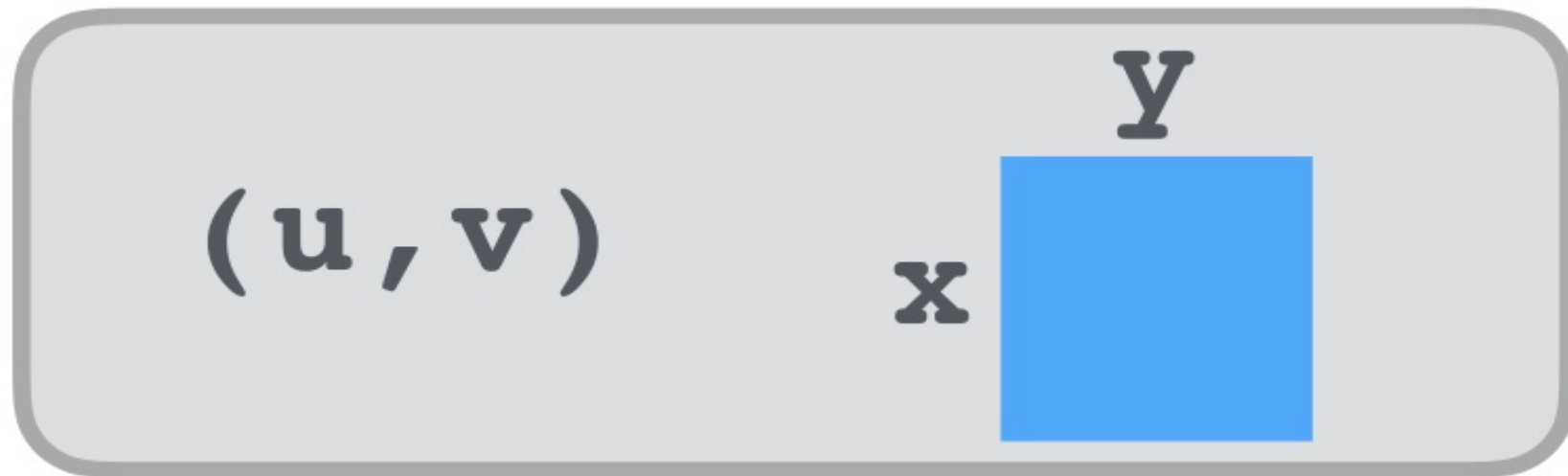
indexing  **filter
map**



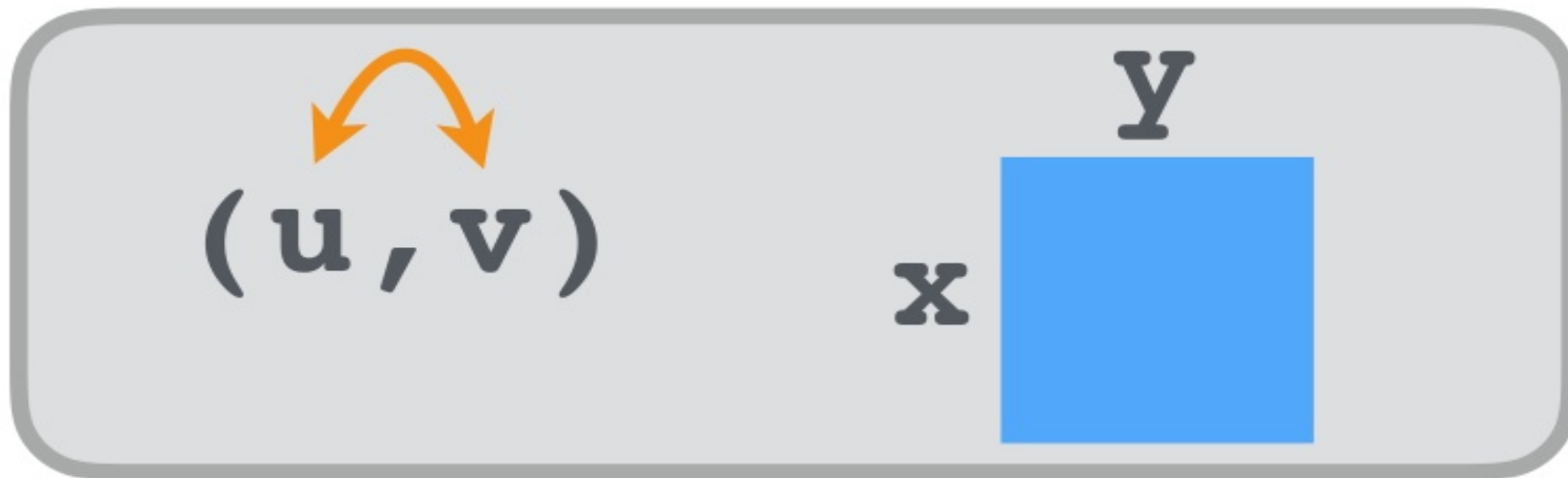
apply-along-axis



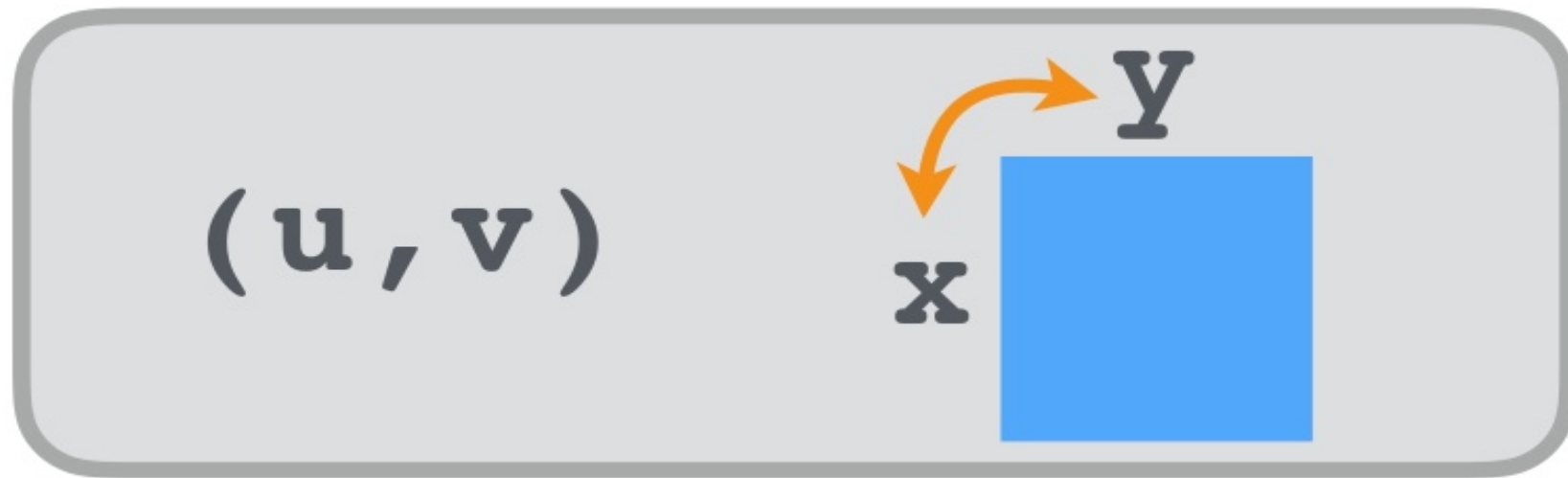
map reduceByKey



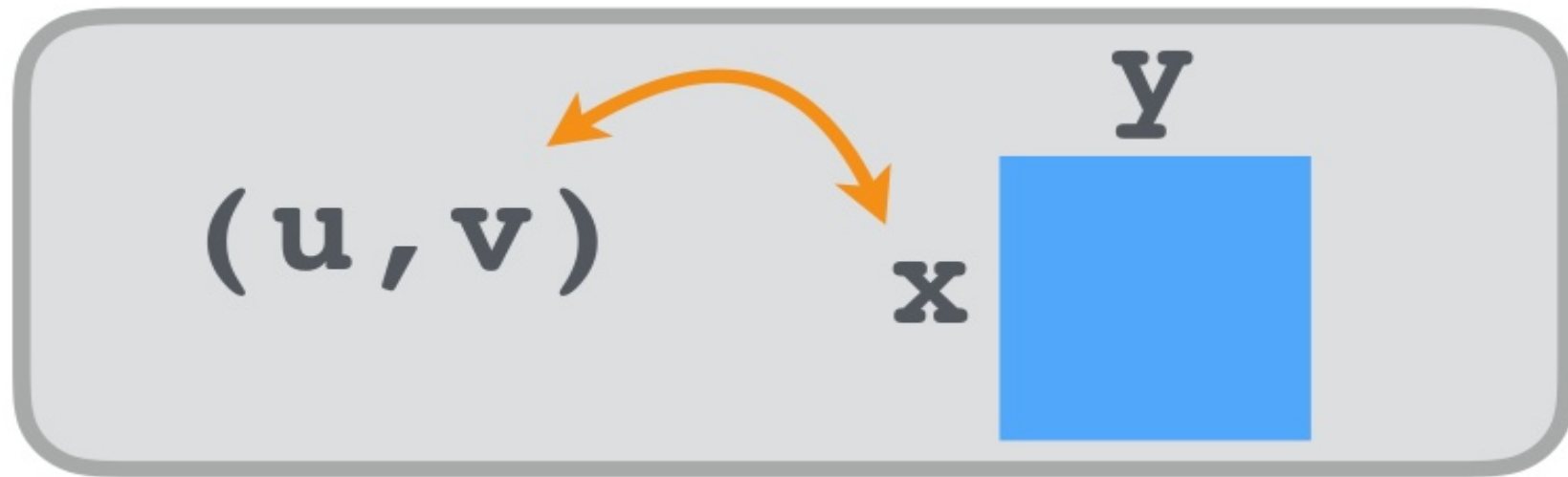
transpose  **map**

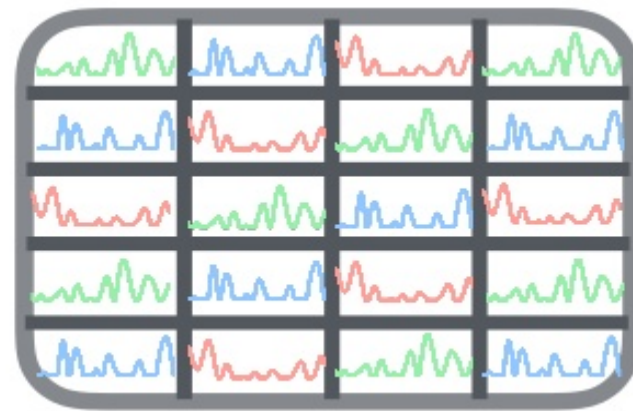
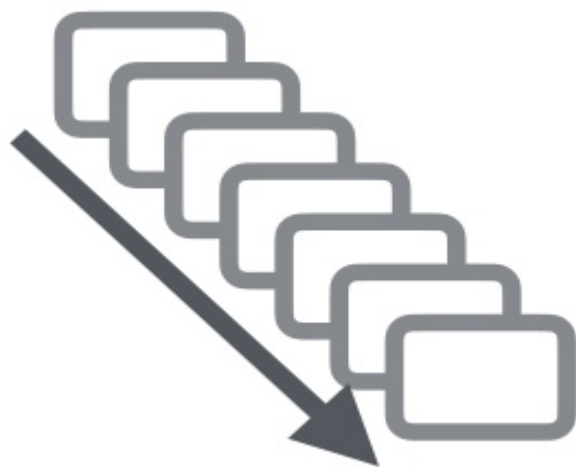


transpose  **map**



transpose \rightarrow **shuffle**





$(t \mid x, y, z)$

$(x, y, z \mid t)$

$(t \mid x, y, z)$

(t)

z

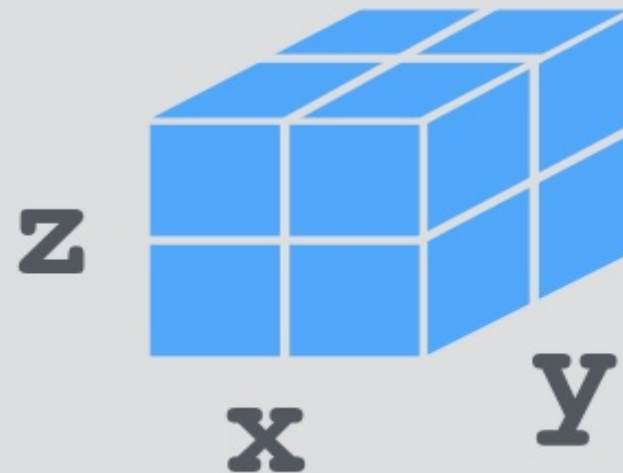


x

y

$(t \mid x, y, z)$

(t)

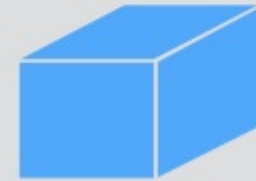


$(t \mid x, y, z)$

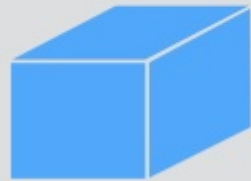
(t, chunk)



(t, chunk)



(t, chunk)

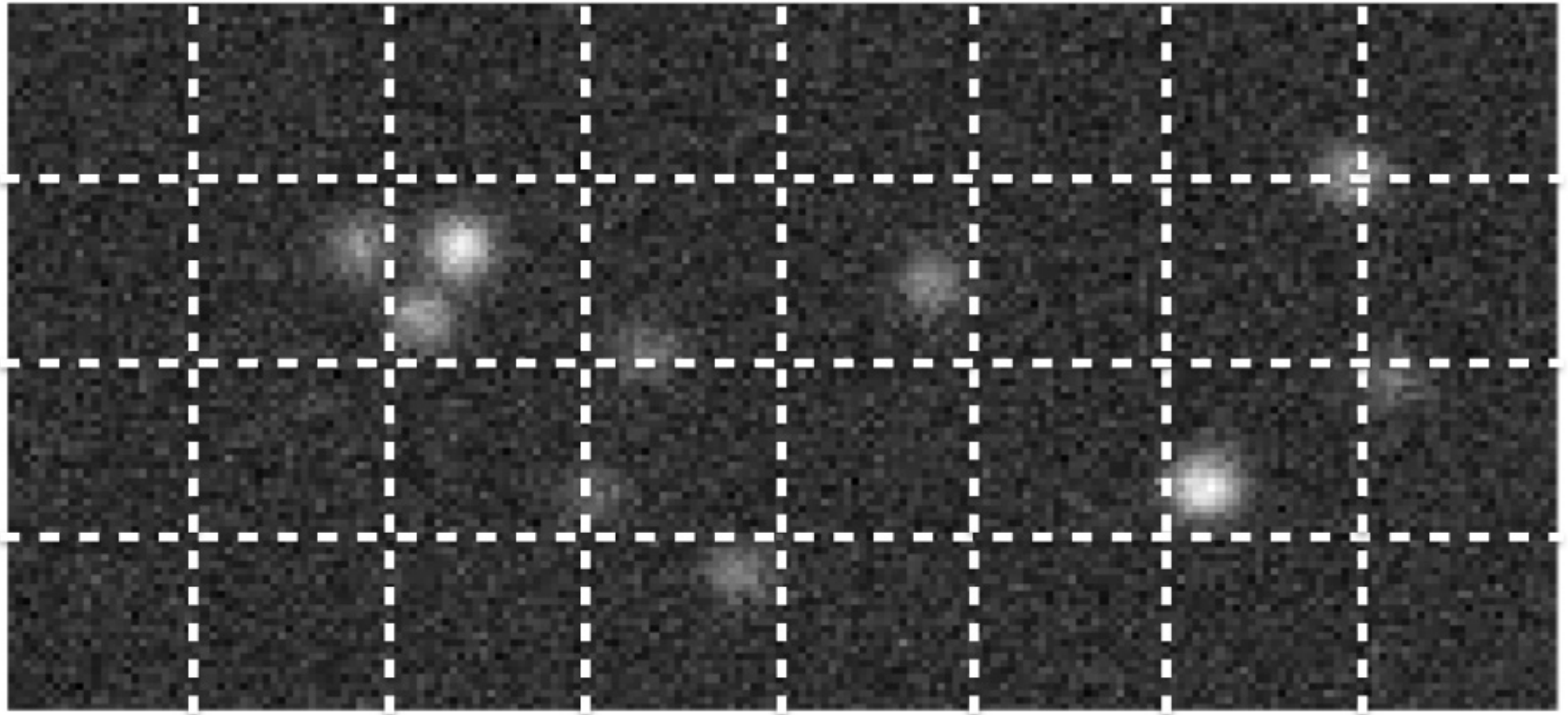


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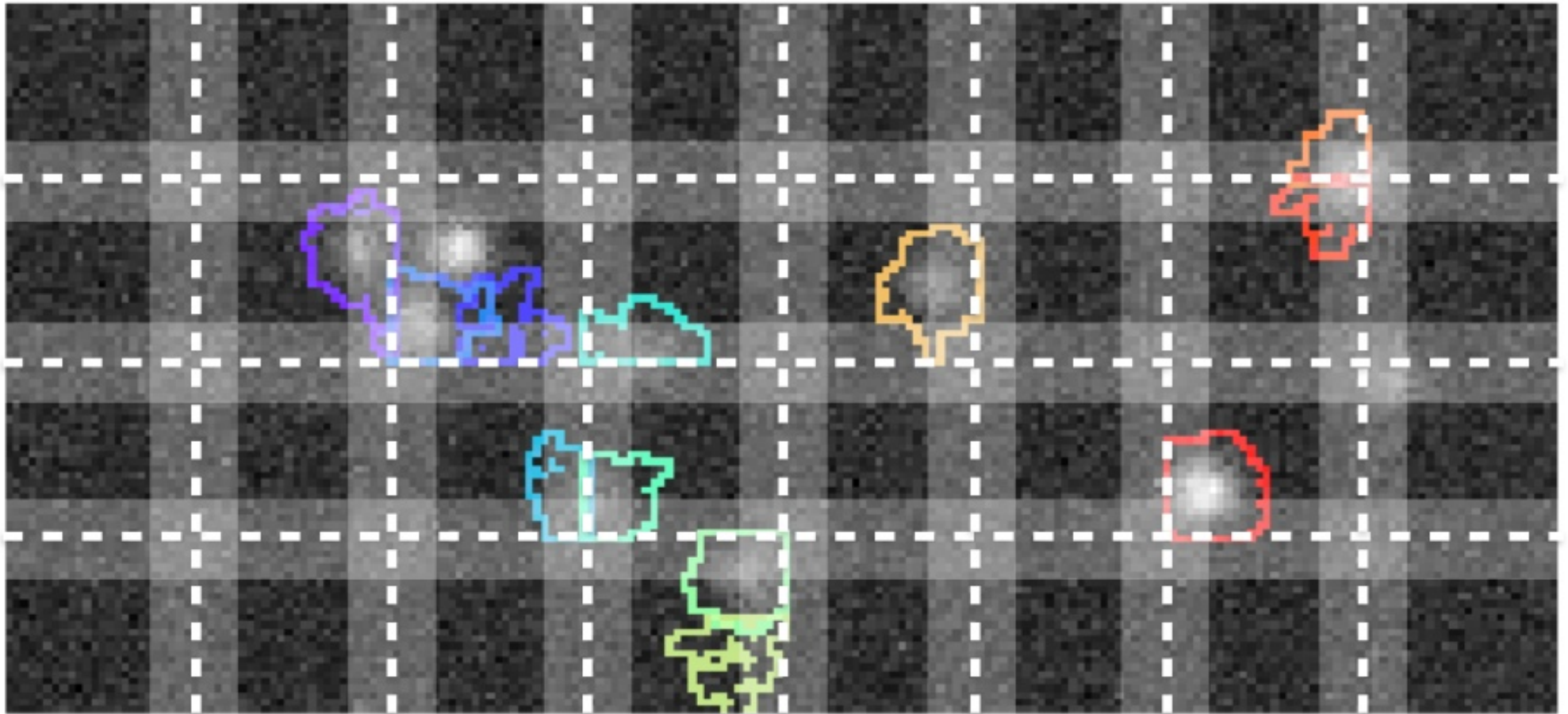


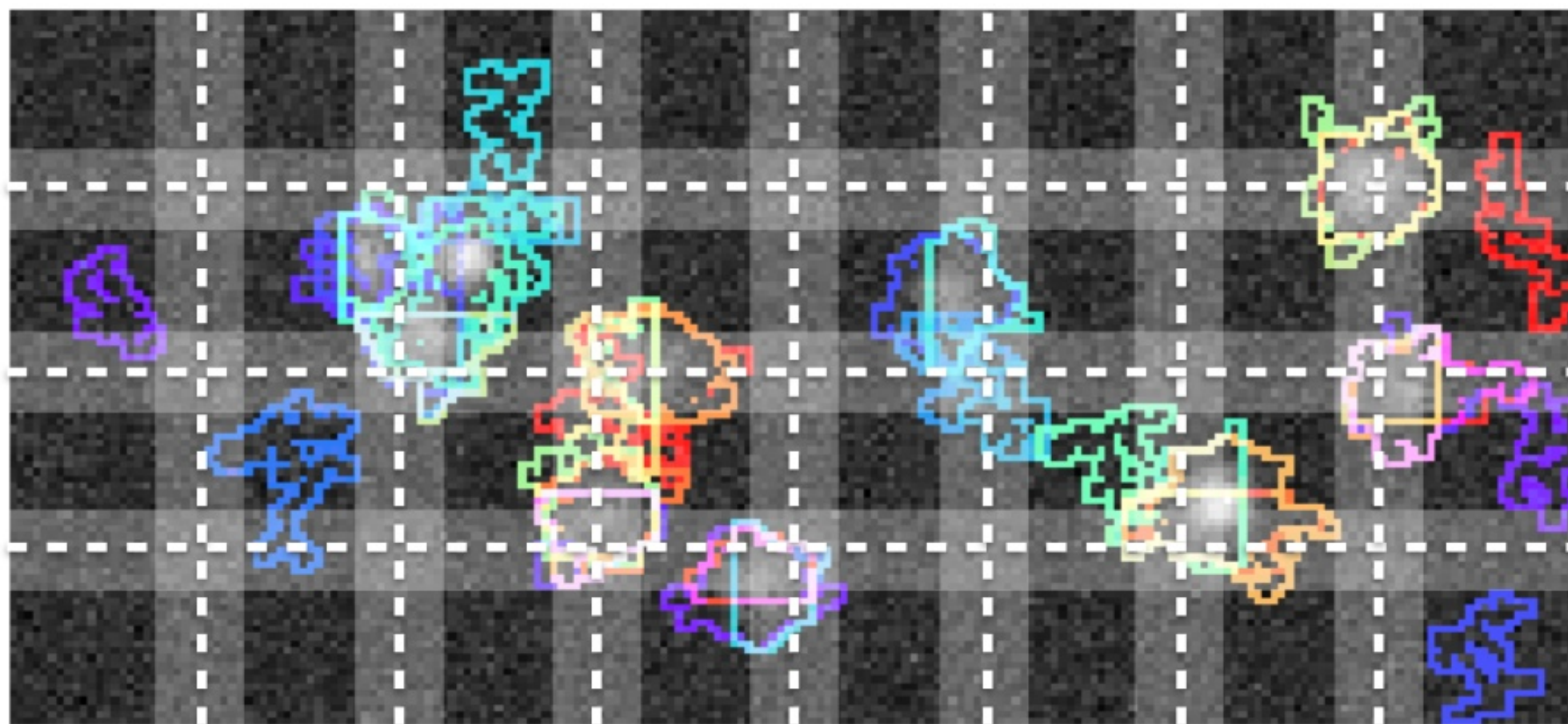


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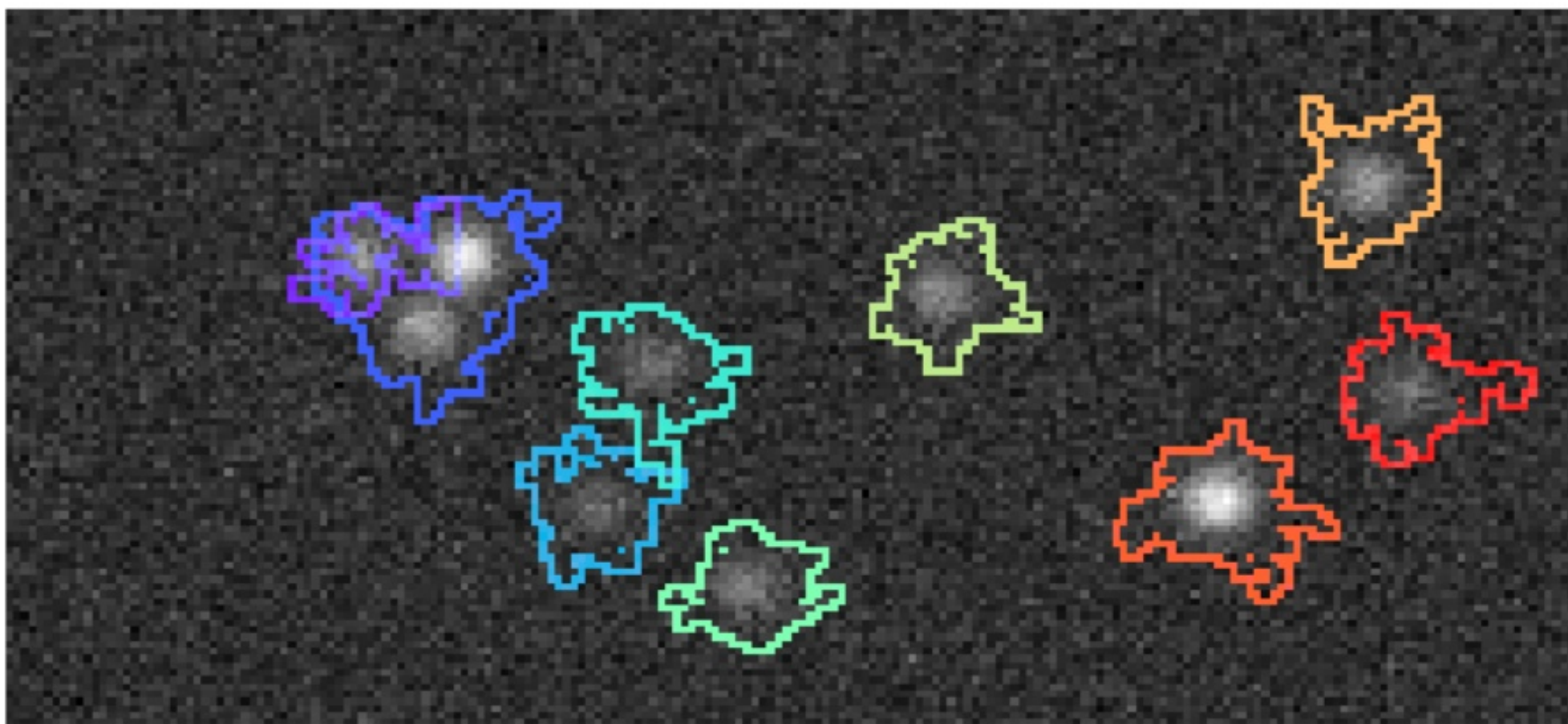








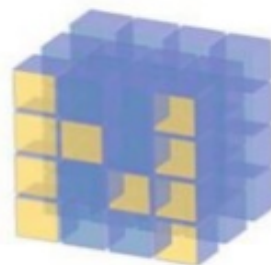
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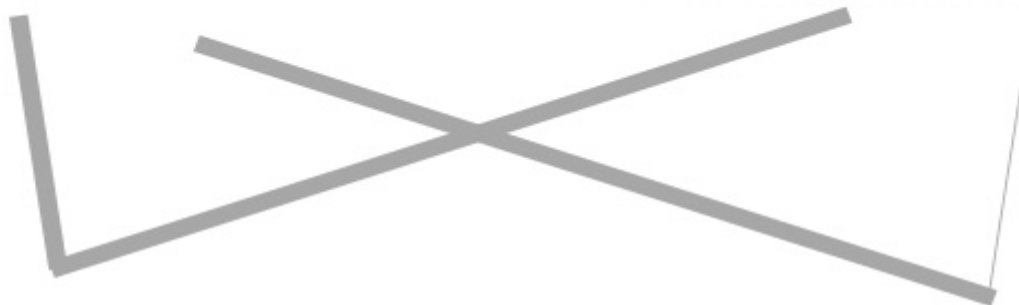
chunking
+
transpose = **shuffle
optimization**



'bolt



NumPy



thunder

???



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thanks

Freeman Lab

Jeremy Freeman
Nicholas Sofroniew
Andrew Osheroff

Janelia Scientific Computing

Ken Carlile
Robert Lines

join us!

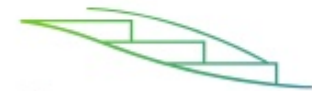
GitHub

bolt-project
thunder-project

Twitter

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hhmi



janelia
Research Campus



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