NLP Experiment 05 ~ 39\_Sanskruti Nijai

# ▼ Parts of Speech

### ▼ Tag|Meaning|English Examples

ADJ|adjective|new, good, high, special, big, local

ADP|adposition|on, of, at, with, by, into, under

ADV|adverb|really, already, still, early, now

CONJ|conjunction|and, or, but, if, while, although

DET|determiner, article|the, a, some, most, every, no, which

NOUN|noun|year, home, costs, time, Africa

NUM|numeral|twenty-four, fourth, 1991, 14:24

PRT|particle|at, on, out, over per, that, up, with

PRON|pronoun|he, their, her, its, my, I, us

VERB|verb|is, say, told, given, playing, would

.|punctuation marks|.,;!

X|other|ersatz, esprit, dunno, gr8, univeristy

text = "TON 618 (short for Tonantzintla 618) is a hyperluminous, broad-absorption-line, radio-loud quasar and Lyman-alpha blob located ne

## ▼ Importing necessary dependencies

```
import nltk
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('averaged_perceptron_tagger')
nltk.download('universal_tagset')
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize

[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping tokenizers/punkt.zip.
[nltk_data] Downloading package averaged_perceptron_tagger to
[nltk_data] /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping taggers/averaged_perceptron_tagger.zip.
[nltk_data] Downloading package universal_tagset to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping taggers/universal_tagset.zip.
```

#### ▼ Word Tokenization

```
words = word_tokenize(text)
```

#### ▼ Parts of Speech Tagging

```
tagged_words = nltk.pos_tag(words, tagset = 'universal')

tagged_words

[('TON', '.'),
    ('618', 'NUM'),
    ('', '.'),
    ('short', 'ADJ'),
    ('for', 'ADP'),
    ('Tonantzintla', 'NOUN'),
    ('618', 'NUM'),
    (')', '.'),
    ('is', 'VERB'),
    ('a', 'DET'),
    ('hyperluminous', 'ADJ'),
    ('y', '.'),
    ('broad-absorption-line', 'ADJ'),
```

```
('radio-loud', 'ADJ'),
           ('quasar', 'NOUN'),
          ('and', 'CONJ'),
('Lyman-alpha', 'NOUN'),
           ('blob', 'NOUN'),
           ('located', 'VERB'),
          ('near', 'ADP'),
('the', 'DET'),
('border', 'NOUN'),
           ('of', 'ADP'),
('the', 'DET'),
           ('constellations', 'NOUN'),\\
          ('Canes', 'NOUN'),
('Venatici', 'NOUN'),
          ('and', 'CONJ'),
('Coma', 'NOUN'),
          ('Coma', 'NOUN'),
('Berenices', 'NOUN'),
(',', '.'),
('with', 'ADP'),
('the', 'DET'),
('projected', 'VERB'),
('comoving', 'NOUN'),
('distance', 'NOUN'),
          ('of', 'ADP'),
('approximately', 'ADV'),
           ('18.2', 'NUM'),
          ('billion', 'NUM'),
          ('light-years', 'NOUN'),
('from', 'ADP'),
('Earth', 'NOUN'),
('.', '.')]
for t in tagged_words:
      print(t)
        ('TON', '.')
('618', 'NUM')
('(', '.')
('short', 'ADJ')
('for', 'ADP')
         ('Tonantzintla', 'NOUN')
        ('618', 'NUM')
(')', '.')
('is', 'VERB')
('a', 'DET')
         ('hyperluminous', 'ADJ')
         (',', '.')
         ('broad-absorption-line', 'ADJ')
         (',', '.')
         ('radio-loud', 'ADJ')
         ('quasar', 'NOUN')
('and', 'CONJ')
         ('Lyman-alpha', 'NOUN')
         ('blob', 'NOUN')
('located', 'VERB')
        ('near', 'ADP')
('the', 'DET')
         ('border', 'NOUN')
         ('of', 'ADP')
('the', 'DET')
         (\texttt{'constellations', 'NOUN'})
         ('Canes', 'NOUN')
('Venatici', 'NOUN')
         ('and', 'CONJ')
('Coma', 'NOUN')
         ('Berenices', 'NOUN')
        (',', '.')
('with', 'ADP')
('the', 'DET')
        ('projected', 'VERB')
('comoving', 'NOUN')
('distance', 'NOUN')
('of', 'ADP')
         ('approximately', 'ADV')
         ('18.2', 'NUM')
         ('billion', 'NUM')
        ('light-years', 'NOUN')
('from', 'ADP')
('Earth', 'NOUN')
('.', '.')
```

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