
3MF Boolean Operations Extension

Specification & Reference Guide

Version **0.7.10**

Status Draft

Table of Contents

- [Preface](#)
 - [About this Specification](#)
 - [Document Conventions](#)
 - [Language Notes](#)
 - [Software Conformance](#)
- [Part I: 3MF Documents](#)
 - [Chapter 1. Overview of Additions](#)
 - [Chapter 2. Object Resources](#)
 - [2.1. Booleans](#)
- [Part II. Appendices](#)
 - [Appendix A. Glossary](#)
 - [Appendix B. 3MF XSD Schema](#)
 - [Appendix C. Standard Namespace](#)
 - [Appendix D: Example file](#)
- [References](#)

Preface

About this Specification

This 3MF Boolean Operations Extension is an extension to the core 3MF specification. This document cannot stand alone and only applies as an addendum to the core 3MF specification. Usage of this and any other 3MF extensions follow an a la carte model, defined in the core 3MF specification.

Part I, "3MF Documents," presents the details of the primarily XML-based 3MF Document format. This section describes the XML markup that defines the composition of 3D documents and the appearance of each model within the document.

Part II, "Appendices," contains additional technical details and schemas too extensive to include in the main body of the text as well as convenient reference information.

The information contained in this specification is subject to change. Every effort has been made to ensure its accuracy at the time of publication.

This extension **MUST** be used only with Core specification 1.x.

Document Conventions

See [the 3MF Core Specification conventions](#).

In this extension specification, as an example, the prefix "bo" maps to the xml-namespace "http://schemas.microsoft.com/3dmanufacturing/booleanoperations/2022/06". See [Appendix C. Standard Namespace](#).

Language Notes

See [the 3MF Core Specification language notes](#).

Software Conformance

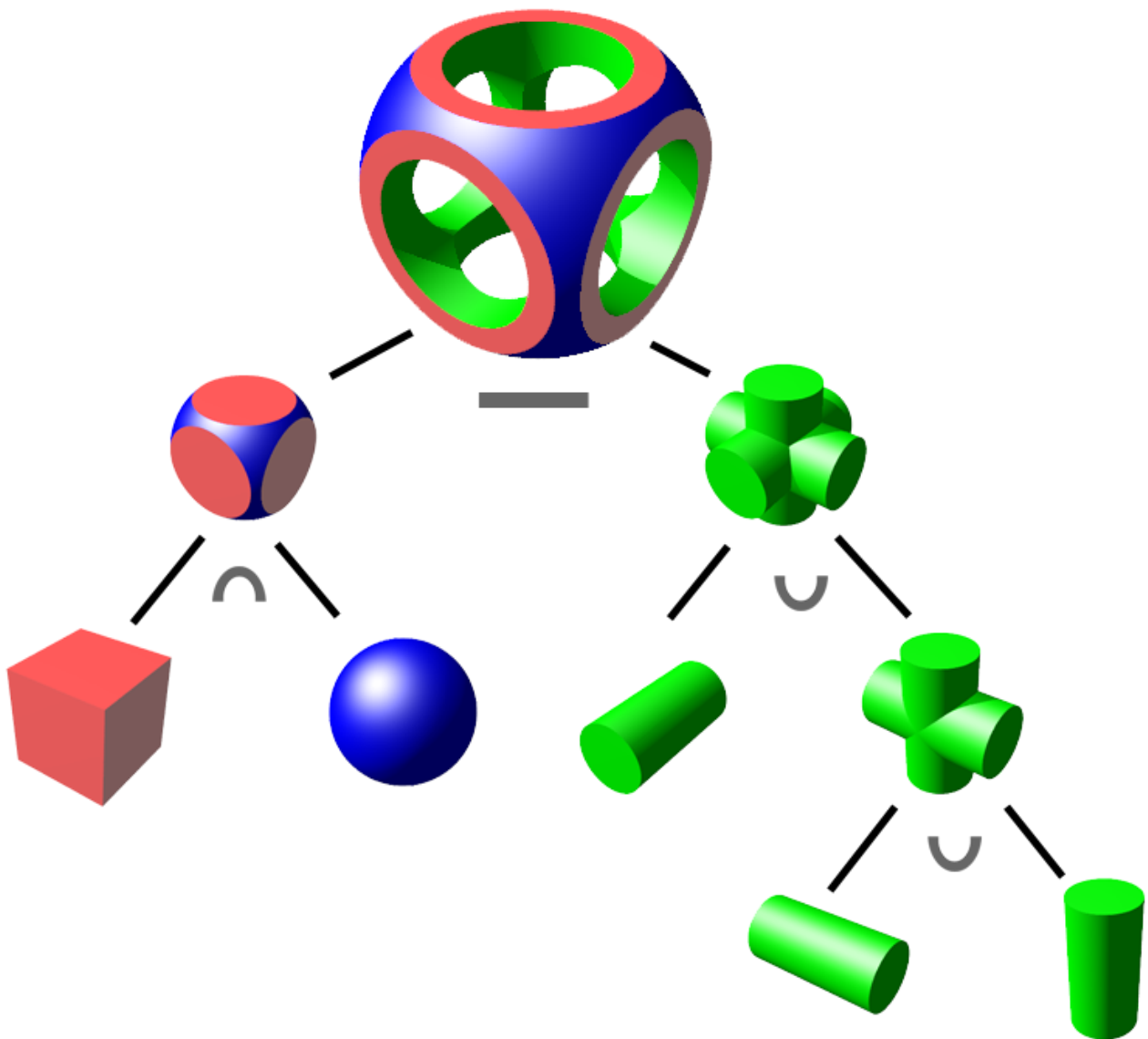
See [the 3MF Core Specification software conformance](#).

Part I: 3MF Documents

Chapter 1. Overview of Additions

The 3MF Core Specification defines the <components> element in the <object> resource as definition of a tree of different objects to form an assembly, with the intent to allow the reuse of model definitions for an efficient encoding. The resultant shape of a <components> element is the aggregation of each <component> object element.

This extension is based in a simplified Constructive Solid Geometry ([CSG](#)) described in the following diagram, by limiting the scope of the boolean operations:



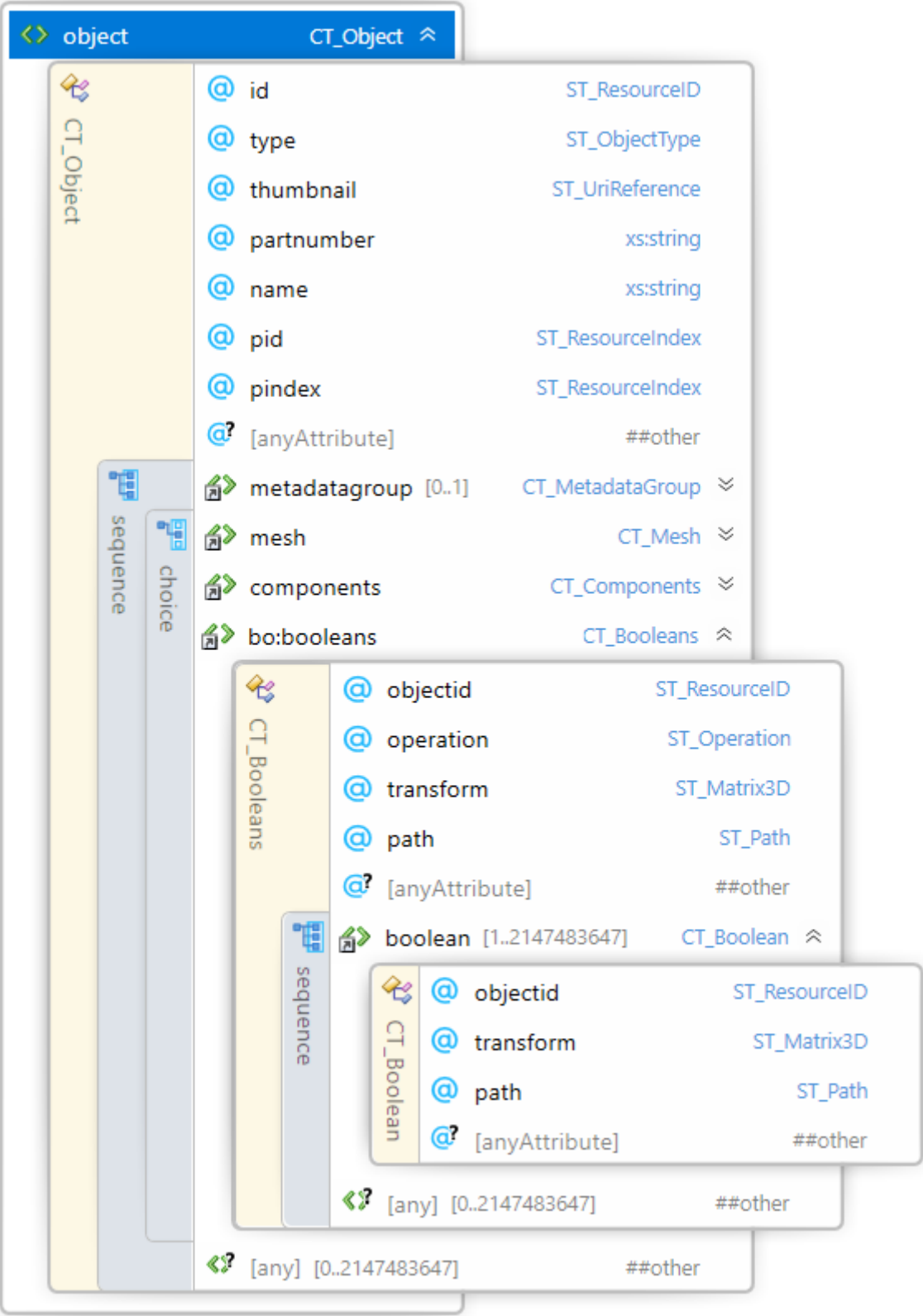
This document describes a new element `<booleans>` in the `<object>` elements that specifies a new object type, other than mesh or components. This element is **OPTIONAL** for producers but **MUST** be supported by consumers that specify support for the 3MF Boolean Operations Extension.

The `<booleans>` element defines a new object type conforming a non-binary tree of boolean operations, with the following restrictions:

- The base object (left operand) to which apply the boolean operations **MUST** BE of types mesh or booleans.
- The merging objects (right operands) of a boolean operation **MUST** BE of type mesh.
- Objects of type components **MIGHT** reference objects of type booleans but **MUST NOT** be referenced by them.

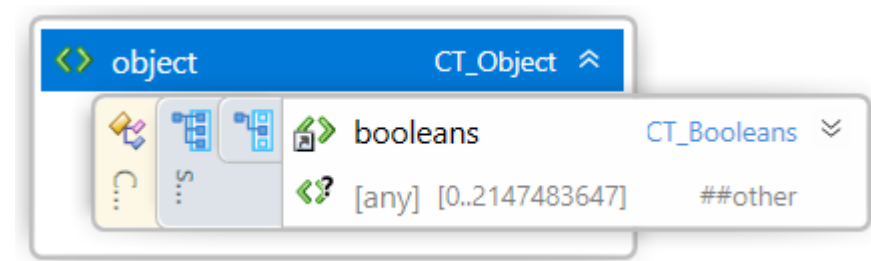
This is a non-backwards compatible change since it declares a different type of object. Therefore, a 3MF package which uses "booleans" objects **MUST** enlist the 3MF Boolean Operations Extension as "required extension", as defined in the core specification.

Figure 1-1: Overview of 3MF Boolean Operations Extension XML structure



Chapter 2. Object Resources

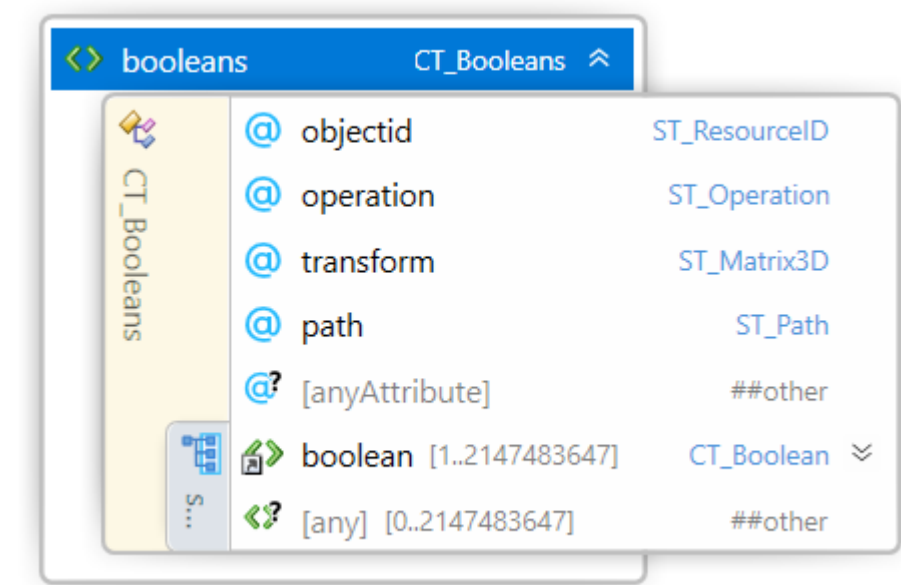
Element <object>



The <object> element is enhanced with an additional element <booleans> in the object choice, declaring that the object represents a "boolean operation" instead of mesh or components, extending [the 3MF Core Specification object resources](#)

2.1. Booleans

Element <booleans>



| Name | Type | Use | Default | Annotation |
|-----------|----------------------|----------|---------|--|
| objectid | ST_ResourceID | required | | It references the base object id to apply the boolean operation. |
| operation | ST_Operation | | union | The boolean operation: union, difference and intersection. |
| transform | ST_Matrix3D | | | A matrix transform (see 3.3. 3D Matrices) applied to the item to be outputted. |
| path | ST_Path | | | A file path to the base object file being referenced. The path is an absolute path from the root of the 3MF container. |

@anyAttribute

The optional <booleans> element contains one or more <boolean> elements to perform the boolean operation to the referenced object.

objectid - Selects the base object to apply the boolean operation. The object MUST be a mesh or another booleans object of type "model" (i.e. not a components object).

operation - The boolean operation to perform. The options for the boolean operations are the following:

1. *union*. The resulting object shape is defined as the merger of the shapes. The resulting object surface property is defined by the property of the surface property defining the outer surface. If material and the volumetric property, if available, in the overlapped volume is defined by the added object, as defined by [the 3MF Core Specification overlapping order](#)

$$\text{union}(\text{base}, a, b, c) = \text{base} \cup (a \cup b \cup c) = ((\text{base} \cup a) \cup b) \cup c$$

2. *difference*. The resulting object shape is defined by the shape in the first object shape that is not in any other object shape. The resulting object surface property, where overlaps, is defined by the object surface property of the subtracting object(s), or no-property is the subtracting object has no property defined in that surface. While the volume properties are defined by the volume remaining from the base object.

$$\text{difference}(\text{base}, a, b, c) = \text{base} - (a \cup b \cup c) = ((\text{base} - a) - b) - c$$

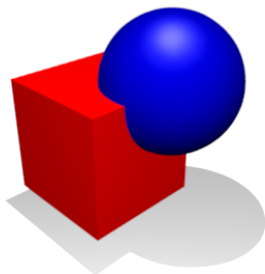
3. *intersection*. The resulting object shape is defined as the common (clipping) shape in all objects. The resulting object surface property is defined as the object surface property of the object defining the new surface, or no-property is the subtracting object has no property defined in that surface. While the volume properties are defined by the volume remaining from the base object.

$$\text{intersection}(\text{base}, a, b, c) = \text{base} \cap (a \cup b \cup c) = ((\text{base} \cap a) \cap b) \cap c$$

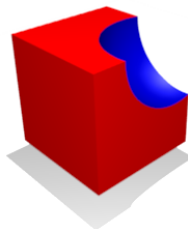
transform - The transform to apply to the selected base object.

path - When used in conjunction with [the 3MF Production extension](#), the "path" attribute references objects in non-root model files. Path is an absolute path to the target model file inside the 3MF container that contains the target object. The use of the path attribute in a <booleans> element is ONLY valid in the root model file.

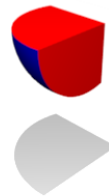
The following diagrams, from the **CSG** Wikipedia, show the three operations:



union: Merger of two objects into one



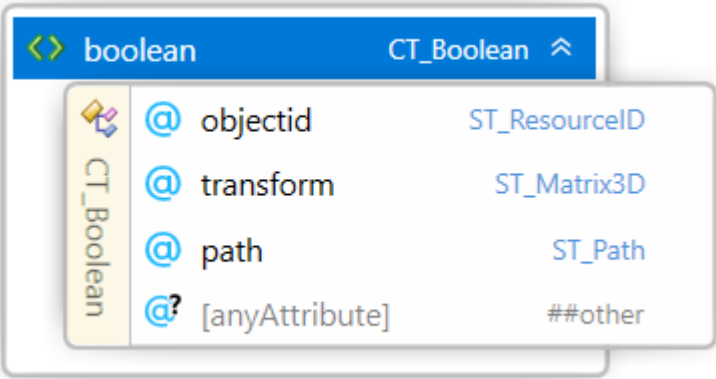
difference: Subtraction of object from another one



intersection: Portion common to objects

2.1.1. Boolean

Element <boolean>



| Name | Type | Use | Default | Annotation |
|-----------|---------------|----------|---------|--|
| objectid | ST_ResourceID | required | | It references the mesh object id performing the boolean operation. |
| transform | ST_Matrix3D | | | A matrix transform (see 3.3. 3D Matrices) applied to the item to be outputted. |
| path | ST_Path | | | A file path to the model file being referenced. The path is an absolute path from the root of the 3MF container. |

@anyAttribute

The <boolean> element selects a pre-defined object resource to perform a boolean operation to the base object referenced in the enclosing <booleans> element.

objectid - Selects the object with the mesh to apply the boolean operation. The object MUST be a mesh object of type "model" (i.e. not a components or another booleans object).

transform - The transform to apply to the selected object before the boolean operation.

path - When used in conjunction with [the 3MF Production extension](#), the "path" attribute references objects in non-root model files. Path is an absolute path to the target model file inside the 3MF container that contains the target object. The use of the path attribute in a <boolean> element is ONLY valid in the root model file.

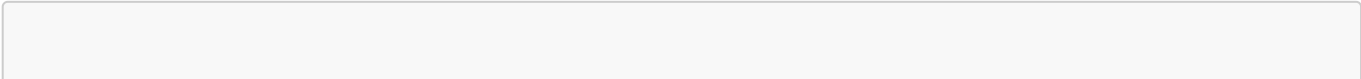
The boolean operations are sequentially applied in the order defined by the <boolean> sequence, and they follow the fill rule conversion defined by [the 3MF Core Specification fill rule](#).

Part II. Appendices

Appendix A. Glossary

See [the 3MF Core Specification glossary](#).

Appendix B. 3MF XSD Schema



```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/3dmanufacturing/booleanoperations/2022/06"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"

targetNamespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/3dmanufacturing/booleanoperations/20
22/06"
  elementFormDefault="unqualified" attributeFormDefault="unqualified"
blockDefault="#all">
  <xs:import namespace="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
    schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2001/xml.xsd"/>
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation><![CDATA[ Schema notes:

Items within this schema follow a simple naming convention of appending a prefix
indicating the type of element for references:

Unprefixed: Element names
CT_: Complex types
ST_: Simple types

]]></xs:documentation>
</xs:annotation>
<!-- Complex Types -->
<xs:complexType name="CT_Object">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:choice>
      <xs:element ref="booleans"/>
    </xs:choice>
    <xs:any namespace="##other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="2147483647"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>

<xs:complexType name="CT_Booleans">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element ref="boolean" maxOccurs="2147483647"/>
    <xs:any namespace="##other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="2147483647"/>
  </xs:sequence>
  <xs:attribute name="objectid" type="ST_ResourceID" use="required"/>
  <xs:attribute name="operation" type="ST_Operation" default="union"/>
  <xs:attribute name="transform" type="ST_Matrix3D"/>
  <xs:attribute name="path" type="ST_Path"/>
  <xs:anyAttribute namespace="##other" processContents="lax"/>
</xs:complexType>

<xs:complexType name="CT_Boolean">
  <xs:attribute name="objectid" type="ST_ResourceID" use="required"/>
  <xs:attribute name="transform" type="ST_Matrix3D"/>
  <xs:attribute name="path" type="ST_Path"/>
  <xs:anyAttribute namespace="##other" processContents="lax"/>
</xs:complexType>

```



```
<!-- Simple Types -->  
<xsd:simpleType name="ST_Operation">  
    <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">  
        <xsd:enumeration value="union"/>  
        <xsd:enumeration value="difference"/>  
        <xsd:enumeration value="intersection"/>  
    </xsd:restriction>  
</xsd:simpleType>  
  
<xsd:simpleType name="ST_Matrix3D">  
    <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">  
        <xsd:whiteSpace value="collapse"/>  
        <xsd:pattern value="((\\-|\\\\)?(((0-9)+(\\. [0-9]+)?)|(\\. [0-9]+))((e|E)(\\-|\\\\)?[0-9]+)?)((\\-|\\\\)?(((0-9)+(\\. [0-9]+)?)|(\\. [0-9]+))((e|E)(\\-|\\\\)?[0-9]+)?)((\\-|\\\\)?(((0-9)+(\\. [0-9]+)?)|(\\. [0-9]+))((e|E)(\\-|\\\\)?[0-9]+)?)((\\-|\\\\)?(((0-9)+(\\. [0-9]+)?)|(\\. [0-9]+))((e|E)(\\-|\\\\)?[0-9]+)?)((\\-|\\\\)?(((0-9)+(\\. [0-9]+)?)|(\\. [0-9]+))((e|E)(\\-|\\\\)?[0-9]+)?)((\\-|\\\\)?(((0-9)+(\\. [0-9]+)?)|(\\. [0-9]+))((e|E)(\\-|\\\\)?[0-9]+)?)((\\-|\\\\)?(((0-9)+(\\. [0-9]+)?)|(\\. [0-9]+))((e|E)(\\-|\\\\)?[0-9]+)?)((\\-|\\\\)?(((0-9)+(\\. [0-9]+)?)|(\\. [0-9]+))((e|E)(\\-|\\\\)?[0-9]+)?))/>  
    </xsd:restriction>  
</xsd:simpleType>  
  
<xsd:simpleType name="ST_ResourceID">  
    <xsd:restriction base="xsd:positiveInteger">  
        <xsd:maxExclusive value="2147483648"/>  
    </xsd:restriction>  
</xsd:simpleType>  
  
<xsd:simpleType name="ST_Path">  
    <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string"></xsd:restriction>  
</xsd:simpleType>  
  
<!-- Elements -->  
<xsd:element name="object" type="CT_Object"/>  
<xsd:element name="booleans" type="CT_Booleans"/>  
<xsd:element name="boolean" type="CT_Boolean"/>  
</xsd:schema>
```

Appendix C. Standard Namespace

BooleanOperation <http://schemas.microsoft.com/3dmanufacturing/booleanoperations/2022/06>

Appendix D: Example file

3D model

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" standalone="no"?>
<model xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/3dmanufacturing/core/2015/02"
  xmlns:bo="http://schemas.microsoft.com/3dmanufacturing/booleanoperations/2022/
06"
  requiredextensions="bo" unit="millimeter" xml:lang="en-US">
  <resources>
    <basematerials id="2">
      <base name="Red" displaycolor="#FF0000" />
      <base name="Green" displaycolor="#00FF00" />
      <base name="Blue" displaycolor="#0000FF" />
    </basematerials>
    <object id="3" type="model" name="Cube" pid="2" pindex="0">
      <mesh>
        <vertices>...</vertices>
        <triangles>...</triangles>
      </mesh>
    </object>
    <object id="4" type="model" name="Sphere" pid="2" pindex="2">
      <mesh>
        <vertices>...</vertices>
        <triangles>...</triangles>
      </mesh>
    </object>
    <object id="5" type="model" name="Cylinder" pid="2" pindex="1">
      <mesh>
        <vertices>...</vertices>
        <triangles>...</triangles>
      </mesh>
    </object>
    <object id="6" type="model" name="Intersected">
      <bo:booleans objectid="3" operation="intersection"
transform="0.0741111 0 0 0 0.0741111 0 0 0 0.0741111 2.91124 -0.400453 1.60607">
        <bo:boolean objectid="4" transform="0.0741111 0 0 0 0.0741111 0 0
0 0.0741111 2.91124 -0.400453 1.60607"/>
      </bo:booleans>
    </object>
    <object id="10" type="model" name="Full part">
      <bo:booleans objectid="6" operation="difference">
        <bo:boolean objectid="5" transform="0.0271726 0 0 0 0 0.0271726 0
-0.0680034 0 4.15442 3.58836 5.23705" />
        <bo:boolean objectid="5" transform="0.0272014 0 0 0 0.0272012 0 0
0 0.0680035 4.05357 6.33412 3.71548" />
        <bo:boolean objectid="5" transform="0 0 -0.0272013 0 0.0272013 0
0.0680032 0 0 5.05103 6.32914 3.35287" />
      </bo:booleans>
    </object>
  </resources>
  <build>
    <item objectid="10" transform="25.4 0 0 0 25.4 0 0 0 25.4 0 0 0" />
  </build>
</model>

```

References

CSG Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia: [Constructive solid geometry](#)

See the [3MF Core Specification references](#) for additional references.