

project

copy the program recursive.py

fact non recursive.py

fact recursive.py

fib non recursive.py

fib recursive.py

floyds.py

gcd non recursive.py

gcd recursive.py

hamiltonian.py

knapsack.py

lcm non recursive.py

lcm recursive.py

max and min.py

max non recursive.py

max recursive.py

mergesort.py

MST.py

multiplication non recursive.py

multiplication recursive.py

n-queens.py

optimal BST.py

palindrome non recursive.py

palindrome recursive.py

prime or not non recursive.py

prime or not recursive.py

scratch.py

stressens multiplication.py

min.py

max non recursive.py

prime or not non recursive.py

MST.py

hamiltonian.py

B&B Travelling salesman.py

27

```
1 import math
2 maxsize = float('inf')
3 def copyToFinal(curr_path):
4     final_path[:N + 1] = curr_path[:]
5     final_path[N] = curr_path[0]
6 def firstMin(adj, i):
7     min = maxsize
8     for k in range(N):
9         if adj[i][k] < min and i != k:
10             min = adj[i][k]
11
12     return min
13 def secondMin(adj, i):
14     first, second = maxsize, maxsize
15     for j in range(N):
16         if i == j:
17             continue
18         if adj[i][j] <= first:
19             second = first
20             first = adj[i][j]
21
22         elif (adj[i][j] <= second and
23             adj[i][j] != first):
24             second = adj[i][j]
```

firstMin()

project

copy the program recursive.py

fact non recursive.py

fact recursive.py

fib non recursive.py

fib recursive.py

floyds.py

gcd non recursive.py

gcd recursive.py

hamiltonian.py

knapsack.py

lcm non recursive.py

lcm recursive.py

max and min.py

max non recursive.py

max recursive.py

mergesort.py

MST.py

multiplication non recursive.py

multiplication recursive.py

n-queens.py

optimal BST.py

palindrome non recursive.py

palindrome recursive.py

prime or not non recursive.py

prime or not recursive.py

scratch.py

string multiplication.py

ind min.py

max non recursive.py

prime or not non recursive.py

MST.py

hamiltonian.py

B&B Travelling salesman.py

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

40

41

42

43

44

45

```
elif (adj[i][j] <= second and
      adj[i][j] != first):
    second = adj[i][j]
return second
def TSPRec(adj, curr_bound, curr_weight,
          level, curr_path, visited):
    global final_res
    if level == N:
        if adj[curr_path[level - 1]][curr_path[0]] != 0:
            curr_res = curr_weight + adj[curr_path[level - 1]][curr_path[0]]
            if curr_res < final_res:
                copyToFinal(curr_path)
                final_res = curr_res
        return
    for i in range(N):
        if (adj[curr_path[level - 1]][i] != 0 and
            visited[i] == False):
            temp = curr_bound
            curr_weight += adj[curr_path[level - 1]][i]
            if level == 1:
                curr_bound -= ((firstMin(adj, curr_path[level - 1]) +
                               firstMin(adj, i)) / 2)
            else:
```

object

copy the program recursive.py

fact non recursive.py

fact recursive.py

fib non recursive.py

fib recursive.py

floyds.py

gcd non recursive.py

gcd recursive.py

hamiltonian.py

knapsack.py

lcm non recursive.py

lcm recursive.py

max and min.py

max non recursive.py

max recursive.py

mergesort.py

MST.py

multiplication non recursive.py

multiplication recursive.py

n-queens.py

optimal BST.py

palindrome non recursive.py

palindrome recursive.py

prime or not non recursive.py

prime or not recursive.py

scratch.py

strobogram multiplication.py

ind min.py

max non recursive.py

prime or not non recursive.py

MST.py

hamiltonian.py

B&B Travelling salesman.py

45

46

47

48

49

50

51

52

53

54

55

56

57

58

59

60

61

62

63

64

65

66

67

68

```
else:
    curr_bound -= ((secondMin(adj, curr_path[level - 1]) +
                    firstMin(adj, i)) / 2)
    if curr_bound + curr_weight < final_res:
        curr_path[level] = i
        visited[i] = True
        TSPRec(adj, curr_bound, curr_weight,
                level + 1, curr_path, visited)
    curr_weight -= adj[curr_path[level - 1]][i]
    curr_bound = temp
    visited = [False] * len(visited)
    for j in range(level):
        if curr_path[j] != -1:
            visited[curr_path[j]] = True

def TSP(adj):
    curr_bound = 0
    curr_path = [-1] * (N + 1)
    visited = [False] * N
    for i in range(N):
        curr_bound += (firstMin(adj, i) +
                       secondMin(adj, i))
    curr_bound = math.ceil(curr_bound / 2)
    visited[0] = True
    curr_path[0] = 0
```

firstMin()

B&B Travelling salesman.py

Project

copy the program recursive.py

fact non recursive.py

fact recursive.py

fib non recursive.py

fib recursive.py

floyds.py

gcd non recursive.py

gcd recursive.py

hamiltonian.py

knapsack.py

lcm non recursive.py

lcm recursive.py

max and min.py

max non recursive.py

max recursive.py

mergesort.py

MST.py

multiplication non recursive.py

multiplication recursive.py

n-queens.py

optimal BST.py

palindrome non recursive.py

palindrome recursive.py

prime or not non recursive.py

prime or not recursive.py

scratch.py

and min.py

max non recursive.py

prime or not non recursive.py

MST.py

hamiltonian.py

B&B Travelling salesman.py

```
60     curr_bound = 0
61     curr_path = [-1] * (N + 1)
62     visited = [False] * N
63     for i in range(N):
64         curr_bound += (firstMin(adj, i) +
65                       secondMin(adj, i))
66     curr_bound = math.ceil(curr_bound / 2)
67     visited[0] = True
68     curr_path[0] = 0
69     TSPRec(adj, curr_bound, 0, 1, curr_path, visited)
70     adj = [[0, 10, 15, 20],
71           [10, 0, 35, 25],
72           [15, 35, 0, 30],
73           [20, 25, 30, 0]]
74     N = 4
75     final_path = [None] * (N + 1)
76     visited = [False] * N
77     final_res = maxsize
78     TSP(adj)
79     print("Minimum cost :", final_res)
80     print("Path Taken : ", end=' ')
81     for i in range(N + 1):
82         print(final_path[i], end=' ')
```

Project ▾

- copy the program recursive.py
- fact non recursive.py
- fact recursive.py
- fib non recursive.py
- fib recursive.py
- floyds.py
- gcd non recursive.py
- gcd recursive.py
- hamiltonian.py
- knapsack.py
- lcm non recursive.py
- lcm recursive.py
- max and min.py
- max non recursive.py
- max recursive.py
- B&B Travelling salesman

ind min.py × max non recursive.py × prime or not non recursive.py × MST.py × hamiltonian.py × B&B Travelling salesman.py ×

```
78 TSP(adj)
79 print("Minimum cost :", final_res)
80 print("Path Taken : ", end=' ')
81 for i in range(N + 1):
82     print(final_path[i], end=' ')
83
84
85
firstMin()
```

C:/Users/kadiv/AppData/Roaming/JetBrains/PyCharmCE2022.1/scratches/B&B Travelling salesman.py  
def firstMin(adj: {\_\_getitem\_\_},  
 i: {\_\_ne\_\_}) -> float

C:\Users\kadiv\PycharmProjects\pythonProject2\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/kadiv/AppData/Roaming/JetBrains/PyCharmCE2022.1/scratches/B&B Travelling salesman.py"  
Minimum cost : 80  
Path Taken : 0 1 3 2 0  
Process finished with exit code 0