

# Convex Hull

Extreme Points

- To-Left Test

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## To-Left Test

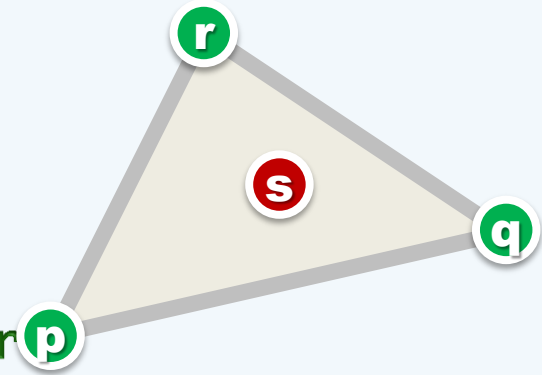
❖ How to test if a point  $s$  lies **inside** a given triangle  $\Delta(p, q, r)$ ?

❖ Note that

$s$  lies inside the triangle iff

all the 3 tests return **TRUE/FALSE**

when the triangle is given in **CCW/CW** order



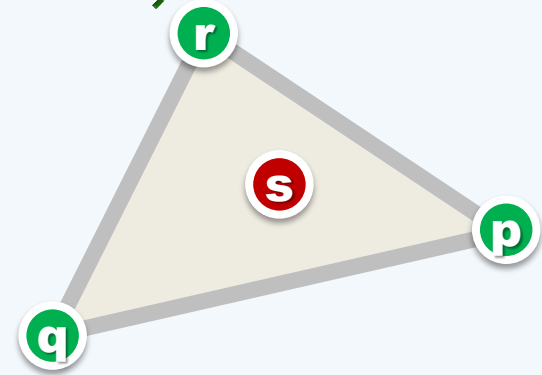
❖ **bool InTriangle**( Point p, Point q, Point r, Point s )

bool pqLeft = **ToLeft**( p, q, s );

bool qrLeft = **ToLeft**( q, r, s );

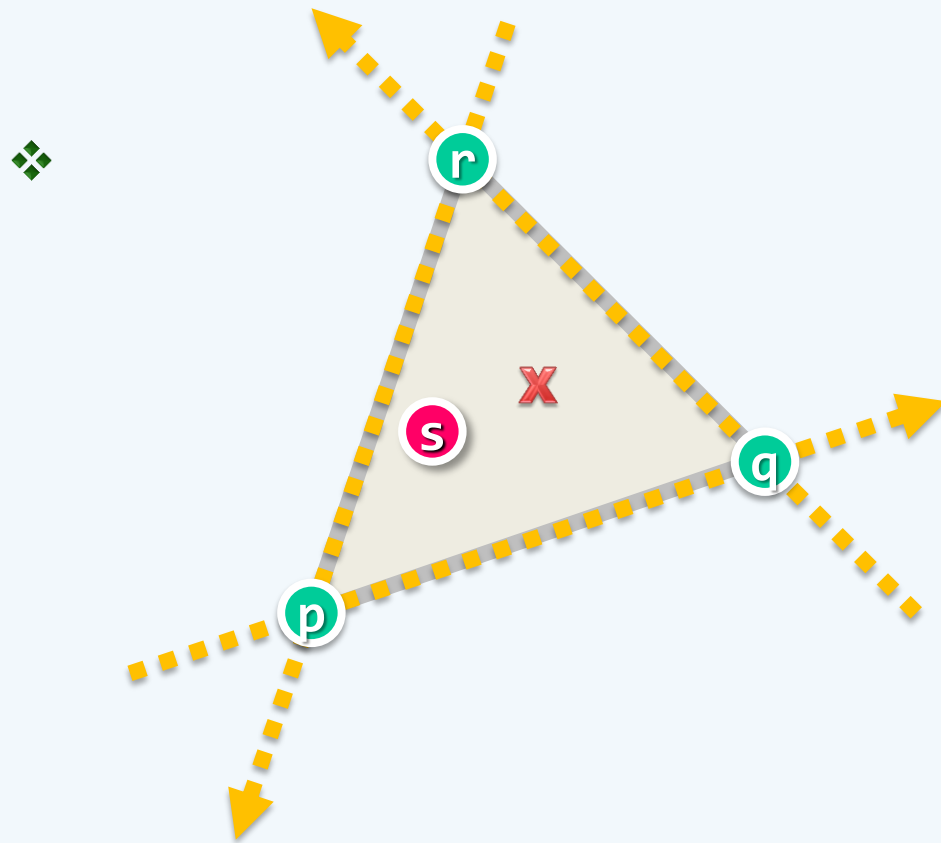
bool rpLeft = **ToLeft**( r, p, s );

return ( pqLeft == qrLeft ) && ( qrLeft == rpLeft );



ITT x1 = TLT x3

❖ / TRUE if  $s$  lies **left** to **directed line**  $ab$   
ToLeft( $a, b, s$ ) = -|  
\\ FALSE otherwise



InTriangle( $p, q, r, s$ ) iff

ToLeft( $p, q, s$ ) ==

ToLeft( $q, r, s$ ) ==

ToLeft( $r, p, s$ ) == TRUE