

Geometric Range Search

kd-Tree: Performance

- Query Time

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❖ Claim:

$$\text{Report} + \text{Search} = \mathcal{O}(r + \sqrt{n})$$

❖ The searching time depends on

- the number of recursive calls, or
- $Q(n)$, the number of sub-regions

intersecting with R (at all levels)



👁 For each node,
no more than 2 of
its 4 grandchildren
will recurse

❖ Recurrence

$$- Q(1) = \mathcal{O}(1)$$

$$- Q(n) = 2 + 2 * Q(n/4)$$

❖ Solve to $Q(n) = \mathcal{O}(\sqrt{n})$

