

# Point Location

Node Copying  
- Linear Space

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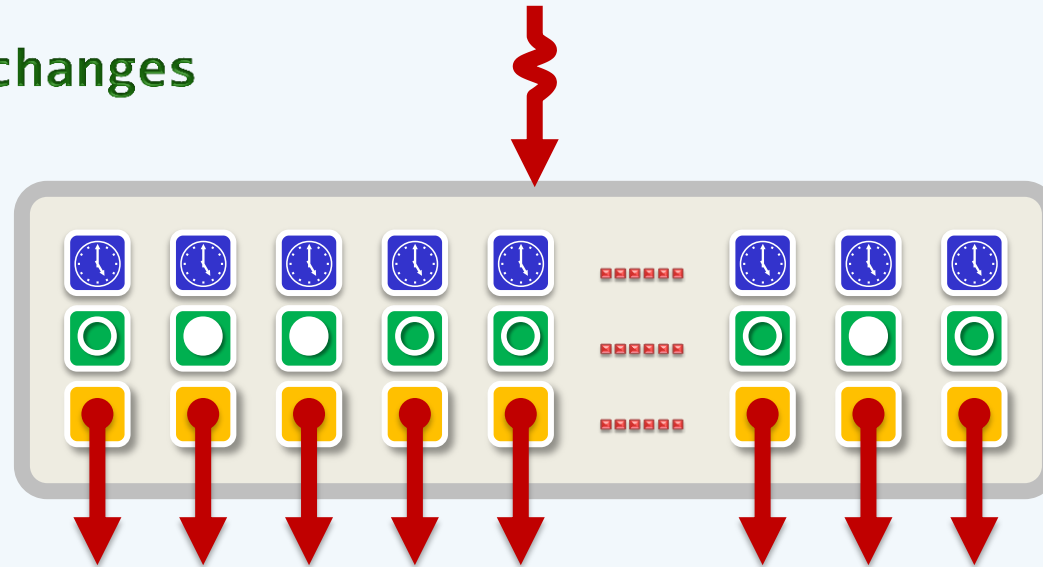
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## $O(1)$ For Each Update

❖ With the node-copying approach,

each insertion/deletion takes only  $O(1)$  space:

- at most one node and, as just mentioned above,
- $O(1)$  pointer changes

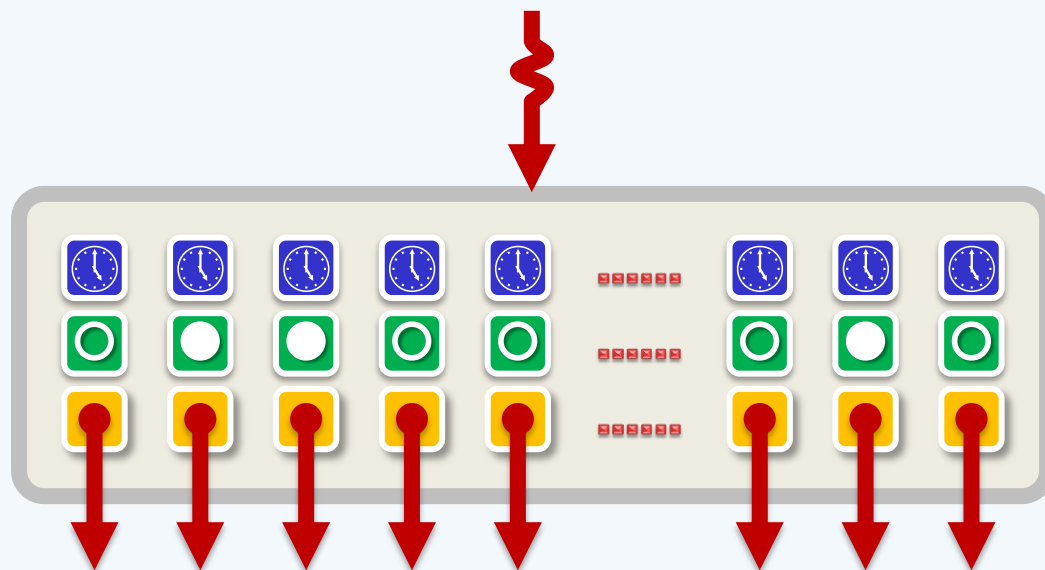


## $O(n)$ As A Whole

❖ By

- allowing node to become arbitrarily "fat" and
- using time stamps,

we can store all slabs in a PPS of linear size



## Drawback

❖ Each query/update now takes more time ...

