

**Preliminary** 

- Integer Element Uniqueness

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- ❖ IEU Given a collection of n integers, are they distinct?
  i.e., are there any duplicates?
- ❖ Obviously, as a special case of EU, IEU can't be harder than EU
- ❖ But can we say that IEU is easier than EU?
- ❖ In fact, this lower bound of EU holds even for integers
- $\clubsuit$  A. C. Yao : IEU requires  $\Omega(\mathsf{nlogn})$  time

Lower bounds for algebraic computation trees with integer inputs

SIAM J. Computing, 20 (1991), pp. 308-313