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3D City Database

Implementing an Importer/Exporter ADE Extension

Zhihang Yao, zyao@vc.systems

Claus Nagel, cnagel@vc.systems

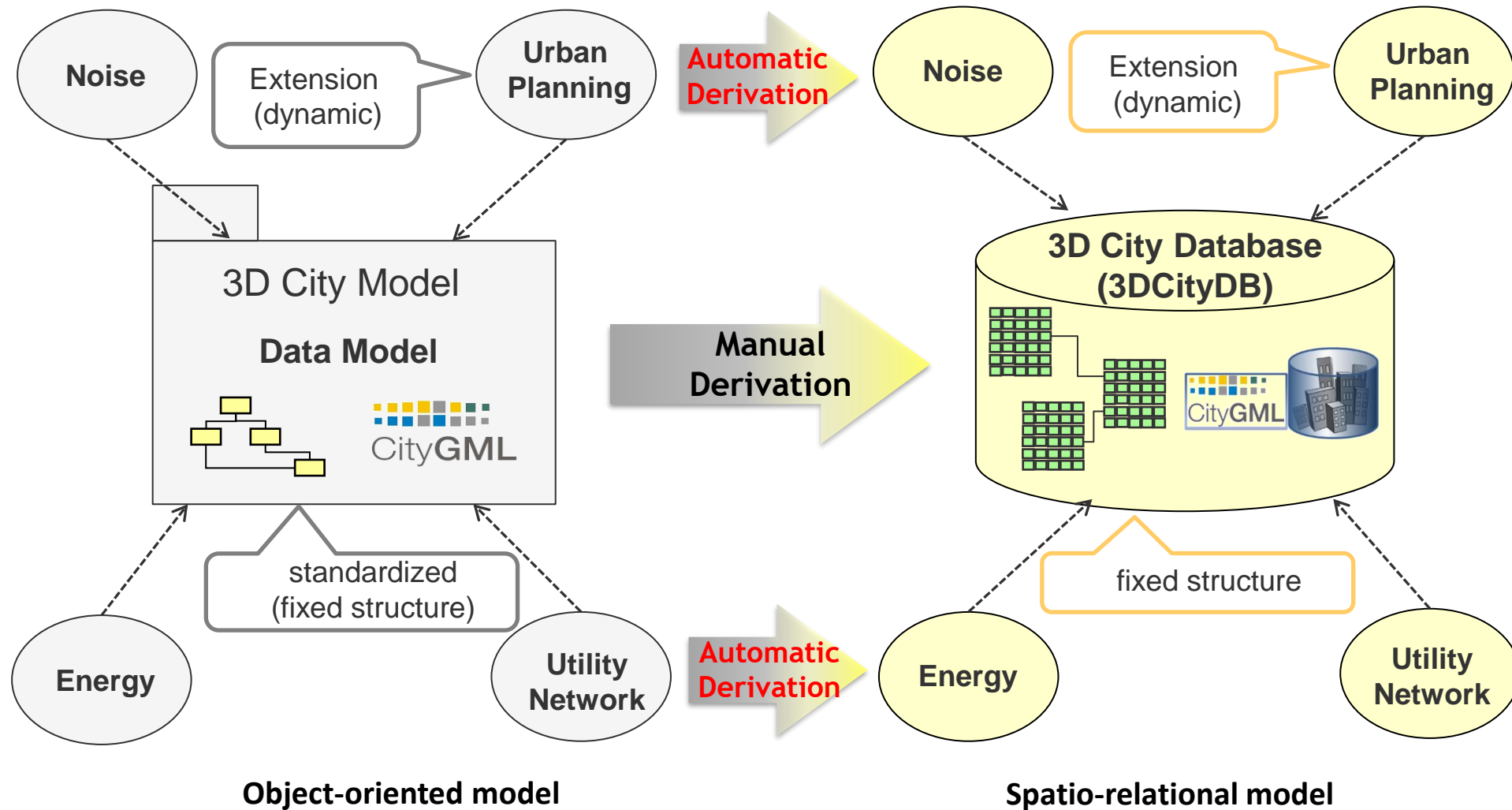


General introduction

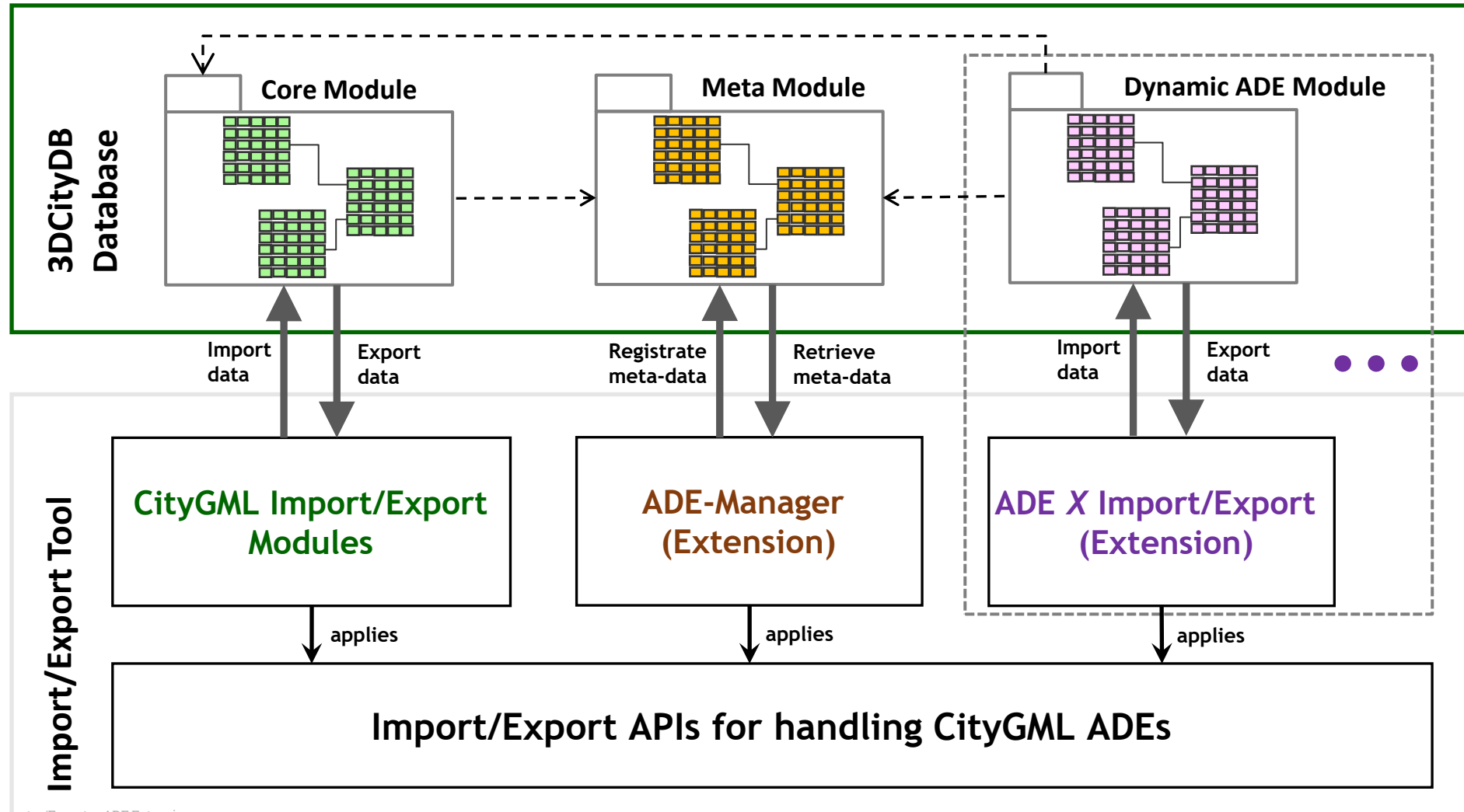
Application Domain Extension (ADE)

- **Extension** of the CityGML model defined by **information communities** for specific application domains
- **Formal specification** in separate XML schema documents referencing the CityGML schemas
- Generally, two types of domain specific extensions can be distinguished:
 - Extension of existing CityGML feature types
 - Additional spatial and non-spatial properties
 - Additional relations / associations to other feature types
 - Definition of new feature and complex data types

Automatic Derivation of DB-Schemas for ADEs



Extending the 3DCityDB to support ADEs



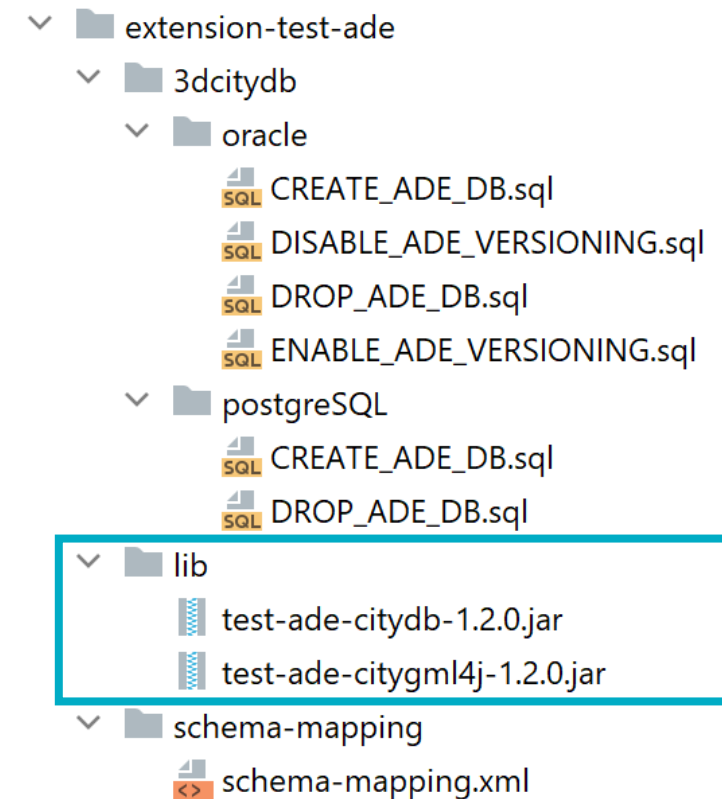
3DCityDB ADE Extension Package

1. Database schema extension

- SQL scripts to create and drop the ADE-specific tables
- Schema mapping file (XML schema to relational schema and metadata)
- Can be automatically created with ADE Manager Plugin

2. Importer/Exporter extension

- Implement ADE interface to handle ADE datasets
- CityGML import and export (requires a citygml4j ADE module)
- KML/COLLADA/glTF export
- Spreadsheet export for attributes





Create and register your Database ADE Schema Extension

ADE Manager Plugin

- Use the ADE Manager Plugin to create a Database Schema Extension
 - Input: ADE XML Schema
 - Output: SQL scripts and an schema-mapping.xml file
- Use the ADE Manager Plugin to register the Database Schema Extension with your 3DCityDB instance
 - ADE schema (tables, sequences, FK constraints, indexes, ...) is created, object class IDs are registered, ...
- Documentation
 - <https://3dcitydb-docs.readthedocs.io/en/version-2021.1/plugins/ade-manager/index.html>

After this step, your ADE schema should be available...

The screenshot shows the '3D City Database Importer/Exporter : devel' window with the 'Database' tab selected. The 'Connection' dropdown is set to 'devel'. Under 'Connection details', the 'Description' is 'devel', 'Username' is 'cnagel', 'Password' is masked with dots, and 'Save password' is checked. The 'Type' is 'PostgreSQL/PostGIS', 'Server' is 'localhost', 'Port' is '5432', and 'Database' is 'devel'. The 'Schema' is set to 'Use default schema'. A 'Disconnect' button is at the bottom. Below the connection details, there are tabs for 'Database report', 'Bounding box', 'Indexes', 'Reference system', and 'ADEs'. The 'ADEs' tab is active, showing a table with the following data:

Name	Version	Database	Importer/Exporter
TestADE	1.0	✓	✗

A red circle highlights the 'Database' and 'Importer/Exporter' columns for the 'TestADE' entry. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ready' and 'PostgreSQL/PostGIS database connected'.

The screenshot shows the 'ADE information' dialog box for 'TestADE 1.0'. It contains the following fields:

- General information:**
 - Name: TestADE
 - Version: 1.0
 - Description: Test ADE
 - Identifier: f63c0ad8395e8b058bae323e4f4d07df
 - Encoding: ☒ CityGML 2.0.0 ☐ CityGML 1.0.0 ☐ CityJSON 1.0
 - Status: ⚠ The ADE extension for the Importer/Exporter must be installed.
- Top-level features:**
 - Features: ade1:IndustrialBuilding, ade1:OtherConstruction
- Database:**
 - Table prefix: test
 - ObjectClassId: 10000 .. 10002
- XML namespaces:**
 - URI: http://www.citygml.org/ade/TestADE/1.0
 - Prefix: n/a

An 'Ok' button is at the bottom right.



First steps to implementing an Importer/Exporter ADE Extension

Step 1: Set up development environment

- Add the following Maven repositories
 - <https://citydb.jfrog.io/artifactory/maven> (Importer/Exporter libraries)
 - <https://repo.osgeo.org/repository/release> (GeoTools libraries)
- Add a dependency to the Maven artifact `org.citydb:impexp-client-gui:<version>`
 - Replace `<version>` with your target version (latest version: 5.0.0)
 - `impexp-core` would be sufficient as dependency but `impexp-client-gui` is **recommended** for easy testing
- Copy the ADE database schema extension to your project
- Make sure to include your `citygml4j` ADE module
 - Either as external library or as part of the source code

Example Gradle configuration and IntelliJ project

```

plugins {
    id 'java-library'
}

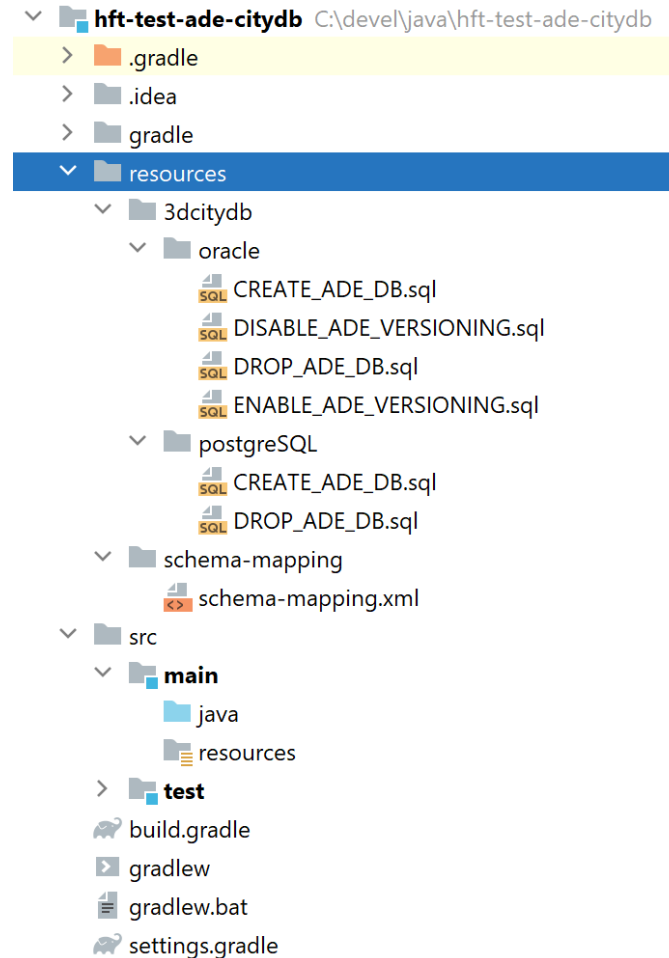
group 'org.example'
version '1.0-SNAPSHOT'

java {
    sourceCompatibility = JavaVersion.VERSION_1_8
}

repositories {
    maven {
        url 'https://citydb.jfrog.io/artifactory/maven'
    }
    maven {
        url 'https://repo.osgeo.org/repository/release'
    }
    mavenCentral()
}

dependencies {
    api 'org.citydb:impexp-client:4.3.0'
}

```



Step 2: Implement ADEExtension class skeleton

```
public class TestADEExtension extends ADEExtension {

    @Override
    public void init(SchemaMapping schemaMapping) throws ADEExtensionException {

    }

    @Override
    public List<ADEContext> getADEContexts() {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public ADEObjectMapper getADEObjectMapper() {
        return null;
    }

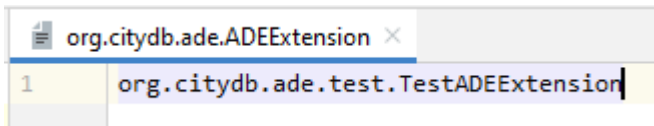
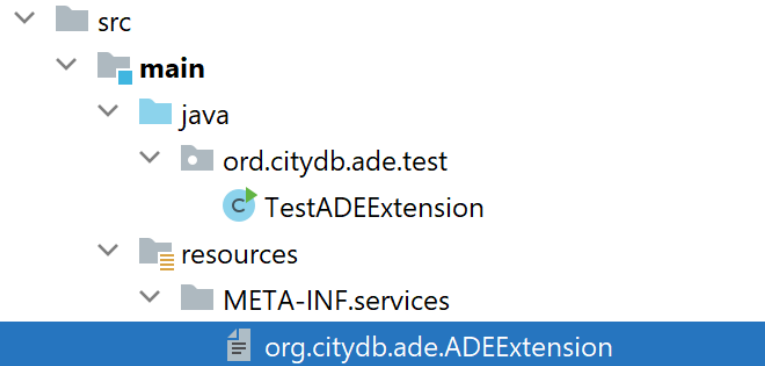
    @Override
    public ADEImportManager createADEImportManager() {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public ADEExportManager createADEExportManager() {
        return null;
    }

}
```

- **CityGML ADE import/export** requires implementing the abstract class ADEExtension
- init(SchemaMapping)
 - Initialize your extension
- getADEContexts()
 - Return the citygml4j ADE context(s)
- getADEObjectMapper()
 - Implement and return an ADEObjectMapper
- createADEImportManager()
 - Implement and return an ADEImportManager
- createADEExportManager()
 - Implement and return an ADEExportManager

Step 3: Add your class to META-INF/services



- Create a file called `org.citydb.ade.ADEExtension` in `META-INF/services`
- Add the fully qualified name of your class from step 2 on a single line in this file
- Make sure that this file is included at the correct place when building the JAR
- This way, your class is registered as Service Provider for the `ADEExtension` class
- The Importer/Exporter will automatically load your ADE extension using the services information from the JAR

Step 4: Add a main method for easy testing

```
public class TestADEExtension extends ADEExtension {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        TestADEExtension extension = new TestADEExtension();  
        extension.setBasePath(Paths.get("resources").toAbsolutePath());  
  
        new ImpExpLauncher()  
            .withArgs(args)  
            .withADEExtension(extension)  
            .start();  
    }  
  
    ...  
}
```

- Use ImpExpLauncher to start the GUI of the Importer/Exporter
- Register your ADE extension using the withADEExtension method
 - Only for testing; in the end, the Java Service Loader is used for this (see step 3)
- Make sure the database schema extension can be loaded **by setting the base path** to the corresponding folder inside your project (see step 1)

Step 5: Complete minimal ADEExtension implementation

- Implement `getADEContexts()` method
- Implement an `ADEObjectMapper`
 - Maps a database `objectclass_id` to corresponding `citygml4j` object and vice versa
- Implement `ADEImportManager` skeleton
 - Handles the import of ADE data
- Implement `ADEExportManager` skeleton
 - Handles the export of ADE data

ADEObjectMapper skeleton

```
public class ObjectMapper implements ADEObjectMapper {

    @Override
    public AbstractGML createObject(int objectId, CityGMLVersion version) {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public int getObjectClassId(Class<? extends AbstractGML> adeObjectClass) {
        return 0;
    }
}
```

```
<featureType id="test_IndustrialBuildingType" table="test_industrialbuilding"
  objectId="10001" topLevel="true" path="IndustrialBuilding" schema="test">
  <extension base="AbstractBuildingType">
    <join table="building" fromColumn="id" toColumn="id" toRole="parent"/>
  </extension>
  <attribute column="remark" type="string" maxOccurs="1" path="remark" schema="test"/>
</featureType>
```

- Maps between object class IDs and citygml4j objects
- Object class IDs are assigned to object types in the schema mapping file
- Mapping can be hard-coded or realized by scanning the schema mapping file (recommended)

After step 5, your Importer/Exporter ADE extension should be available...

3D City Database Importer/Exporter : devel

Import Export VIS Export Database Preferences

Connection: devel

Connection details

Description: devel Apply

Username: cnagel New

Password: Copy

☒ Save password Delete

Type: PostgreSQL/PostGIS Info

Server: localhost Port: 5432

Database: devel

Schema: Use default schema Query

Disconnect

Database report Bounding box Indexes Reference system ADEs

Name	Version	Database	Importer/Exporter
TestADE	1.0	✓	✓

Info

Ready PostgreSQL/PostGIS database connected

ADE information

TestADE 1.0

General information

Name: TestADE

Version: 1.0

Description: Test ADE

Identifier: f63c0ad8395e8b058bae323e4f4d07df

Encoding: ☒ CityGML 2.0.0 ☐ CityGML 1.0.0 ☐ CityJSON 1.0

Status: ✓ The ADE is supported.

Top-level features

Features: test:IndustrialBuilding test:OtherConstruction

Database

Table prefix: test

ObjectClassId: 10000 .. 10002

XML namespaces

URI: http://www.citygml.org/ade/TestADE/1.0 Prefix: test

Ok



Implement the ADEImportManager
interface to import ADE data

ADEImportManager skeleton (1/4)

```
public class ImportManager implements ADEImportManager {

    @Override
    public void init(Connection connection, CityGMLImportHelper helper) throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException {

    }

    @Override
    public void importObject(ADEModelObject object, long objectId, AbstractObjectType<?> objectType, ForeignKeys foreignKeys)
        throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException {

    }

    @Override
    public void importGenericApplicationProperties(ADEPropertyCollection properties, AbstractFeature parent, long parentId, FeatureType parentType)
        throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException {

    }

    @Override
    public void executeBatch(String tableName) throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException {

    }

    @Override
    public void close() throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException {

    }
}
```

ADEImportManager skeleton (2/4)

- importObject method
 - Invoked for any object defined in your ADE and found in the dataset
 - You must **only import ADE-specific properties** defined for the object
 - Non-ADE properties (i.e., properties inherited from CityGML object types) **are managed by the Importer/Exporter**
 - There are no restrictions on the way you use JDBC
- Input
 - ADEModelObject object: the citygml4j object as defined in your citygml4j ADE module
 - long objectId: the assigned database ID
 - AbstractObjectType<?> objectType: the object type from the schema mapping file
 - ForeignKeys foreignKeys: additional foreign keys (**empty unless populated by you**)

ADEImportManager skeleton (3/4)

- importGenericApplicationProperties method
 - Invoked for „ADE hook properties“ defined in your ADE and found in the dataset
 - All ADE properties assigned to the same feature are passed in one call
 - You must **only import the ADE hook properties** (not the parent feature)
 - There are no restrictions on the way you use JDBC
- Input
 - ADEPropertyCollection properties: The set of ADE properties
 - AbstractFeature parent: The feature to which the ADE properties are assigned
 - long parentId: The database ID of the feature
 - FeatureType parentType: the feature type from the schema mapping file

ADEImportManager skeleton (4/4)

- executeBatch(String tableName) method
 - Start the execution of all batched import statements for the given ADE table
 - It is **strongly recommended** but not mandatory that you use batch processing
 - Invoked for all your ADE tables at least once during an import session
- close method
 - Close all database (and possibly further) resources that you have opened in your own importer classes
 - Do not close resources passed to your classes; they are managed by the Importer/Exporter
 - Invoked at the end of the import session



Import utility classes making your
life easier

CityGMLImportHelper utility (1/5)

```

public interface CityGMLImportHelper {
    public long importObject(AbstractGML object) throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException;
    public long importObject(AbstractGML object, ForeignKeys foreignKeys) throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException;
    public long importGlobalAppearance(Appearance appearance) throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException;
    public long importSurfaceGeometry(AbstractGeometry surfaceGeometry, long cityObjectId) throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException;
    public long importImplicitGeometry(ImplicitGeometry implicitGeometry) throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException;
    public GeometryConverter getGeometryConverter();
    public String convertImplicitGeometryTransformationMatrix(TransformationMatrix4x4 matrix);
    public boolean isSurfaceGeometry(AbstractGeometry abstractGeometry);
    public boolean isPointOrLineGeometry(AbstractGeometry abstractGeometry);

    public AbstractDatabaseAdapter getDatabaseAdapter();
    public void executeBatch(String tableName) throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException;
    public void executeBatch(AbstractObjectType<?> type) throws CityGMLImportException, SQLException;
    public String getTableNameWithSchema(String tableName);
    public long getNextSequenceValue(String sequence) throws SQLException;
    public AttributeValueJoiner getAttributeValueJoiner();

    public boolean isFailOnError();
    public ImportConfig getImportConfig();

    public void logOrThrowUnsupportedXlinkMessage(AbstractGML from, Class<? extends AbstractGML> to, String xlink) throws CityGMLImportException;
    public void logOrThrowUnsupportedGeometryMessage(AbstractGML from, AbstractGeometry geometry) throws CityGMLImportException;
    public void logOrThrowErrorMessage(String message) throws CityGMLImportException;
    public String getObjectSignature(AbstractGML object);

    public int getObjectClassId(AbstractGML object);
    public FeatureType getFeatureType(AbstractFeature feature);
    public ObjectType getObjectType(AbstractGML object);
    public AbstractObjectType<?> getAbstractObjectType(AbstractGML object);

    public void propagateObjectXlink(String table, long objectId, String xlink, String propertyColumn);
    public void propagateObjectXlink(String intermediateTable, long objectId, String fromColumn, String xlink, String toColumn);
    public void propagateReverseObjectXlink(String toTable, String gmlId, long objectId, String propertyColumn);
    public void propagateSurfaceGeometryXlink(String xlink, String table, long objectId, String propertyColumn);
}

```

CityGMLImportHelper utility (2/5)

```
public long importObject(AbstractGML object);  
public long importObject(AbstractGML object, ForeignKeys foreignKeys);  
public long importGlobalAppearance(Appearance appearance);  
public long importSurfaceGeometry(AbstractGeometry surfaceGeometry,  
    long cityObjectId);  
public long importImplicitGeometry(ImplicitGeometry implicitGeometry);  
public GeometryConverter getGeometryConverter();  
public String convertImplicitGeometryTransformationMatrix(  
    TransformationMatrix4x4 matrix);  
public boolean isSurfaceGeometry(AbstractGeometry abstractGeometry);  
public boolean isPointOrLineGeometry(  
    AbstractGeometry abstractGeometry);
```

- importObject methods
 - Used to push a GML object to the Importer/Exporter for import
 - If the object is from your ADE, the Importer/Exporter **will call back** your ADEImportManager

- importSurfaceGeometry method
 - Used to import surface-based GML geometries into SURFACE_GEOMETRY
- GeometryConverter
 - Used to convert a GML geometry into a representation that can be imported into a geometry column
- Helper methods to import implicit geometries into the 3DCityDB-specific representation

CityGMLImportHelper utility (3/5)

```
public AbstractDatabaseAdapter getDatabaseAdapter();  
public void executeBatch(String tableName);  
public void executeBatch(AbstractObjectType<?> type);  
public String getTableNameWithSchema(String tableName);  
public long getNextSequenceValue(String sequence);  
public AttributeValueJoiner getAttributeValueJoiner();
```

- executeBatch methods

- Used to execute batched statements for a specific object type or table
- **Always use these methods** because the Importer/Exporter will handle execution order for you (e.g., to ensure FK constraints)

- getNextSequenceValue method

- If your relational ADE schema contains additional sequences, use this method to get the next value (abstracts from the underlying database system)

- getTableNameWithSchema method

- Adds the schema name of the database connection as prefix to your table name ("schema.tableName")

- AttributeValueJoiner

- Used to join multiple values into a String using the 3DCityDB-specific delimiter "--/\--"

CityGMLImportHelper utility (4/5)

```
public boolean isFailOnError();
public ImportConfig getImportConfig();

public void logOrThrowUnsupportedXLinkMessage(AbstractGML from,
    Class<? extends AbstractGML> to, String xlink);
public void logOrThrowUnsupportedGeometryMessage(AbstractGML from,
    AbstractGeometry geometry);
public void logOrThrowErrorMessage(String message);
public String getObjectSignature(AbstractGML object);

public int getObjectClassId(AbstractGML object);
public FeatureType getFeatureType(AbstractFeature feature);
public ObjectType getObjectType(AbstractGML object);
public AbstractObjectType<?> getAbstractObjectType(AbstractGML object);
```

- ImportConfig

- Get access to all import preference settings made by the user for the current import session

- Logging helpers

- Some helper methods to create standardized log messages
- getObjectSignature method turns an object into a String representation that can be used in log messages

- SchemaMapping helpers

- Some helper methods to get the object class ID for a given object or its type definition from the schema mapping

CityGMLImportHelper utility (5/5)

```
public void propagateObjectXlink(String table, long objectId, String xlink, String propertyColumn);  
public void propagateObjectXlink(String intermediateTable, long objectId, String fromColumn, String xlink, String toColumn);  
public void propagateReverseObjectXlink(String toTable, String xlink, long objectId, String propertyColumn);  
public void propagateSurfaceGeometryXlink(String xlink, String table, long objectId, String propertyColumn);
```

- **propagateObjectXlink method**
 - Insert the database ID of the object referenced by the XLink into the specified table and column at the specified record (objectId)
 - The table can be a feature table or an intermediate (n:m) table
- **propagateReverseObjectXlink method**
 - Insert the database ID (objectId) of the current object into the specified table and column of the object referenced by the XLink
- **propagateSurfaceGeometryXlink method**
 - Insert the database ID of the geometry referenced by the XLink into the specified table and column at the specified record (objectId)

Database Adapter (1/2)

- Used to get **metadata** about the currently connected database and to **execute operations** on this database
- Abstracts from the underlying database system (PostgreSQL / Oracle)
- Metadata includes
 - Connection details (database type and name, host, port, username, etc.)
 - Details about 3DCityDB instance like version, reference system, etc.
 - Details about underlying database system (product name and version, etc.)
 - SQL/JDBC specific details (maximum batch size, maximum size for IN operator, etc.)
 - ...
- Operations include
 - Get sequence values, transform geometries, manage indexes, create database report, etc.

Database Adapter (2/2)

Most important functionality when importing ADE data:

- `getMaxBatchSize` method
 - Get the database-specific maximum number of statements allowed in one batch
 - If the number is reached, the batch must be executed
- `GeometryConverter`
 - Used to create a database-specific geometry object or NULL value to be stored in a geometry column

Further interfaces and utilities (1/2)

- ForeignKeys store

- Assume you have two ADE city objects A and B. B is a nested object of A and the table of B has a column of name „ref_to_a“ which is a foreign key to its parent object A.
- When importing object A you want to use the importObject method of CityGMLImportHelper to make sure that CityGML-specific stuff (like appearances) of object B is handled by the Importer/Exporter.
 - So, the Importer/Exporter will call back your code for importing object B
 - But in this callback, you will have lost the current information about object A, such as its database ID which is needed for the „ref_to_a“ column of object B
- To solve this issue, you can store the database ID of object A in the ForeignKeys store and pass it to the importObject method together with object B
 - Simple name/value store (for example, use „ref_to_a“ as name and the ID of object A as value)
 - When the Importer/Exporter calls your code for importing object B, it will also pass your ForeignKeys store with all the information you need to populate the „ref_to_a“ column

Further interfaces and utilities (2/2)

- ADEImporter interface
 - Simple interface that you can use for the import classes working on different citygml4j objects and tables
 - Optional but helpful



Implement the ADEExportManager
interface to export ADE data

ADEExportManager skeleton (1/4)

```
public class ExportManager implements ADEExportManager {

    @Override
    public void init(Connection connection, CityGMLExportHelper helper) throws CityGMLExportException, SQLException {

    }

    @Override
    public void exportObject(ADEModelObject object, long objectId, AbstractObjectType<?> objectType, ProjectionFilter projectionFilter)
        throws CityGMLExportException, SQLException {

    }

    @Override
    public void exportGenericApplicationProperties(String adeHookTable, AbstractFeature parent, long parentId, FeatureType parentType,
        ProjectionFilter projectionFilter)
        throws CityGMLExportException, SQLException {

    }

    @Override
    public void close() throws CityGMLExportException, SQLException {

    }
}
```

ADEExportManager skeleton (2/4)

- exportObject method
 - Invoked for any object defined in your ADE to be exported from the database
 - You must **only export ADE-specific properties** defined for the object
 - Non-ADE properties (i.e., properties inherited from CityGML object types) **are managed by the Importer/Exporter**
 - There are no restrictions on the way you use JDBC
- Input
 - ADEModelObject object: the citygml4j object as defined in your citygml4j ADE module
 - long objectId: the assigned database ID
 - AbstractObjectType<?> objectType: the object type from the schema mapping file
 - ProjectionFilter filter: a filter defining which attributes shall be exported or skipped for the given ADE object

ADEExportManager skeleton (3/4)

- exportGenericApplicationProperties method
 - Invoked for „ADE hook properties“ defined in your ADE and found in the database
 - All ADE properties stored in one hook table must be processed in one call
 - You must **only export the ADE hook properties** (not the parent feature)
 - There are no restrictions on the way you use JDBC
- Input
 - String adeHookTable: The table name from which the ADE properties shall be exported
 - AbstractFeature parent: The feature to which the ADE properties must be assigned
 - long parentId: The database ID of the feature
 - FeatureType parentType: the feature type from the schema mapping file
 - ProjectionFilter filter: a filter defining which attributes shall be exported or skipped for the given ADE object

ADEExportManager skeleton (4/4)

- close method
 - Close all database (and possibly further) resources that you have opened in your own exporter classes
 - Do not close resources passed to your classes; they are managed by the Importer/Exporter
 - Invoked at the end of the export session

Batch export

- **NOTE:** The Importer/Exporter uses batch processing when exporting objects from the 3DCityDB
 - To reduce the number of SQL queries for exporting an object
 - To increase the export performance
- When ADE objects are passed to the methods of the ADEExportManager interface, **they do not yet contain the data from the core CITYOBJECT table**
- If you need a specific information from the CITYOBJECT table for processing your ADE object like the gml:id, then either
 - explicitly query this information by joining the table (recommended), or
 - invoke the method executeBatch of the CityGMLExportHelper to immediately populate the corresponding object properties (at the cost of performance)



Export utility classes making your
life easier

CityGMLExportHelper utility (1/7)

```
public interface CityGMLExportHelper {
    <T extends AbstractGML> T createObject(long objectId, int objectClassId, Class<T> type) throws CityGMLExportException, SQLException;
    <T extends AbstractFeature> Collection<T> exportNestedCityGMLObjects(FeatureProperty featureProperty, long parentId, Class<T> featureClass) throws CityGMLExportException, SQLException;
    ImplicitGeometry createImplicitGeometry(long id, GeometryObject referencePoint, String transformationMatrix) throws CityGMLExportException, SQLException;
    SurfaceGeometryExporter getSurfaceGeometryExporter() throws CityGMLExportException, SQLException;
    AttributeValueSplitter getAttributeValueSplitter();
    GMLConverter getGMLConverter();

    void executeBatch() throws CityGMLExportException, SQLException;
    boolean exportAsGlobalFeature(AbstractFeature feature) throws CityGMLExportException, SQLException;
    boolean supportsExportOfGlobalFeatures();

    AbstractDatabaseAdapter getDatabaseAdapter();
    CityGMLVersion getTargetCityGMLVersion();
    ProjectionFilter getProjectionFilter(AbstractObjectType<?> objectType);
    CombinedProjectionFilter getCombinedProjectionFilter(String tableName);
    LodFilter getLodFilter();

    boolean isFailOnError();
    ExportConfig getExportConfig();

    String getTableNameWithSchema(String tableName);
    ProjectionToken getGeometryColumn(Column column);
    ProjectionToken getGeometryColumn(Column column, String asName);
    String getGeometryColumnName(String columnName);
    String getGeometryColumn(String columnName, String asName);

    void logOrThrowErrorMessage(String message) throws CityGMLExportException;
    String getObjectSignature(int objectClassId, long id);
    String getObjectSignature(AbstractObjectType<?> objectType, long id);

    FeatureType getFeatureType(AbstractFeature feature);
    ObjectType getObjectType(AbstractGML object);
    AbstractObjectType<?> getAbstractObjectType(AbstractGML object);
    FeatureType getFeatureType(int objectClassId);
    ObjectType getObjectType(int objectClassId);
    AbstractObjectType<?> getAbstractObjectType(int objectClassId);

    boolean lookupAndPutObjectId(String gmlId, long id, int objectClassId);
    boolean lookupObjectId(String gmlId);
}
```

CityGMLExportHelper utility (2/7)

```
<T extends AbstractGML> T createObject(long objectId,
                                     int objectId, Class<T> type);
<T extends AbstractFeature> Collection<T> exportNestedCityGMLObjects(
    FeatureProperty featureProperty, long parentId,
    Class<T> featureClass);
ImplicitGeometry createImplicitGeometry(long id, GeometryObject
    referencePoint, String transformationMatrix);
SurfaceGeometryExporter getSurfaceGeometryExporter();
AttributeValueSplitter getAttributeValueSplitter();
GMLConverter getGMLConverter();
```

- createObject method
 - Used to create a GML object for a given database ID and object class ID
 - The Importer/Exporter takes care of the CityGML-specific properties
 - **You have to export the ADE-specific properties**

- exportNestedCityGMLObjects method
 - Use this method if your ADE object has a feature property that points to a CityGML feature (or a subtype thereof)
 - It will export and return all nested features as a collection
 - If a nested feature is itself an ADE object, the Importer/Exporter **will call back** your ADEExportManager

CityGMLExportHelper utility (3/7)

```
<T extends AbstractGML> T createObject(long objectId,
                                     int objectId, Class<T> type);
<T extends AbstractFeature> Collection<T> exportNestedCityGMLObjects(
    FeatureProperty featureProperty, long parentId,
    Class<T> featureClass);
ImplicitGeometry createImplicitGeometry(long id, GeometryObject
    referencePoint, String transformationMatrix);
SurfaceGeometryExporter getSurfaceGeometryExporter();
AttributeValueSplitter getAttributeValueSplitter();
GMLConverter getGMLConverter();
```

- createImplicitGeometry method
 - Used to create an ImplicitGeometry object from a reference point, a transformation matrix and a primary key ID of IMPLICIT_GEOMETRY
- AttributeValueSplitter
 - Counterpart of AttributeValueJoiner

- SurfaceGeometryExporter
 - Used to export a geometry from SURFACE_GEOMETRY via its primary key ID
 - Due to batch processing, **the geometry is not returned directly** but you have to provide a **geometry setter method** (functional interface)
 - If you need the geometry immediately, invoke executeBatch
- GMLConverter
 - Used to convert a GeometryObject into a citygml4j geometry

CityGMLExportHelper utility (4/7)

```
void executeBatch();  
boolean exportAsGlobalFeature(AbstractFeature feature);  
boolean supportsExportOfGlobalFeatures();  
  
AbstractDatabaseAdapter getDatabaseAdapter();  
CityGMLVersion getTargetCityGMLVersion();  
ProjectionFilter getProjectionFilter(AbstractObjectType<?> objectType);  
CombinedProjectionFilter getCombinedProjectionFilter(String tableName);  
LodFilter getLodFilter();
```

- executeBatch method
 - Execute the current batch to get access to CITYOBJECT properties and SURFACE_GEOMETRY objects in your ADE object
 - **At the cost of performance**
- getLodFilter method
 - Get the LodFilter used for the export

- exportAsGlobalFeature method
 - Export a feature as <gml:featureMember> of the root <CityModel> if supported by the writer
- getProjectionFilter method
 - Get projection filter for a given object type
- getCombinedProjectionFilter method
 - Get projection filter for all object types stored in the same table

CityGMLExportHelper utility (5/7)

```
String getTableNameWithSchema(String tableName);
ProjectionToken getGeometryColumn(Column column);
ProjectionToken getGeometryColumn(Column column, String asName);
String getGeometryColumn(String columnName);
String getGeometryColumn(String columnName, String asName);

void logOrThrowErrorMessage(String message) throws CityGMLExportException;
String getObjectSignature(int objectClassId, long id);
String getObjectSignature(AbstractObjectType<?> objectType, long id);
```

- getTableNameWithSchema method
 - Adds the schema name of the database connection as prefix to your table name ("schema.tableName")

- getGeometryColumn methods
 - Gets a geometry column name for use in an SQL statement or with the sqlbuilder library
 - Adds spatial functions to apply coordinate transformations (if required by the export)
- Logging helpers
 - Some helper methods to create standardized log messages
 - getObjectSignature method turns an object into a String representation that can be used in log messages

CityGMLExportHelper utility (6/7)

```
ExportConfig getExportConfig();  
  
FeatureType getFeatureType(AbstractFeature feature);  
ObjectType getObjectType(AbstractGML object);  
AbstractObjectType<?> getAbstractObjectType(AbstractGML object);  
FeatureType getFeatureType(int objectId);  
ObjectType getObjectType(int objectId);  
AbstractObjectType<?> getAbstractObjectType(int objectId);
```

- ExportConfig
 - Get access to all export preference settings made by the user for the current export session
- SchemaMapping helpers
 - Some helper methods to get the object type definition from the schema mapping for a given object class ID or citygml4j object

CityGMLExportHelper utility (7/7)

```
boolean lookupAndPutObjectId(String gmlId, long id, int objectClassId);  
boolean lookupObjectId(String gmlId);
```

- lookupAndPutObjectId method
 - Returns true if a given object identifier (gml:id) has been previously put into the local cache; in this case you will most likely create an XLink in your code
 - Returns false if the object identifier is not available from the local cache; in this case it will be put into the local cache so that subsequent checks will return true
- lookupObjectId method
 - Just check whether a given object identifier (gml:id) has been previously put into the local cache **without actually putting it into the cache**
 - Again, if true is returned, you will most likely create an XLink in your code

Further interfaces and utilities (1/2)

- DatabaseAdapter
 - Used to get **metadata** about the currently connected database and to **execute operations** on this database
 - See description in import part of this presentation

Most important functionality when exporting ADE data:

- GeometryConverter
 - Used to convert a database-specific geometry object stored in a geometry column into a database-agnostic instance of GeometryObject
 - The GeometryObject can afterwards be converted into a citygml4j object using the GMLConverter from CityGMLExportHelper

Further interfaces and utilities (2/2)

- ADEExporter interface
 - Simple interface that you can use for the export classes working on different citygml4j objects and tables
 - Optional but helpful



Implement the ADEBalloonManager
interface to export ADE attribute data

ADEBalloonManager skeleton (1/4)

```
public class BalloonManager implements ADEBalloonManager {  
  
    @Override  
    public ADEBalloonHandler getBalloonHandler(int objectClassId) throws ADEBalloonException {  
        return new ADEBalloonHandler() { ... };  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public HashMap<String, Set<String>> getTablesAndColumns() {  
        return new HashMap<>();  
    }  
  
}
```

ADEBalloonManager skeleton (2/4)


- **getBalloonHandler method**
 - Invoked for any top-level features defined in your ADE
 - Returns an instance of a handler class, which shall implement the interface ADEBalloonHandler
 - Each handler class should be defined for to a specific ADE top-level feature class for handling the attribute data export
 - Input
 - objectClassId: the object class ID representing the corresponding object type from the schema mapping file
- **getTablesAndColumns method**
 - Returns a HashTable for representing the ADE database tables and their columns.
 - Each key of the HashTable should be an ADE table name and upper-case
 - The value of each key should be a String set, which lists the names of the corresponding attribute columns

ADEBalloonManager skeleton (3/4)

```
public class BuildingBalloonHandler implements ADEBalloonHandler {  
  
    @Override  
    public String getSqlStatement(String table,  
                                String tableShortId,  
                                String aggregateColumnsClause,  
                                int lod,  
                                String schemaName) {  
  
        return "";  
    }  
}
```

ADEBalloonManager skeleton (4/4)

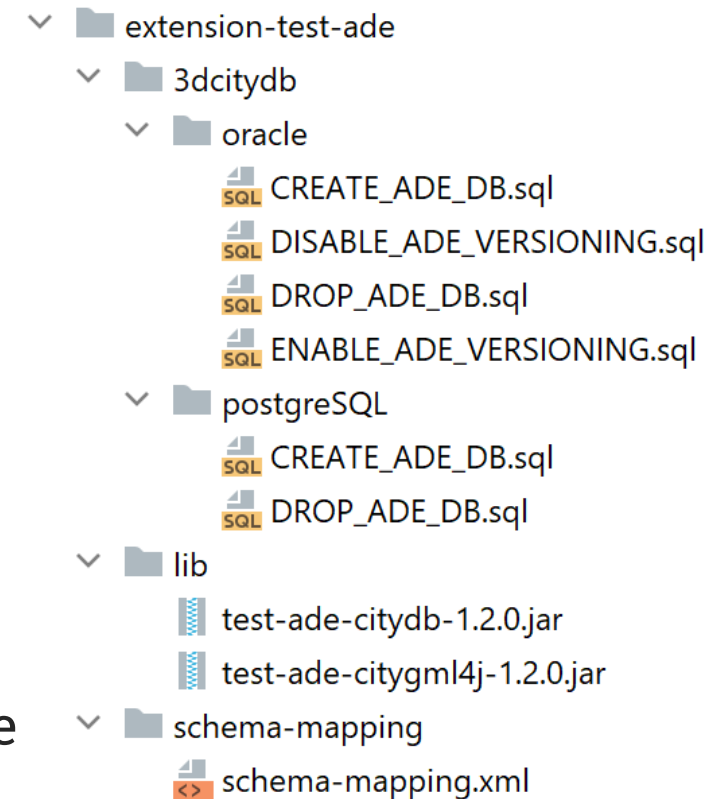
- `getSqlStatement` method
 - Invoked for retriming an SQL statement for exporting attributes from different tables related to an ADE top-level feature class
- Input
 - String `table`: The name of the table from which the attribute data will be exported
 - String `tableShortId`: The shorthand (alias) of the corresponding table
 - String `aggregateColumnsClause`: column name prefixed with the table alias. It could also be wrapped with an SQL function e.g. min, max, count
 - int `lod`: You could use this parameter to export different attributes based on different LODs.
 - String `schemaName`: The name of the target database schema



Create a distribution package for
your ADE extension

Package your ADE extension

- All ADE extension packages **MUST** follow a predefined structure
- **3dcitydb** folder
 - Contains the SQL scripts to set up the ADE schema in the database for Oracle and PostgreSQL
- **schema-mapping** folder
 - Contains your schema-mapping file
- **lib** folder
 - Contains your implementation of the ADEExtension interface plus supporting classes/libs (e.g. your citygml4j ADE module)



Super easy with Gradle

```
plugins {  
    id 'java-library'  
    id 'distribution'  
}  
  
group 'org.citydb.ade'  
version '1.0-SNAPSHOT'  
  
configurations {  
    citygml4j  
}  
  
dependencies {  
    api 'org.citydb:impexp-client:4.3.0'  
    implementation 'org.citygml4j.ade:hft-test-ade-citygml4j:1.0.0'  
    citygml4j('org.citygml4j.ade:hft-test-ade-citygml4j:1.0.0') {  
        transitive = false  
    }  
}  
  
distributions.main {  
    distributionBaseName = 'extension-test-ade'  
    contents {  
        into('lib') {  
            from jar  
            from configurations.citygml4j  
        }  
        into('schema-mapping') {  
            from "$rootDir/resources/schema-mapping"  
        }  
        into('3dcitydb') {  
            from "$rootDir/resources/3dcitydb"  
        }  
    }  
}
```

- Use the distribution plugin
- The package contents are defined in the distribution.main section
- For the citygml4j module, we can skip the transitive dependencies of the citygml4j library (transitive = false)
 - They are already loaded by the Importer/Exporter

Using your ADE extension package with the Importer/Exporter

- Simply copy your ADE extension package into the ade-extensions folder within the installation directory of the Importer/Exporter
- Your ADE extension should be automatically loaded when (re-)starting the Importer/Exporter
- More information available at: <https://3dcitydb-docs.readthedocs.io/en/version-2021.1/plugins/ade-manager/impexp-ade-extension.html>



Thank you
for your attention

www.vc.systems