



Writing Award Winning PowerShell

Functions and Script Modules

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Get-Help -Name 'about_Presenter'

- Mike F Robbins
- Microsoft MVP
- Mississippi PowerShell User Group
- PowerShell 101: The No-Nonsense Beginner's Guide
- Windows PowerShell TFM 4th Edition
- PowerShell Deep Dives
- Advanced Category in the 2013 Scripting Games
- Learn more about me @ mikefrobbins.com

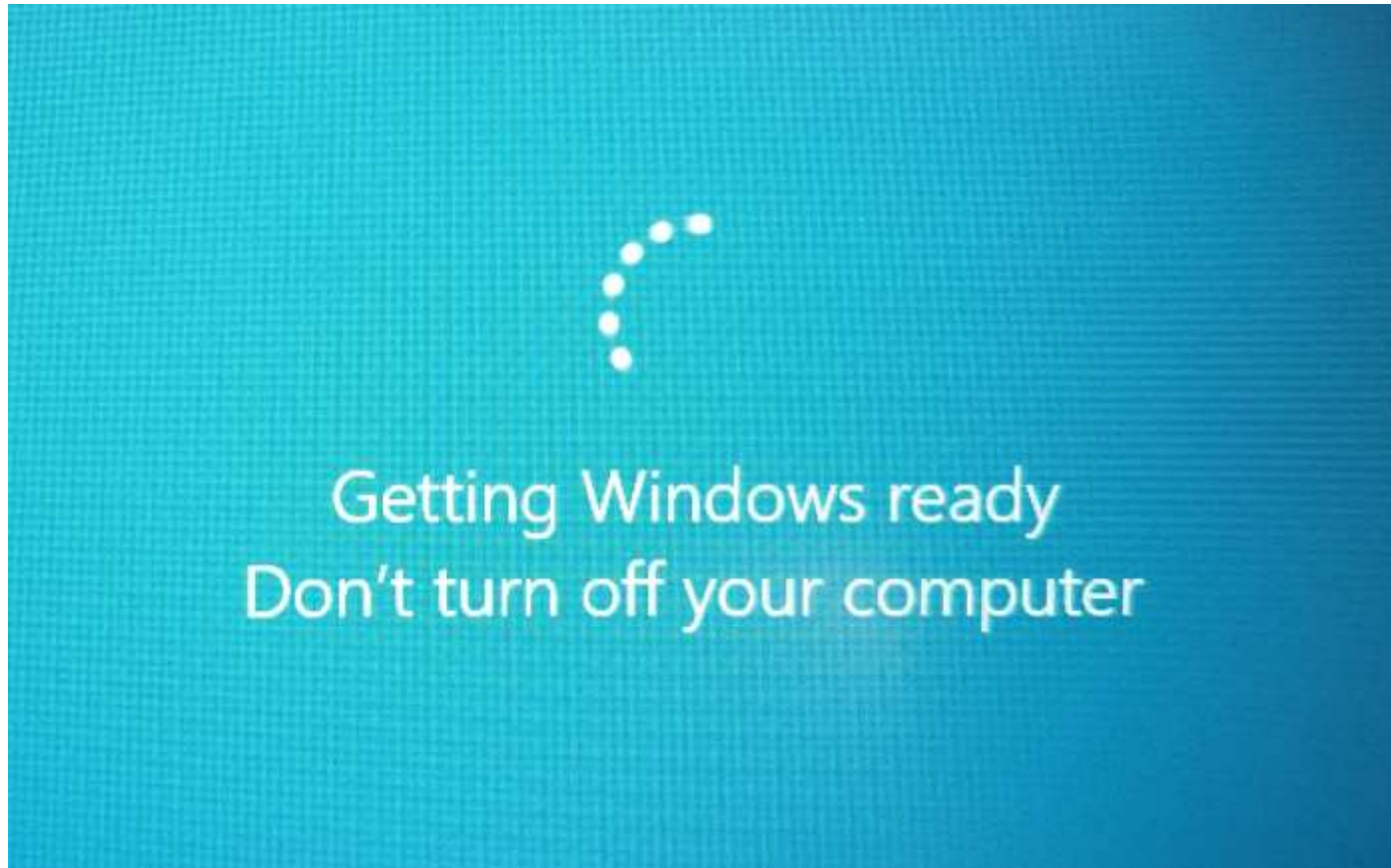


Write-Output 'Questions for Audience'

- IT Pro's
- Developers
- Unit Testing
- Source Control
- VSCode (Visual Studio Code)
- ISE (Integrated Scripting Environment)
- PowerShell Core
- PowerShell Experts



Get-HotFix



Quick & Dirty Code 6 Months Later



Set-Content 'Information to Cover'

- Functions and Script Modules
 - Parameters
 - Parameter Validation
 - CmdletBinding
 - SupportsShouldProcess
 - Pipeline Input
 - Error Handling
 - Module Manifest
 - Custom Formatting
 - And More 😊



Start-Process 'Demo'

Demo Code: github.com/mikefrobbins/Presentations



Introduction

- Think
- Plan
- Learning –ne Searching the Internet
- Stealing (I mean borrowing) Code
- What Problem are you trying to solve?
- Don't Reinvent the Wheel
- Don't Overcomplicate Things



Thought Process

- Aliases and Positional Parameters
- Readability
- Unnecessary code
- Attention to Detail
- Clarity
- Manageable Steps
- Simplicity



Create a Script or Function?

- Tool Oriented
- Autoloading
- NuGet Repository
- Proprietary Data
- Opensource
- Ideas and Suggestions
- Contributions
- Better Code



What is a Function?

- Wrong Conference ☺
- List of Commands or Instructions
 - Perform a Specific Task
 - Packaged as one unit
- PowerShell Function
 - Retrieve Data
 - Process Data
 - Output Data
- Modular



Function Naming

- Pascal Case Name
 - Capitalize First Letter in Verb
 - All Terms in Noun
- Approved Verb
 - Import Module Warning
- Singular Noun
- Prefix Noun
 - Naming Collisions
- Example
 - ApprovedVerb-PrefixSingularNoun



Resume-Process 'Demo'

Demo Code: github.com/mikefrobbins/Presentations



Variables

- Static Values
 - Variables
 - Parameters
- Hungarian Notation
 - ~~\$strOutFile~~
 - \$OutFile
- Naming
- Variable Reuse



Don't Reuse Variable Names

June 15, 2014 at 2:46 pm

#16242



Dave Wyatt
Moderator

Before that line, `$VM` is a string. Afterward, it's one of the objects returned from `Get-VM`.

Generally speaking, it's confusing to reuse a variable in that fashion, and I try to avoid it. I would prefer something like `"$vmObject = $VMs | Where-Object Name -eq $VM"`, where it's more clear that `$VM` and `$vmObject` are different thingies. (A very technical term, I know.)

- Source: <https://powershell.org/forums/topic/redundancy-of-code-in-advanced-function/>



Parameter Naming

- Built-In Cmdlets
 - Azure Cmdlets
- Plural Parameter Names
 - Avoid Them
 - Single Element
 - Multi Element
- Pascal Case



Resume-Process 'Demo'

Demo Code: github.com/mikefrobbins/Presentations



Where to put braces?

rkeithhill commented on May 29, 2015



I agree with @sunmorgus, I'd go for option 1.5 - Stroustrup style (no cuddled else):

```
function Get-Noun {  
    end {  
        if($Wide) {  
            Get-Command | Sort-Object Noun -Unique | Format-Wide Noun  
        }  
        else {  
            Get-Command | Sort-Object Noun -Unique | Select-Object -Expand Noun  
        }  
    }  
}
```

I don't like cuddled else and catch. It's easier IMO to line-select a whole else clause and delete it. With K&R style, you can easily wind up deleting the closing } on the if statement.



1

■ Source: <https://github.com/PoshCode/PowerShellPracticeAndStyle/issues/24#issuecomment-106860973>



Great Code 6 Months Later



Select-Object –Property ‘Resources’

- [PowerShell Documentation](#)
- [PowerShell Best Practices and Style Guide](#)
- [Microsoft Virtual Academy](#)
- [PowerShell.org](#)
- [GitHub](#)
- [User Groups & Blogs](#)
- [Twitter](#)
- [Slack](#)



Get-Contact –Identity ‘Presenter’

- Blog: mikefrobbins.com (or MrPowerShell.com)



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