



Academic year: 2023-2024
Semester: First
Department: IT
Level: (2) b

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Subject: statics & probability
Examiner: shohra bukir
Day and Date: 8-11-2023, wed
Time allowed: 75 m.

Muna Majidi Marou

Question 1: Choose the correct answer :

- 1) $5P3 =$
a) 60 ✓ b) 15 c) 10
- 2) how many ways can a writer form 4 students
a) 4 ✓ b) 12 c) 24
- 3) If x such $0 < x \leq 100$, the probability of $x = n^2$, n is integer
a) $\frac{9}{100}$ b) $\frac{10}{99}$ c) $\frac{10}{100}$ ✓
- 4) Value of n in $(nP3) = 720 \Rightarrow n =$
a) 8 b) 9 c) 10 ✓
- 5) Throw a dice once, what is the probability that is even number and greater 4
a) $\frac{1}{2}$ b) $\frac{1}{3}$ ✓ c) $\frac{2}{3}$

Question 2: the box contains 6 balls are red and 4 balls, how many ways can 3 balls, find the probability of

- 1) $p(A)$: two balls is red
$$P(A) = \frac{{}^6C_2 \times {}^4C_1}{{}^{10}C_3} = \frac{15 \times 4}{120} = \frac{60}{120} = \frac{1}{2} \checkmark$$
- 2) $p(B)$: at least two balls is red
$$P(B) = \frac{{}^6C_2 \times {}^4C_1}{{}^{10}C_3} + \frac{{}^6C_3 \times {}^4C_0}{{}^{10}C_3} = \frac{60}{120} + \frac{20}{120} = \frac{80}{120} = \frac{2}{3} \checkmark$$
- 3) $p(C)$: at most one ball is red
$$P(C) = \frac{{}^6C_1 \times {}^4C_2}{{}^{10}C_3} + \frac{{}^4C_3 \times {}^6C_0}{{}^{10}C_3} = \frac{36}{120} + \frac{4}{120} = \frac{40}{120} = \frac{1}{3} \checkmark$$
- 4) $p(E)$: ball from the same colors
$$P(E) = \frac{{}^6C_3}{{}^{10}C_3} + \frac{{}^4C_3}{{}^{10}C_3} = \frac{20}{120} + \frac{4}{120} = \frac{1}{5} \checkmark$$
- 5) $p(F)$: balls from the different colors $F = E'$
$$P(F) = 1 - P(E) = 1 - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{4}{5} \checkmark$$

Question 3: Given an experiment such that : $P(A) = \frac{1}{10}$ $P(B) = \frac{3}{10}$ $P(AB) = \frac{1}{10}$ find

- 1) $P(A')$
 - 2) $P(A \cup B)$
 - 3) $P(A \cap B)$
 - 4) $P(A|B)$
 - 5) $P(A|B')$
- 1) $P(A') = 1 - P(A) = 1 - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{9}{10} \checkmark$
 - 2) $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(AB) = \frac{1}{10} + \frac{3}{10} - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{3}{10} \checkmark$
 - 3) $P(A' \cap B) = P(B) - P(AB) = \frac{3}{10} - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5} \checkmark$
 - 4) $P(A|B) = \frac{P(AB)}{P(B)} = \frac{\frac{1}{10}}{\frac{3}{10}} = \frac{1}{3} \checkmark$
 - 5) $P(A|B') = \frac{P(A \cap B')}{P(B')} = \frac{P(A) - P(AB)}{1 - P(B)} = \frac{\frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{10}}{1 - \frac{3}{10}} = \frac{0}{\frac{7}{10}} = 0 \checkmark$

Subject: statics & probability
Examiner: shohra bukir
Day and Date: 8-11-2023 , wed
Time allowed: 75 m.

Question 1: Choose the correct answer :

- 1) $5C3 =$
a) 60
b) 15
c) 10
- 2) how many ways can a committee of 3 students out of 7
a) 210
b) 35
c) 840
- 3) A roll of dice nine times the occur are even number, what the possibility of a even number in the tenth time
a) $\frac{1}{10}$
b) $\frac{1}{2}$
c) $\frac{1}{6}$
- 4) Value of n in $(n+1) = (n+17) =$
a) 28
b) 6
c) 15
- 5) $\frac{80!}{79!} =$
a) 80
b) 1
c) 80!

Question 2: the box contains 6 balls are red and 6 balls are white numbered from 1-6 , find the probability of

- 1) $p(A)$: A red ball $= \frac{6}{12} = \frac{1}{2}$
- 2) $p(B)$: a ball is even number $= \frac{6}{12} = \frac{1}{2}$
- 3) $p(C)$: A red ball with an even number $= \frac{3}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$
- 4) $p(E)$: A white ball or a ball is odd number $= \frac{6}{12} + \frac{6}{12} = \frac{12}{12} = 1$
- 5) $p(F)$: A red ball or a ball is even number $= \frac{6}{12} + \frac{6}{12} = \frac{12}{12} = 1$

Question 3: Given an experiment such that : $P(A) = \frac{1}{2}$ $P(B) = \frac{1}{3}$ $P(AB) = \frac{1}{6}$ find

- 1) $P(A)$ 2) $P(A \cup B)$ 3) $P(A|B)$ 4) $P(B|A)$ 5) $P(A|B)$



Academic year: 2023-2024
Semester: First
Department: IT
Level: 2

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Subject: statics & probability
Examiner: shohra bukir
Day and Date: 13-11-2023, wed
Time allowed: 90 m.

Question 1: Fill in the blanks:

1. $4C4 = \frac{4!}{4!(4-4)!} = 1$ ✓

2. how many ways can a committee of 2 students out of 7 = $\frac{7!}{2!(7-2)!} = 21$ ✓

3. $\frac{8!}{7!} = \frac{8 \times 7!}{7!} = 8$ ✓

4. Value of n in $5C_3 = 120C_2 \rightarrow n = 120$ ✓

5. How many different permutation of the letters in the word coffee. = $\frac{6!}{1!1!2!2!} = 180$ ✓

Question 2: x is integer number such $1 \leq x \leq 50$, find the probability of

1) $p(A)$: x is odd number $\frac{25}{50}$ ✓

2) $p(B)$: x is a multiple of 13 $\{13, 26, 39\}$
 $\frac{3}{50}$ ✓

3) $p(C)$: x is not square number $\frac{43}{50}$ ✓

4) $p(E)$: x is not divisible by 10 $\frac{45}{50}$ ✓

5) $p(F)$: $x = n^3$, n for some integer $\{1, 8, 27\}$
 $\frac{3}{50}$ ✓

Question 3: Given an experiment such that: $P(A) = \frac{1}{2}$

$P(B) = \frac{3}{8}$

$P(AB) = \frac{1}{4}$ find

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1) $P(A')$
 $P(A') = 1 - P(A)$
 $= 1 - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$ ✓

2) $P(A \cup B)$
 $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(AB)$
 $= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{8}$ ✓

3) $P(A|B)$
 $P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$
 $= \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{\frac{3}{8}} = \frac{2}{3}$ ✓

4) $P(B|A)$
 $P(B|A) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(A)}$
 $= \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{2}$ ✓

5) $P(A|B')$
 $P(A|B') = \frac{P(A) - P(AB)}{1 - P(B)}$
 $= \frac{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}}{1 - \frac{3}{8}} = \frac{2}{5}$ ✓



Academic year: 2023-2024

Semester: First

Department: IT

Level: 2

الاسم / بکیت همدان الجسوان

Subject: statics & probability

Examiner: shohra bukir

Day and Date: wed

Time allowed: 90 m.

Question 1: x is integer number, x such $1 \leq x \leq 50$, find the probability of

1) $p(A)$: x is odd number $\frac{25}{50} = \frac{1}{2}$

2) $p(B)$: x is a multiple of 13 $\frac{3}{50}$

3) $p(C)$: x is not square number $\frac{43}{50}$

4) $p(E)$: x is not divisible by 10 $\frac{9}{10}$

5) $p(F)$: $x = n^2$, n for some integer $1, 2, 3, \dots$ $\frac{3}{50}$

Question 2: Given an experiment such that: $P(A) = \frac{1}{2}$, $P(B) = \frac{3}{8}$, $P(AB) = \frac{1}{4}$ find 6

1) $p(A)$

2) $P(A \cup B)$

3) $P(A \setminus B)$

4) $P(B \setminus A)$

5) $P(A \setminus B)$

1) $p(A) = 1 - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$

3) $P(A \setminus B) = P(B) - P(AB) = \frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{8}$

4) $P(B \setminus A) = \frac{P(AB)}{P(A)} = \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{2}$

5) $P(A \setminus B) = \frac{P(AB)}{P(B)} = \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{\frac{3}{8}} = \frac{2}{3}$

2) $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(AB) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{8}$

5) $P(AB) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{16}$

$P(A \setminus B) = \frac{P(AB)}{P(B)} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{8}}{\frac{3}{8}} = \frac{1}{2}$

$P(B) = 1 - P(B)$



سارة لطفى سالم بلعقبة

Academic year: 2023-2024
Semester: First
Department: CS
Level: (2) b

Subject: statics & probability
Examiner: shohra bukir
Day and Date: 7-11-2023 , Tuesday
Time allowed: 75 m.

20

Question 1: put true or false :

1) $5C2 = 20 = 10$

False
(~~True~~)

2) how many ways can a writter form 4 students = 12 = 4

False

3) If x such $0 < x \leq 100$, the probability of x is multiple of 2 = $20 \frac{50}{100} = \frac{1}{2}$

False

4) Value of n in $(n p 3) = 504 \Rightarrow n = 10$
 $10 p 3 = 720$

False

5) Throw a dice once , what is the probability that is greater 5 = $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{6}$

False

$A = \{6\}$
 $P(A) = \frac{1}{6}$

Question 2: a coin is tossed three times , find

1) Sample space for an event $S = \{HHH, HHT, HTT, TTT, THH, THT, HTH, TTH\} = 8$

2) First toss is tail = $\frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$

3) Get a head at least once = $\frac{7}{8}$

4) second toss is a tail = $\frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$

5) Get a tail at least once = $\frac{7}{8}$

Question 3: Given an experiment such that : $P(A \cup B) = \frac{2}{3}$, $P(B) = \frac{1}{4}$, $P(AB) = \frac{1}{12}$ find

1) $P(A|B)$

2) $P(B|A)$

3) $P(B|A')$

4) $P(A|B')$

1) $P(A|B) = \frac{P(AB)}{P(B)} = \frac{\frac{1}{12}}{\frac{1}{4}} = \frac{1}{3}$

2) $P(B|A) = \frac{P(AB)}{P(A)}$

$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(AB) \Rightarrow P(A) = P(A \cup B) - P(B) + P(AB)$

$\Rightarrow P(A) = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{1}{2}$

$P(B|A) = \frac{\frac{1}{12}}{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{6}$

3) $P(B|A') = \frac{P(BA')}{P(A')} = \frac{P(B) - P(AB)}{1 - P(A)} = \frac{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{12}}{1 - \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{3}$