

# OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

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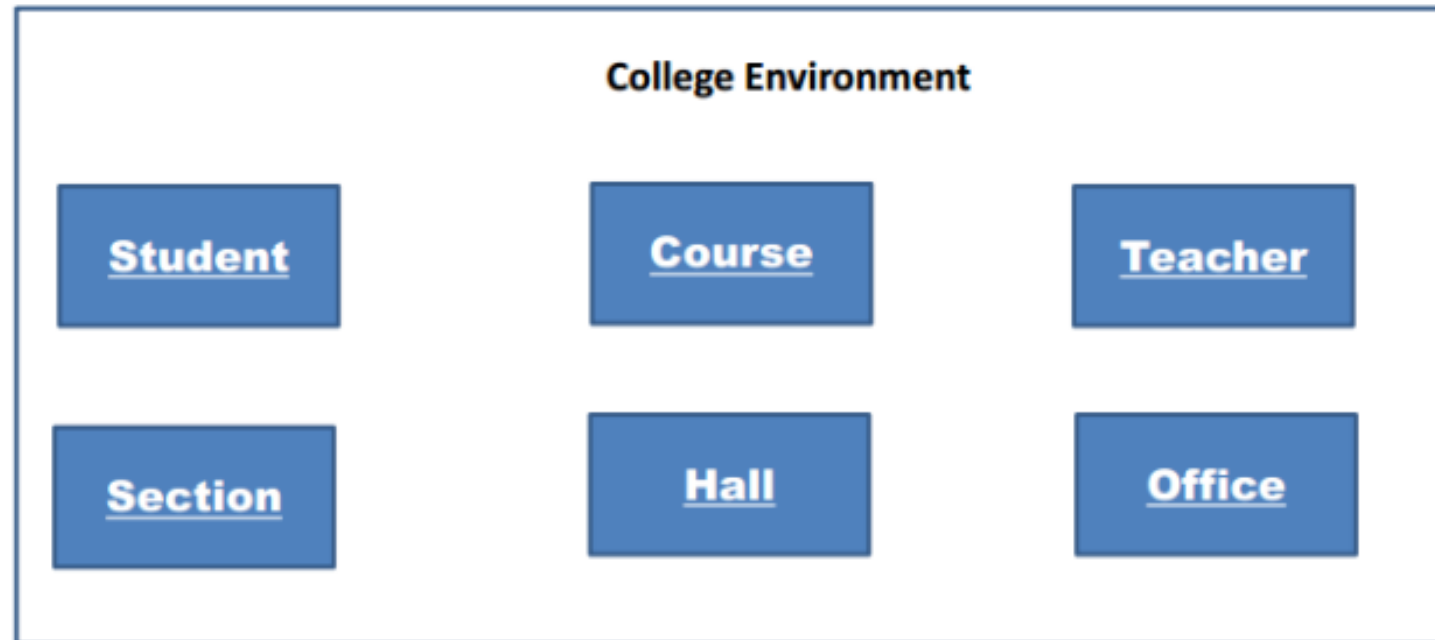
LAB3 :OOP\_CONCEPTS



# OOP Concepts

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## Objects in College Management Program



# OOP Concepts

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## Example1:

- ❑ Write a class named rectangle contains two properties( width and height) also the class should contain three method first for calculating the area of the rectangle second method calculate the perimeter of the rectangle and last one a print method that print the dimensions of the rectangle ,create two instance of the rectangle and invoke the methods.

# OOP Concepts

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## Example2:

- ❑ Write a class named **Student** that has four fields: **name**, **age**, **dept**, and **level**.
- ❑ Overload the constructor .
- ❑ The default constructor should print this message "**Welcome**" and set these default values to the class fields: "**Unknown**", **20**, "**CS**", **1**
- ❑ And the parameterized constructor.
- ❑ The `Get_Information` is method print all information about student.
- ❑ Add new static field `NumOfStudents`.
- ❑

# OOP Concepts

## Class Student

### Data

1. student\_name
2. student\_ID
3. student\_Age
4. student\_Dept
5. student\_Level

### Operation()

1. Student()
2. Student(name,ID,age.dept,level)
3. Get\_Information()

## Student1

### Data

1. student\_name
2. student\_ID
3. student\_Age
4. student\_Dept
5. student\_Level

### Operation()

1. Student()
2. Student(name,ID,age.dept,level)
3. Get\_Information()

## Student2

### Data

1. student\_name
2. student\_ID
3. student\_Age
4. student\_Dept
5. student\_Level

### Operation()

1. Student()
2. Student(name,ID,age.dept,level)
3. Get\_Information()

# OOP Concepts

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■ في هذا المثال نحاول نطبق المفاهيم الأساسية بمعنى اول ننشأ الفصل من غير دالة بناءة ثم نعمل Default ثم نضيف parameterized ثم نلغي الأثنين و ننشأ واحدة private و نأكد ان المعالج لم يعطي لنا default

■ نناقش الكلمة this متى تكون مطلوبة و الى ماذا تشير

■ نضيف حقل static وهو عبارة عن عدد الطلاب الذين تم إنشاؤهم (نناقش عملية استخدامه)

■ نحاول نطبق destructors باستخدام GC.collector();

# OOP Concepts

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## Exercise3.1

1. Write a class named **Employee** that has three fields: **name**, **salary**, and **address**.
2. The default constructor should print this message "**Welcome to our company**" and set these default values to the class fields: "**Unknown**", **30000**, "**Mukalla**"
3. Parameter constructor takes name of employee ,and set salary=40000,address="Mukalla"
4. Method (print) to print information

# OOP Concepts

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## Exercise 3.2

1. Create a Console application;
2. Create a class named Client;
3. Add the following properties to your Client class : FirstName, LastName, Email, Address, PhoneNumber;
4. Create a parameter and a default constructor for the client class



# Generic List<T>Collection Class in C#

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- ❑ This Generic List<T> Collection Class represents a strongly typed list of objects which can be accessed by using the integer index which is starting from 0.
- ❑ It also provides lots of methods that can be used for searching, sorting, and manipulating the list of items
- ❑ Syntax

```
List<string> countries = new List<string>();
```

# Generic List<T>Collection Class in C#

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## List<T> Class    Methods

- Add( T ) This method is used to add an object at the end of the list. ...
- Clear() This method is used to remove all the elements from the list. ...
- Insert( Int32, T ) This method is used to insert an element at the specified position in the list. ...
- RemoveAt( Int32 ) remove element by index
- Remove(T) remove specific element