Ordered by: cumulative time

```
tottime
                    percall cumtime
                                       percall filename:lineno(function)
   ncalls
             3.086
                      3.086 1180.320 1180.320 svEM.py:10(maximize)
        1
      120
             0.005
                      0.000 1176.006
                                         9.800 svEM.py:119(_setupAndMaximizeStep)
      120
             1.329
                      0.011 1176.001
                                         9.800 svEM.py:127(_maximizeStep)
     1964
            45.055
                      0.023 1121.983
                                         0.571 lbfgs.py:282(step)
            14.471
                                         0.113 svEM.py:133(closure)
     9575
                      0.002 1083.900
                                        25.095 svEM.py:110(_mStepIndPoints)
       30
             0.001
                      0.000
                              752.841
                      0.000
     9575
             0.127
                              475.683
                                         0.050 tensor.py:138(backward)
     9575
             0.149
                      0.000
                              475.556
                                         0.050
                                               __init__.py:44(backward)
                                         0.050 {method 'run_backward' of
           474.806
                      0.050
                              474.806
     9575
'torch._C._EngineBase' objects}
     5400
             0.072
                      0.000
                              397.285
                                         0.074 svEM.py:112(evalFunc)
     7435
             4.388
                      0.001
                              392.423
                                         0.053 svLowerBound.py:13(eval)
     9575
             1.226
                      0.000
                              313.079
                                         0.033
expectedLogLikelihood.py:66(evalSumAcrossTrialsAndNeurons)
             0.334
                      0.000
                              302.359
                                         0.016
    19150
svEmbedding.py:14(computeMeansAndVars)
             0.001
                      0.000
                                         6.608 svEM.py:84(_eStep)
       30
                              198.248
             0.391
                      0.000
     9605
                              180.879
                                         0.019
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:142(computeMeansAndVars)
     9605
            82.163
                      0.009 180.258
                                         0.019
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:152(__computeMeansAndVarsGivenKernelMatrices)
             0.001
                      0.000 173.551
                                         5.785 svEM.py:90(_mStepModelParams)
       30
                                         0.020
     7435
             1.591
                      0.000 149.267
klDivergence.py:13(evalSumAcrossLatentsAndTrials)
            41.821
                      0.002 131.638
                                         0.006
    22305
klDivergence.py:25(_evalSumAcrossTrials)
             0.091
                      0.000 124.989
                                         0.022
     5796
svLowerBound.py:24(buildKernelsMatrices)
             0.124
                      0.000 124.870
     5796
                                         0.022
expectedLogLikelihood.py:95(buildKernelsMatrices)
    11592
             0.093
                      0.000
                             124.674
                                         0.011
svEmbedding.py:26(buildKernelsMatrices)
     2140
             0.014
                      0.000
                               75.716
                                         0.035 svEM.py:93(<lambda>)
     2140
             1.308
                      0.001
                               75.702
                                         0.035
svLowerBound.py:19(evalELLSumAcrossTrialsAndNeurons)
     5796
             0.043
                      0.000
                               75.126
                                         0.013
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:183(buildKernelsMatrices)
     5796
             5.573
                      0.001
                               75.058
                                         0.013
kernelMatricesStore.py:93(buildKernelsMatrices)
   223050
            69.726
                      0.000
                               69.726
                                         0.000 {method 'slogdet' of
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                               64.386
     9605
             0.398
                      0.000
                                         0.007
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:79(computeMeansAndVars)
     9605
            13.458
                      0.001
                               63.779
                                         0.007
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:89(__computeMeansAndVarsGivenKernelMatrices)
                               61.139
    81144
            43.971
                      0.001
                                         0.001 kernels.py:96(buildKernelMatrix)
   342045
            57.115
                      0.000
                               57.115
                                         0.000 {built-in method cholesky_solve}
                               56.318
   332670
            56.318
                      0.000
                                         0.000 {built-in method matmul}
             7.976
                               54.297
    26645
                      0.000
                                         0.002
svPosteriorOnIndPoints.py:25(buildQSigma)
                      0.000
                                         1.750 svEM.py:101(_mStepKernelParams)
             0.001
                               52.487
       30
      395
                      0.000
             0.104
                               52.384
                                         0.133 adam.py:49(step)
                      0.004
                               51.141
     9575
            42.860
                                         0.005
svEmbedding.py:87(_getMeansAndVarsGivenSVPosteriorOnLatentsStats)
     5796
             0.128
                      0.000
                               49.389
                                         0.009
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:122(buildKernelsMatrices)
     5796
             2.141
                      0.000
                               32.455
                                         0.006
kernelMatricesStore.py:46(buildKernelsMatrices)
      395
             0.006
                      0.000
                               30.800
                                         0.078 svEM.py:103(evalFunc)
```

```
4.807
                       0.000
                                          0.000
    79935
                               28,450
utils.py:67(build3DdiagFromDiagVector)
    17388
            12.374
                       0.001
                               20.829
                                          0.001 utils.py:82(chol3D)
                                          0.000 {method 'dot' of
   962714
            20.545
                       0.000
                               20.545
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                       0.000
                               20.474
                                          0.001 kernels.py:41(buildKernelMatrix)
    40572
            15.621
                                          0.000
    79935
            10.075
                       0.000
                               19.141
utils.py:59(getDiagIndicesIn3DArray)
     5796
             1.517
                       0.000
                               16.732
                                          0.003
kernelMatricesStore.py:81(buildKernelsMatrices)
   971374
            16.548
                       0.000
                               16.548
                                          0.000 {method 'add_' of
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
            14.926
                       0.000
                               14.926
   287790
                                          0.000 {built-in method sum}
                       0.000
                                          0.000 {built-in method exp}
   131291
            10.052
                               10.052
   144075
             9.238
                       0.000
                                9.238
                                          0.000 {built-in method mm}
    86940
             8.047
                       0.000
                                8.047
                                          0.000 {built-in method cholesky}
   364840
             7.350
                       0.000
                                7.350
                                          0.000 {built-in method squeeze}
    69552
             3.445
                       0.000
                                7.339
                                          0.000
kernels.py:108(buildKernelMatrixDiag)
                       0.000
                                          0.000 {built-in method sin}
    81144
             7.138
                                7.138
             6.956
                       0.000
                                6.956
                                          0.000 {method 'reshape' of
   413685
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
     9575
             1.537
                       0.000
                                6.566
                                          0.001
svEmbedding.py:73(_getMeansAndVarsGivenSVPosteriorOnLatentsStats)
   150696
             4.771
                       0.000
                                4.771
                                          0.000 kernels.py:113(_getAllParams)
     9575
             3.508
                       0.000
                                4.689
                                          0.000
expectedLogLikelihood.py:162(_getELinkValues)
             4.304
                       0.000
                                4.304
                                          0.000 {method 'transpose' of
   207666
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
   159870
                                3.392
                                          0.000 {built-in method arange}
             3.392
                       0.000
             0.309
                       0.000
                                3.375
                                          0.000
     9605
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:156(<listcomp>)
             0.275
                                3.216
                                          0.000 lbfgs.py:247(_gather_flat_grad)
     9180
                       0.000
             3.180
                       0.000
                                3.180
                                          0.000 {built-in method zeros}
   103119
                                3.150
                                          0.000
    34776
             1.687
                       0.000
kernels.py:53(buildKernelMatrixDiag)
                                          0.000 {method 'sort' of
    79935
             3.066
                       0.000
                                3.066
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
   111525
             3.022
                       0.000
                                3.022
                                          0.000 {built-in method trace}
    18755
             2.978
                       0.000
                                2.978
                                          0.000 {built-in method cat}
   143625
             2.912
                       0.000
                                2.912
                                          0.000 {method 'tolist' of
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
   159870
             2.811
                       0.000
                                2.811
                                          0.000 {method 'flatten' of
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
     7574
             0.984
                       0.000
                                2.177
                                          0.000 lbfgs.py:259(_add_grad)
   115260
             2.177
                       0.000
                                2.177
                                          0.000 {built-in method empty}
   104328
             2.074
                       0.000
                                2.074
                                          0.000 {built-in method ones}
     9575
             0.163
                       0.000
                                1.831
                                          0.000
expectedLogLikelihood.py:167(_getELogLinkValues)
             1.740
   356941
                       0.000
                                1.740
                                          0.000 module.py:571(__getattr_
    75348
             1.588
                       0.000
                                1.588
                                          0.000 kernels.py:58(_getAllParams)
    89510
             1.530
                       0.000
                                1.530
                                          0.000 {built-in method transpose}
       30
             0.023
                       0.001
                                1.086
                                          0.036
svLowerBound.py:27(computeSVPosteriorOnLatentsStats)
             0.001
                       0.000
                                1.063
                                          0.035
       30
expectedLogLikelihood.py:99(computeSVPosteriorOnLatentsStats)
       60
             0.001
                       0.000
                                1.062
                                          0.018
svEmbedding.py:23(computeSVPosteriorOnLatentsStats)
                                          0.000 {method 'squeeze' of
    65263
             1.000
                       0.000
                                1.000
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                0.994
    34790
             0.909
                       0.000
                                          0.000 module.py:587(__setattr__)
     9575
             0.104
                       0.000
                                0.991
                                          0.000
expectedLogLikelihood.py:168(<listcomp>)
    16286
             0.726
                       0.000
                                0.726
                                          0.000 {method 'mul' of
```

```
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                0.720
   218830
             0.304
                       0.000
                                          0.000 {built-in method builtins.len}
                                          0.000 {method 'view' of
    35240
             0.613
                       0.000
                                0.613
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
             0.158
                       0.000
                                0.583
                                                  _init___.py:20(_make_grads)
     9575
                                          0.000
                       0.000
                                          0.000 {method 'view_as' of
             0.574
                                0.574
    32028
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
             0.206
                                0.551
     9575
                       0.000
                                          0.000 optimizer.py:159(zero_grad)
     9070
             0.551
                       0.000
                                0.551
                                          0.000 {built-in method mul}
                                0.491
     7598
             0.316
                       0.000
                                          0.000 tensor.py:364(__rdiv__)
                                0.481
    22305
             0.481
                       0.000
                                          0.000 {method 'permute' of
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                0.475
    17388
             0.475
                       0.000
                                          0.000 {built-in method eye}
             0.440
                                0.440
                                          0.000 {built-in method t}
    19150
                       0.000
                                0.422
    16486
             0.422
                       0.000
                                          0.000 {method 'abs' of
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
    89510
             0.364
                       0.000
                                0.416
                                          0.000 tensor.py:408(__len__)
     9575
             0.377
                       0.000
                                0.377
                                          0.000 {built-in method ones_like}
    16396
             0.374
                       0.000
                                0.374
                                          0.000 {method 'max' of
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
             0.325
                       0.000
                                0.325
                                          0.000 {built-in method builtins.print}
     2600
    36408
                       0.000
                                0.267
                                          0.000 {method 'zero_' of
             0.267
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                0.253
                                          0.000 {method 'sub' of
     9070
             0.253
                       0.000
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
     9575
             0.232
                       0.000
                                0.232
                                          0.000 {built-in method reshape}
                       0.000
                                0.217
                                          0.000 {method 'neg' of
     9160
             0.217
'torch._C._TensorBase'
                       objects}
                                0.175
                                          0.000 {method 'reciprocal' of
     7598
             0.175
                       0.000
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                          0.000 {method 'copy_' of
                                0.116
     9070
             0.116
                       0.000
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                          0.000 {method 'numel' of
                                0.083
    42023
             0.083
                       0.000
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                0.079
                                          0.000 {method 'detach_' of
    36408
             0.079
                       0.000
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                          0.000 {method 'mul_' of
     2370
             0.075
                       0.000
                                0.075
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
        1
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.064
                                          0.064
svLowerBound.py:36(setMeasurements)
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.064
                                          0.064
expectedLogLikelihood.py:107(setMeasurements)
             0.001
                       0.001
                                0.064
                                          0.064
expectedLogLikelihood.py:115(__
                                _stackSpikeTimes)
    48950
             0.063
                       0.000
                                0.063
                                          0.000
kernelMatricesStore.py:62(getKzzChol)
    99145
             0.063
                       0.000
                                0.063
                                          0.000
svPosteriorOnIndPoints.py:22(getQMu)
    89840
             0.062
                       0.000
                                0.062
                                          0.000 {built-in method
builtins.isinstance}
     5796
             0.032
                       0.000
                                0.061
                                          0.000
kernelMatricesStore.py:96(<listcomp>)
                                0.061
    41515
             0.061
                       0.000
                                          0.000 kernelMatricesStore.py:59(getKzz)
   120082
             0.055
                       0.000
                                0.055
                                          0.000 {method 'get' of 'dict' objects}
                                          0.000
             0.027
                       0.000
                                0.053
     5796
kernelMatricesStore.py:97(<listcomp>)
                                          0.000 {method 'dim' of
                       0.000
                                0.052
    90010
             0.052
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                          0.000
    26645
             0.046
                       0.000
                                0.046
svPosteriorOnIndPoints.py:28(<listcomp>)
                                0.043
                                          0.000 tensor.py:427(<lambda>)
     9744
             0.043
                       0.000
                       0.000
                                          0.000 {method 'append' of 'list'
    69968
             0.041
                                0.041
objects}
     9605
             0.032
                       0.000
                                0.032
                                          0.000
```

```
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:159(<listcomp>)
             0.007
                       0.001
                                0.029
                                          0.006
        5
expectedLogLikelihood.py:130(<listcomp>)
     9575
             0.027
                       0.000
                                0.027
                                          0.000 svEmbedding.py:89(<listcomp>)
                       0.001
                                0.027
                                          0.005
             0.004
expectedLogLikelihood.py:125(<listcomp>)
                                0.026
                                          0.000 {method 'sqrt' of
     1185
             0.026
                       0.000
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                       0.000
    19210
             0.025
                                0.025
                                          0.000 kernelMatricesStore.py:76(getKtt)
    19210
                       0.000
             0.024
                                0.024
                                          0.000 kernelMatricesStore.py:73(getKtz)
     1185
             0.022
                       0.000
                                0.022
                                          0.000 {method 'addcmul_' of
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                0.022
                                          0.000 {method 'addcdiv_' of
     1185
             0.022
                       0.000
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
     5796
             0.020
                       0.000
                                0.020
                                          0.000
kernelMatricesStore.py:84(<listcomp>)
     9605
             0.018
                       0.000
                                0.018
                                          0.000
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:160(<listcomp>)
     9575
             0.015
                       0.000
                                0.015
                                          0.000 svEmbedding.py:90(<listcomp>)
             0.014
                       0.000
                                0.015
                                          0.000 lbfgs.py:242(_numel)
     7574
             0.014
                       0.000
                                0.014
                                          0.000 {method 'pop' of 'list' objects}
     7167
             0.004
                       0.000
                                0.014
                                          0.000 optimizer.py:32(__init_
      120
     5796
             0.014
                       0.000
                                0.014
                                          0.000
kernelMatricesStore.py:48(<listcomp>)
       90
             0.002
                       0.000
                                0.013
                                          0.000 lbfgs.py:214(__init__)
     5796
             0.009
                       0.000
                                0.009
                                          0.000
kernelMatricesStore.py:49(<listcomp>)
                       0.000
                                0.009
                                          0.000 {built-in method
             0.009
     9575
torch._C.is_grad_enabled}
             0.006
                       0.000
     3839
                                0.008
                                          0.000 tensor.py:429(__hash_
                                          0.000 {built-in method builtins.abs}
     7216
             0.008
                       0.000
                                0.008
      120
             0.005
                       0.000
                                0.007
                                          0.000 optimizer.py:176(add_param_group)
             0.006
                                0.006
       10
                       0.001
                                          0.001 {built-in method tensor}
       30
                                0.005
                                          0.000
             0.002
                       0.000
svLowerBound.py:45(getSVPosteriorOnIndPointsParams)
                                          0.000
       30
             0.001
                       0.000
                                0.004
svLowerBound.py:54(getKernelsParams)
                                          0.000 {method 'setdefault' of 'dict'
     4708
             0.004
                       0.000
                                0.004
objects}
       90
             0.004
                       0.000
                                0.004
                                          0.000 {built-in method builtins.min}
       30
             0.001
                       0.000
                                0.004
                                          0.000 adam.py:30(__init__)
      180
             0.003
                       0.000
                                0.003
                                          0.000 {built-in method zeros_like}
       30
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.003
                                          0.000
expectedLogLikelihood.py:55(getKernelsParams)
      500
             0.002
                       0.000
                                0.003
                                          0.000 tensor.py:413(__iter__)
       30
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.003
                                          0.000
svEmbedding.py:52(getKernelsParams)
       30
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.003
                                          0.000
expectedLogLikelihood.py:46(getSVPosteriorOnIndPointsParams)
       90
             0.002
                       0.000
                                0.002
                                          0.000 {method 'sum' of
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.002
                                          0.000
       30
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:43(getKernelsParams)
       30
                                0.002
                                          0.000
             0.001
                       0.000
svLowerBound.py:51(getIndPointsLocs)
     3839
                                0.002
                       0.000
                                          0.000 {built-in method builtins.id}
             0.002
      120
             0.002
                       0.000
                                0.002
                                          0.000 {built-in method
torch._C._log_api_usage_once}
       30
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.002
                                          0.000
svEmbedding.py:46(getSVPosteriorOnIndPointsParams)
       30
             0.001
                       0.000
                                0.002
                                          0.000
kernelMatricesStore.py:34(getKernelsParams)
             0.001
                       0.000
                                0.002
                                          0.000 {built-in method
       90
_functools.reduce}
```

```
0.002
                       0.000
                                0.002
                                          0.000 {method 'clone' of
       90
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                0.002
       30
             0.000
                       0.000
                                          0.000
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:40(getSVPosteriorOnIndPointsParams)
             0.000
                       0.000
       30
                                0.002
                                          0.000
expectedLogLikelihood.py:52(getIndPointsLocs)
                                0.001
                                          0.000
       30
             0.001
                       0.000
svLowerBound.py:48(getSVEmbeddingParams)
             0.001
     1185
                       0.000
                                0.001
                                          0.000 {built-in method math.sqrt}
       30
             0.001
                       0.000
                                0.001
                                          0.000
svPosteriorOnIndPoints.py:15(getParams)
             0.000
                                0.001
                                          0.000
       30
                       0.000
svEmbedding.py:49(getIndPointsLocs)
                                          0.000 lbfgs.py:244(<lambda>)
      420
             0.001
                       0.000
                                0.001
       30
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.001
                                          0.000
expectedLogLikelihood.py:49(getSVEmbeddingParams)
                                          0.000 {built-in method
      500
             0.001
                       0.000
                                0.001
torch._C._get_tracing_state}
       30
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:46(getIndPointsLocs)
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000 {method 'size' of
      500
             0.000
'torch._C._TensorBase' objects}
                                0.000
       90
             0.000
                       0.000
                                          0.000 kernels.py:17(getParams)
                                          0.000 {built-in method time.time}
       33
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
        1
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
svLowerBound.py:30(setInitialParams)
                                0.000
             0.000
                       0.000
                                          0.000
        1
expectedLogLikelihood.py:144(setInitialParams)
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000 svEmbedding.py:68(getParams)
       30
        2
                                0.000
             0.000
                       0.000
                                          0.000
svEmbedding.py:62(setInitialParams)
                       0.000
             0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000 {built-in method builtins.iter}
      500
                       0.000
                                          0.000 {method 'isdisjoint' of 'set'
      120
             0.000
                                0.000
objects}
      120
                                          0.000 {method 'items' of 'dict' objects}
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
       30
             0.000
                       0.000
svPosteriorOnIndPoints.py:17(<listcomp>)
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:130(setInitialParams)
                                          0.000 {method 'extend' of 'list'
       90
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
objects}
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000 svEmbedding.py:39(setTimes)
        3
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
kernelMatricesStore.py:20(setInitialParams)
       30
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
kernelMatricesStore.py:28(getIndPointsLocs)
       30
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
svPosteriorOnIndPoints.py:18(<listcomp>)
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
        2
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:33(setTimes)
       30
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
svPosteriorOnIndPoints.py:19(<listcomp>)
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
        2
kernelMatricesStore.py:70(setTimes)
             0.000
                                0.000
                       0.000
                                          0.000 svLowerBound.py:42(setQuadParams)
        1
                       0.000
        1
             0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
expectedLogLikelihood.py:149(setQuadParams)
                                0.000
                                          0.000
        1
             0.000
                       0.000
svPosteriorOnIndPoints.py:10(setInitialParams)
             0.000
                                          0.000 kernels.py:20(setParams)
        9
                       0.000
                                0.000
        1
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
svPosteriorOnLatents.py:191(setInitialParams)
        1
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000 {method 'format' of 'str' objects}
        1
             0.000
                       0.000
                                0.000
                                          0.000
```

```
svEmbedding.py:84(setNeuronForSpikeIndex)
             0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
                                        0.000
        1
expectedLogLikelihood.py:121(<listcomp>)
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
                                        0.000
        1
expectedLogLikelihood.py:122(<listcomp>)
                      0.000
                               0.000
                                        0.000 {method 'disable' of
            0.000
'_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
```