Lec 2. Linear Algebra 2, I 24 (minsoo. Lango 918 @ grucil.com)

Vector: Summable with together and multiplicated by a scalar.

Group: Set poil 对部 子可识 可思 对是 Edon Set poil 学性 K 를 Group (क्री समार पर्सण एम्प्रस्त्र)

ex) vector $V := (V, +, \cdot)$

- Grapel 87

1. Closure of G under Ø: Yx, JEG: x &JEG

1. Associationty: x⊗(y⊗z)=(x⊗yl⊗z

3. Neutral element (= Identity Element): $x \otimes e = x$ and $e \otimes x = y = \exists e \in G$, $\forall x \in G$ 1. Inverse element: $\forall x \in G \exists y \in G : x \otimes y = e$ when e is neutral element $y = x^{-1}$

* if x Øy= y @x (commutative), G:= (G, Q) : Abelian Group.

⇒ Vector Space: A real-valued Vector Space V= (), t. .) is a Se V with two operations. †: V+V → Y •: A×v → Y

Linear Independence

· Linear Combination: 121 Vector > 12/2/2010) 1/21 Vector Space on \$2/2 20/2010 2010. ソーノ、ス、ナー・ナノトストニションス、モブ 1. ... I E ROI vector 2, ... x E Vel Linear Combination.

· linear Independence: 0= 1/2 /2 1/2 /2 /2 fo of 2442 04= DE linearly dependent. ロー島人はスメル 512 発人:= 0 空 本川, linearly independent Is linearly Independent it 12401 vectors 3014 णियं धारह पवाय þ-1749 क्रिकेकेट 75 हिंगेड

Generating Set and Span.

- Set of Vector A >+ EE ZEEZ Vector Space V = EZH A = Generation, Set of V, V= the span of A

Basis: Minimal Generating Set of V. Maximal linearly independent subset of V. => 2300/41 27/74 (21 Hyrer: Canonical basis. Standard basis.

Dimension (= basis Upol Vector 744)

Vector space of basis vectore of of 4 = dim (V) 2+2 of ex. dim(V)= dimension of V.

- If U \le V is a subspace of V. dim (U) \le dim(U) But dim (U) = dim (V) only if U=V.

·X· U = span [x,···xm] C P の14 basis 多智. PSpanning Vector x. …xms ACpmxn 対対な

@ All Row-Echelon Forms 8571

(3) Privot colum=3 752 Spanning Vector== U=1 basis >1 510.

Kank rk(A)

- The number of linearly independent rows (columns) of a matrix $A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$

- properties

O rk(A)=rk(A^T)

2) AERMONDE AN COlumn = Span of Subspace UCRM of ZNEZ EXT. dim(U)= rk(A)

RESIDING CONTRACTOR SETICIENT

Coordinate vector

 $x = a_1b_1 + \cdots + a_{21}b_n$ in Vector space Vel basis $B = (b_1 \cdots b_n)$ Scalor $a_1, \cdots, a_n = Bn$ it it coordinates of x

Transformation Matrix.

- Vector Space V, W = 1 basis $B_{\underline{C}}(b, \dots b_n)$ et $C_{\underline{C}}(c_1 \dots c_m)$ grad. $\overline{\Phi}: V \to \omega$ of a partial $\overline{\Phi}(b_5) = a_{15}C_{1} + \dots + a_{105}C_{m} = \sum_{i=1}^{m} a_{i5}C_{i}$ ($5 \in 1 \dots n$): Contain $\overline{\Phi}(b_5) = 1$ $C \to C$ Unique $c \to 1$ linear combination $c \to 1$ Unique $c \to 1$ linear combination $c \to 1$ and $c \to 1$ linear matrix $c \to 1$ and $c \to 1$ linear matrix $c \to 1$ and $c \to 1$ linear matrix $c \to 1$ and $c \to 1$ linear matrix $c \to 1$ and $c \to 1$ linear matrix $c \to 1$ and $c \to 1$ linear matrix $c \to 1$ and $c \to 1$ linear matrix $c \to 1$ and $c \to 1$ linear matrix $c \to 1$ and $c \to 1$ linear matrix $c \to 1$ and $c \to 1$ linear matrix $c \to 1$ and $c \to 1$ linear matrix $c \to 1$ linear matrix

究子 BON 라한 Goordinute Vector

ダナ ダーAo 発記を発音をCON され社 Goordinute Vector コーカメ MXI MM NXI

Equivalence

A, ÂER^{mxn} or layou regular matrix es 5 ER^{nxn}, TER^{mxn} or layou

A = T AS escay Equivalence

Similar

A, AER ON CHOIS regular matrix SERTEN ON ZHOM

A=51AS & ZZH Similar

* Similar Matrices's FMP of basis on aforth & linear map = 724.

* With ALS STASE Similarity transformation
or The detail.

Consugation of the Matrix A