Let 6. Matrix Decomposition.

Eign Value et Eign Vatorer 7/0/01/37 0/01.

ex) $A = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow A_1 = 1.0 \Rightarrow 3$ Eigen Nectore ($\frac{1}{2}$). $det(A) = 1.0 \Rightarrow Attick = 27 = 1$ Scaling.

Spectral Theorem.

- AT Symmetric 019, All eigenvector 372512 Vector space Vel orthonormal lasis 2 3218.

Peterminant / Trace et Egenvalue 4019 2791

- det(A)=打入; when A: is eigenvalue astA: A=1 determinants A=1 eigenvalues=1 程子建立.

- tr(A)= \$\frac{1}{2}\rightarright\r

Chokesky Decomposition / factorization.

- Symmetric, positive definite matrices Appli A=LLT2 Sactorized 5/2/2 25t.

otal Le lower triangular matrix. oter of A, unique.

Geometric Intuition behind Eigendecomposition.

A= pDp on elective: eigenvalue of elective eigenvectore stelle telle

Ax: PDPTx24 Zen

p-1 UEL is: Basis is eigenhasis is 3 Standard basis is 2 Up, p_2 \rightarrow $[e_1,e_2]$ DUSTING By eigen value

DUSTING BY, p_1

PUZZE: Basi's & standard pasisonal eigen basis} West

Singular Value Decomposition. (Eigendecomposition of the Cholosty Et 521 IS matrix of μ 1/8 7/8) $A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n} \text{ outs } nank \quad n \in Lo_1 \text{ min } (m,n)] \quad \text{essen},$

A= UZVT

 $V \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times m}$ or thogonal matrix $V_i \not\succeq V$ a column letter. $V \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times m}$ of orthogonal matrix $V_i \not\succeq V$ a column vector. $\Sigma \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times m}$ of \mathbb{R} , $\Sigma_i := 0$ O, 26,20,2042 ... 26,20

Geometric Intuition behind SUD

A = USUTON eft tite: AERMAN NOMES

VT: Bosis change in A" to standard basis.

Z: Saling by singular values Gir and Mapping from Rⁿ to R^m
U: Basis charge in R^m team Standard basis. to 94, us, us ... um 3 basis.

Construction of the SVD

1) VT: Symmetric, positive desirite st 182 ATA Epinxn, AEP 2 254.

ATAN diagonalize 라이 ATA = PDPT 로 만큼.

GACI SUDTI 용거한다고 기정, (A: USUT) ATH=(UEV) T (UEVT) = VETUT UIVT : VITIVT (: UE orthogoral matrix) GyT=pT Gi=di

2 U: Symmetrie positive destinite et est AATERMAM, AERMANDELEZ.

AAT & diagonal izerion AAT : SDST GAEL SUDD ZURION TO, (A = US VT)

AAT= UZVT (UZVT)T = UZZTUT (: Y = orthogonal matrix. U=5,62=1/2

(P.Q)=1 43 833

A= USVT AV = US : V'E orthogonal mutrix Av: Oiui

Matrix Approxim	thon.	
AEAMAN USIN	SUD	
AEAMAN UGIN A = UZVT=	E 6; U; ViT (A; = U; ViT, rank-1 matrix)	
	(6:=0i>r 2 35)	
\J	\	
Bark Aporoxima	,,, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
A(k)= 26	ion. Vi pit= 26ihi => Matrix Norman 14 Act A(k) Ital arror Afg.	
11(1) 251		
Matrix 321.		
	Red Notes Epman	
	$-2c_{0}$, $(a_{0})^{-1}a_{0}^{-1}$	
	- SVD: A= UZVT	
	2 ^{nxn}	
Squar	Matrix. Ephon inant: det (A)= in a in A; (A; his risks) begge to a seg.) inant: det (A)= in a in A; (A; his risks) begge to a seg.)	
- detern	inant: det (A)= signification of the right of the significant of the s	
	brok of eign and	
Polective	Mon-defective hegular	
no basis of Cigan vector	diagnalizable - A = Inversematrix.	
Noma	ATA = AAT Van-normal Orthogonal	u (leofass
j	ATA = AAT Van-normal AT = AT : Columb are orthogoral eigen	TVECTON,
D. Symmetric		
Diagonal & Symmetra	Material	
Clartity Matrix	Positive definite	
Ceruty Max	Cholesky eigenvalues >0	
-	eigenvalues >0	