

Smart Contract 개발 환경 구성

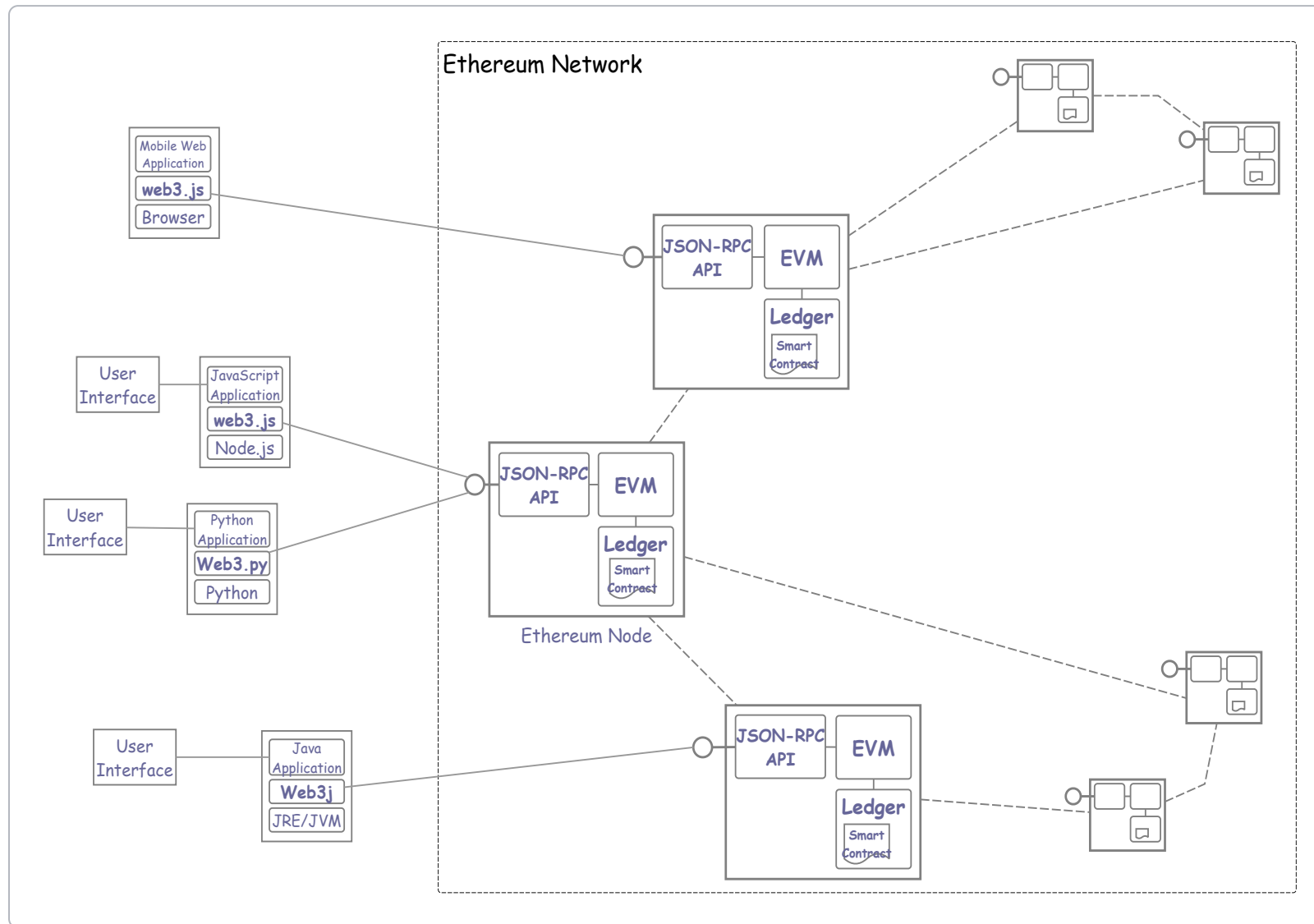
오상문

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ToC









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DApp Architecture



- 참고자료 📖
 - [JSON-RPC API](#)
 - [Web3.js API](#)
 - [Web3.py API](#)
 - [Introduction to the Ethereum Stack](#)

Smart Contract 개발 환경

Category		Tool/Service	Remarks
Editing/Build		<u>Remix IDE</u>	<u>Web based</u>
Build/Deploy/Unit Testing		<u>Truffle</u>	JavaScript based
		<u>Browine</u>	Python based
		<u>Hardhat</u>	
Local Node		<u>Ganache</u>	Ganache CLI
Mainnet/Testnet Gateway		<u>Infura</u>	
Library		<u>OpenZeppelin Contracts</u>	
Block Explorer		<u>Etherscan</u>	Mainnet
		<u>Etherscan/Rinkeby</u>	
Wallet		<u>MetaMask</u>	

- Development Frameworks

사전준비사항 (Prerequisite)

- O/S : Windows, macOS, Linux
 - Windows의 경우 Git Bash 권장
 - 윈도우에서 Git Bash 설치하기
- `Node.js` v14.x
 - Node.js 내려받기
 - `Node.js` Releases
- NVM or NVM for Windows
 - 2개 이상 다수 version 의 Node.js 를 단일 장비에 설치하고 필요에 따라 version을 바꾸어가며 사용

Software	O/S	Guide
<u><code>NVM</code></u>	Linux, macOS	<u>nvm 소개 및 설치 방법</u>
<u><code>NVM for Windows</code></u>	Windows	<u>nvm-windows, node.js 및 npm 설치</u> (Microsoft)

Truffle 설치

Smart contract 개발 환경 - Compile, Build, Deploy, Test

■ Node.js 버전 확인

```
$ node --version  
v14.19.0
```

■ Truffle 설치

```
$ npm ls -g truffle          # Truffle 설치 여부 확인  
...  
$ npm ls -g --depth 0       # Global scope으로 설치된 모든 package 확인  
...  
$ truffle version           # 설치된 Truffle 버전 확인  
...  
$ npm uninstall -g truffle  # 현재 설치된 Truffle 제거(uninstall)  
...  
$ npm install -g truffle  
...
```

■ Truffle 설치 확인

```
$ truffle version  
Truffle v5.5.27 (core: 5.5.27)  
Ganache v7.4.0  
Solidity v0.5.16 (solc-js)  
Node v14.19.0  
Web3.js v1.7.4
```

Truffle Command-line 명령어

`truffle help`, `truffle help <subcommand>`

- Truffle이 제공하는 모든 명령어는 `truffle help` 명령으로 확인 가능

```
$ truffle help
Truffle v5.5.4 - a development framework for Ethereum

Usage: truffle <command> [options]

Commands:
  build      Execute build pipeline (if configuration present)
  compile    Compile contract source files
  config     Set user-level configuration options
  console    Run a console with contract abstractions and commands available
  create     Helper to create new contracts, migrations and tests
  ...
  deploy     (alias for migrate)
  develop    Open a console with a local development blockchain
  exec       Execute a JS module within this Truffle environment
  help       List all commands or provide information about a specific command
  init       Initialize new and empty Ethereum project
  install    Install a package from the Ethereum Package Registry
  migrate    Run migrations to deploy contracts
  networks   Show addresses for deployed contracts on each network
  ...
  run        Run a third-party command
  test       Run JavaScript and Solidity tests
  unbox      Download a Truffle Box, a pre-built Truffle project
  version    Show version number and exit
  watch      Watch filesystem for changes and rebuild the project automatically
```

- 개별 하위 명령어에 대한 상세 구문과 도움말은 `truffle help <subcommand>` 명령으로 확인

```
$ truffle help deploy

truffle deploy [--reset] [-f <number>] [--compile-all] [--verbose-rpc] [--network <n
(alias for migrate)

--reset
  Run all migrations from the beginning, instead of running from the last complete
--f <number>
  Run contracts from a specific migration. The number refers to the prefix of the
--to <number>
  Run contracts to a specific migration. The number refers to the prefix of the mi
--compile-all
  Compile all contracts instead of intelligently choosing which contracts need to
--compile-none
  Do not compile any contracts before migrating.
--verbose-rpc
  Log communication between Truffle and the Ethereum client.
...
--dry-run
  Only perform a test or 'dry run' migration.
--skip-dry-run
  Do not run a test or 'dry run' migration.
...
--network <name>
  Specify the network to use. Network name must exist in the configuration.
...
```

Truffle Project 생성

```
truffle init
```

- Truffle 은 smart contract 개발을 위한 표준 디렉토리 layout 을 정의하고 있음.
- 프로젝트 base 디렉토리 아래에 용도별로 `contracts` , `migrations` , `test` , `build` 의 하위 디렉토리를 활용하고, Truffle 환경설정은 `truffle-config.js` 파일에 지정함.

```
$ mkdir first-contracts && cd first-contracts
...
first-contracts $ truffle init

Starting init...
=====
...

first-contracts $ ls -R
.:
./ ../ .gitattributes contracts/ migrations/ test/ truffle-config.js

./contracts:
./ ../ .gitkeep

./migrations:
./ ../ .gitkeep

./test:
./ ../ .gitkeep
first-contracts $ cat truffle-config.js
...
```

```
first-contracts $ npm init -y
...

first-contracts $ cat package.json
...
```

- [참고자료](#) 
- [Truffle Commands](#)

Truffle Compile 명령

truffle compile

■ Contract Source 파일 생성

```
first-contracts $ touch contracts/MetaCoin.sol # 빈 source 파일 생
first-contracts $ vi contracts/MetaCoin.sol
...
first-contracts $ cat contracts/MetaCoin.sol
...
first-contracts $
```

■ Contract Compile

```
first-contracts $ truffle compile --all
...
- Downloading compiler. Attempt #1.
...
> Compiled successfully using:
  - solc: 0.8.16+commit.07a7930e.Emscripten.clang
first-contracts $
```

■ Contract Compile 결과 산출물

```
first-contracts $ ls build/contracts/
./ ../ ConvertLib.json MetaCoin.json
first-contracts $
```

■ Contract Source (원본 [📄](#))

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
// from 'https://github.com/truffle-box/metacoins-box'
pragma solidity ^0.8.13;

library ConvertLib {
    function convert(uint amount, uint conversionRate)
        public pure returns (uint convertedAmount) {
        return amount * conversionRate;
    }
}

contract MetaCoin {
    mapping (address => uint) balances;

    event Transfer(address indexed _from,
        address indexed _to, uint256 _value);

    constructor() { balances[tx.origin] = 10000; }

    function sendCoin(address receiver, uint amount)
        public returns(bool sufficient) {
        if (balances[msg.sender] < amount) return false;
        balances[msg.sender] -= amount;
        balances[receiver] += amount;
        emit Transfer(msg.sender, receiver, amount);
        return true;
    }

    function getBalance(address addr) public view returns(uint) {
        return balances[addr];
    }

    function getBalanceInEth(address addr) public view returns(uint) {
        return ConvertLib.convert(getBalance(addr),2);
    }
}
```

Truffle Compile 산출물

bytecode, ABI

```
first-contracts $ node          # Node.js shell (REPL) 진입
Welcome to Node.js v14.19.0.
Type ".help" for more information.
```

```
>
> a = fs.readFileSync('./build/contracts/MetaCoin.json')
...
> b = JSON.parse(a.toString())
...
> b.bytecode
'0x608060405234801561001057600080fd5b506127106000803273fffffffffffffffffff...'

> console.dir(b.abi, {depth : null})
[
  { inputs: [], stateMutability: 'nonpayable', type: 'constructor' },
  ...
  {
    inputs: [
      { internalType: 'address', name: 'receiver', type: 'address' },
      { internalType: 'uint256', name: 'amount', type: 'uint256' }
    ],
    name: 'sendCoin',
    outputs: [ { internalType: 'bool', name: 'sufficient', type: 'bool' } ],
    stateMutability: 'nonpayable',
    type: 'function'
  },
  ...
]

> .exit
first-contracts $
```

Ganache

Local standalone Ethereum simulator for testing purpose

■ 설치

```
first-contracts $ npm ls -g --depth 0 ganache      # 설치 여부 확인
...
first-contracts $ npm install -g ganache           # 설치
...
first-contracts $ ganache --version                # 버전 확인
```

■ 사용법

```
first-contracts $ ganache --help | less
...
```

■ 참고자료

- [Ganache Startup Options](#)

Ganache 실행

```
first-contracts $ mnemonic="army van defense carry jealous true garbage claim echo media make crunch"
first-contracts $ ganache --database.dbPath run/ganache/data -m "$mnemonic" -a 10 -n false -e 10000
...
```

```
ganache v7.4.1 (@ganache/cli: 0.5.1, @ganache/core: 0.5.1)
Starting RPC server
```

Available Accounts

=====

```
(0) 0x2161DedC3Be05B7Bb5aa16154BcbD254E9e9eb68 (10000 ETH)
(1) 0x9595F373a4eAe74511561A52998cc6fB4F9C2bdD (10000 ETH)
(2) 0x67F439f1ba85f86e1e405810675c06bC4020596D (10000 ETH)
(3) 0xf319c1A07c173800a5A3532195A8804bd90d997E (10000 ETH)
```

...

Private Keys

=====

```
(0) 0x73bf21bf06769f98dabcfac16c2f74e852da823effed12794e56876ede02d45d
(1) 0x9b1dd6e4ee4f1895e9191e626bd61081cf7f4cfe63e16024faeac73aa829cfcb
(2) 0x1b129af25984b49d1be37ddcefaccf05eefc934fe56c2529caa77e85d161d3db
(3) 0xd0ba4cd486a6d63c02c1d83b187ae1169397710572e73211c97e6b769d283adb
```

...

HD Wallet

=====

```
Mnemonic:      army van defense carry jealous true garbage claim echo media make crunch
Base HD Path:  m/44'/60'/0'/0/{account_index}
```

...

```
RPC Listening on 127.0.0.1:8545
```

Ganache 접속

■ Truffle 환경설정 파일 생성

```
first-contracts $ touch truffle-config.js
first-contracts $ vi truffle-config.js
...
```

■ truffle-config.js 내용

```
module.exports = {
  networks: {
    development: {
      network_id: "*",
      host: '127.0.0.1',
      port: 8545,
      gasPrice: 0
    }
  }
}
```

■ Ganache 접속

```
first-contracts $ cat truffle-config.js
...
```

```
first-contracts $ truffle console
truffle(development)>
```

■ 참고자료

- [Truffle Configuration](#)
- [truffle console](#)

Web3.js on Ganache

[illegible]

Solidity

▪ ***Programming language for EVM***

- Compiled into bytecode and executed as a number of EVM opcodes.
- Ethereum Yellowpaper

▪ ***Object-Oriented***

- `contract` / `class`
- `interface`, `abstract contract`,
- multiple inheritance, polymorphism(function overriding)

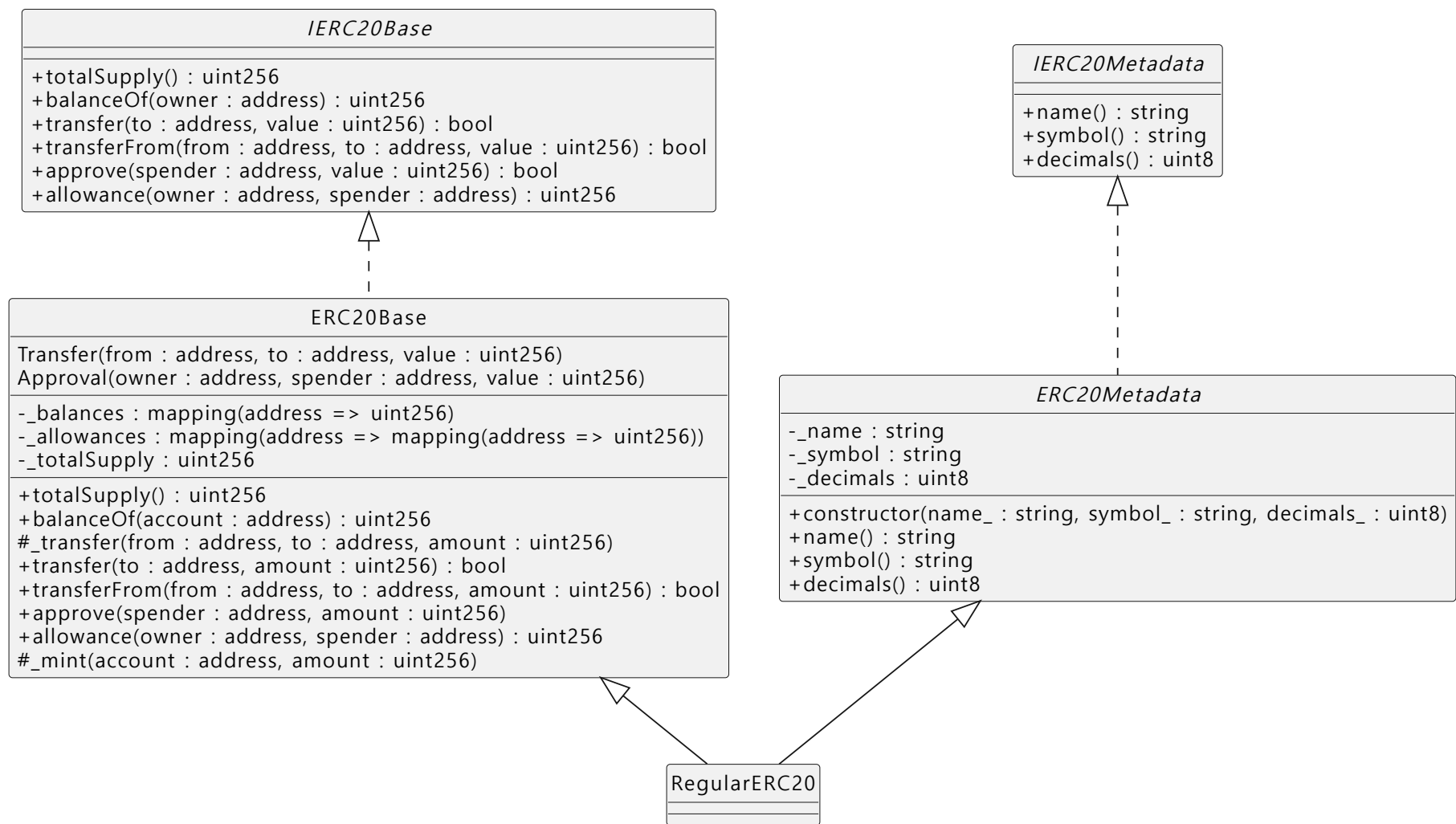
▪ ***Statically typed***

- Compile-time type safety
- `bool`, `uint<M>` (unsigned int), `int<M>` (signed int), `address`, `bytes<N>` (fixed-sized byte array)
- `bytes` (dynamic-sized byte array), `string` (unicode string)
- `T[M]`, `T[]`, `mapping[K => V]` (hash table)
- `enum`, `struct`, `function`, `contract`

▪ ***C++, Java, JavaScript like Syntax***

- Curly-brace block (`{ ... }`)
- Control statements
 - `if / else if / else`
 - `for`, `do`, `while`, `break`, `continue`
- Exception handling statement : `try / catch`
- Operators
 - arithmetic : `+` `-` `*` `/` `%` `**` `++` `--`
 - comparison : `==` `!=` `<` `>` `<=` `=>`
 - logical : `&&` `||` `!`,
 - bitwise : `&` `|` `^` `~` `<<` `>>`
 - assignment : `=` `+=` `-=` `*=` `/=` `%=` `<<=`
`=>>`
 - ternary : `<condition> ? <if-true> : <if-false>`
- Visibility : `external`, `public`, `internal`, `private`

Sample Contracts Model



Sample Contracts

■ interface IERC20Metadata

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.0;

interface IERC20Metadata {

    function name() external view returns (string memory);
    function symbol() external view returns (string memory);
    function decimals() external view returns (uint8);
}
```

■ contract ERC20Metadta

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
import "./IERC20Metadata.sol";

abstract contract ERC20Metadata is IERC20Metadata {
    string private _name;
    string private _symbol;
    uint8 private _decimals;

    constructor(string memory name_, string memory symbol_, uint8 decimals_){
        _name = name_;
        _symbol = symbol_;
        _decimals = decimals_;
    }

    function name() public view override returns (string memory){
        return _name;
    }

    function symbol() public view virtual override returns (string memory){
        return _symbol;
    }

    function decimals() public view virtual override returns (uint8){
        return _decimals;
    }
}
```