

Reflection Dark Arts

About

- #darkarts on slack (gophers.slack.com)
- breaking Go rules with reflect + unsafe + linker tricks
- lot's of code snippets

Disclaimer!

Do not use it in production code!

The Go Commandments

The Go Commandments

You shall not use unexported symbols of someone's else package.

Unexported symbols

```
//go:linkname <symbol> <someone-else-symbol>
```

Unexported symbols - example

```
//go:linkname isDomainName net.isDomainName
func isDomainName(s string) bool

func main() {
    flag.Parse()
    if !isDomainName(flag.Arg(0)) {
        os.Exit(1)
    }
}
```

The Go Commandments

You shall not read unexported fields of someone's else struct.

Unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
  
    fmt.Printf("%#v\n", h)  
}
```

Unexported fields

```
$ go run main1.go
```

```
&sha1.digest{  
    h: [5]uint32{0x67452301, 0xefcdab89, 0x98badcfe, 0x10325476, 0xc3d2e1f0},  
    x: [64]uint8{0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, ..., 0x0},  
    nx: 0,  
    len: 0x0,  
}
```

Unexported fields

```
$ go run main1.go
```

```
&snai.digest{  
  h: [5]uint32{0x67452301, 0xefcdab89, 0x98badcfe, 0x10325476, 0xc3d2e1f0},  
  x: [64]uint8{0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, ..., 0x0},  
  nx: 0,  
  len: 0x0,  
}
```

Unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
  
    v := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem()  
  
    for i := 0; i < v.NumField(); i++ {  
        fmt.Printf("%[1]T: %[1]v\n", v.Field(i).Interface())  
    }  
}
```

Unexported fields

```
$ go run main2.go
```

```
panic: reflect.Value.Interface: cannot return value obtained from unexported field or method
```

```
goroutine 1 [running]:
```

```
reflect.valueInterface(0x10b7000, 0xc0000c8000, 0x1b1, 0x1085301, 0x199, 0x19)
```

```
    /Users/rjeczalik/go/src/reflect/value.go:989 +0x1be
```

```
reflect.Value.Interface(0x10b7000, 0xc0000c8000, 0x1b1, 0x0, 0x10b7000)
```

```
    /Users/rjeczalik/go/src/reflect/value.go:978 +0x44
```

```
main.main()
```

```
    /Users/rjeczalik/src/github.com/rjeczalik/raw/talk/pp/main2.go:17 +0x152
```

```
exit status 2
```

Unexported fields

```
$ go run main2.go
```

```
panic: reflect.Value.Interface: cannot return value obtained from unexported field or method
```

```
goroutine 1 [running]:  
reflect.valueInterface(0x10b7000, 0xc0000c8000, 0x1b1, 0x1085301, 0x199, 0x19)  
    /Users/rjeczalik/go/src/reflect/value.go:989 +0x1be  
reflect.Value.Interface(0x10b7000, 0xc0000c8000, 0x1b1, 0x0, 0x10b7000)  
    /Users/rjeczalik/go/src/reflect/value.go:978 +0x44  
main.main()  
    /Users/rjeczalik/src/github.com/rjeczalik/raw/talk/pp/main2.go:17 +0x152  
exit status 2
```

Unexported fields

```
$ go run main2.go
```

```
panic: reflect.Value.Interface: cannot return value obtained from unexported field or method
```

```
goroutine 1 [running]:  
reflect.valueInterface(0x10b7000, 0xc0000c8000, 0x1b1, 0x1085301, 0x199, 0x19)  
    /Users/rjeczalik/go/src/reflect/value.go:989 +0x1be  
reflect.Value.Interface(0x10b7000, 0xc0000c8000, 0x1b1, 0x0, 0x10b7000)  
    /Users/rjeczalik/go/src/reflect/value.go:978 +0x44  
main.main()  
    /Users/rjeczalik/src/github.com/rjeczalik/raw/talk/pp/main2.go:17 +0x152  
exit status 2
```

Unexported fields

```
reflect/value.go:
```

```
// Interface returns v's current value as an interface{}.  
func (v Value) Interface() (i interface{}) {  
    return valueInterface(v, true)  
}
```


Unexported fields

reflect/value.go:

```
// Interface returns v's current value as an interface{}.  
func (v Value) Interface() (i interface{}) {  
    return valueInterface(v, true)  
}
```

Unexported fields

reflect/value.go:

```
func valueInterface(v Value, safe bool) interface{} {  
    if v.flag == 0 {  
        panic(&ValueError{"reflect.Value.Interface", 0})  
    }  
    if safe && v.flag&flagRO != 0 {  
        // Do not allow access to unexported values via Interface,  
        // because they might be pointers that should not be  
        // writable or methods or function that should not be callable.  
        panic("reflect.Value.Interface: cannot return value obtained from unexported field or method")  
    }  
  
    ...  
}
```

Unexported fields

reflect/value.go:

```
func valueInterface(v Value safe bool) interface{} {  
    if v.flag == 0 {  
        panic(&ValueError{"reflect.Value.Interface", 0})  
    }  
    if safe && v.flag&flagRO != 0 {  
        // Do not allow access to unexported values via Interface,  
        // because they might be pointers that should not be  
        // writable or methods or function that should not be callable.  
        panic("reflect.Value.Interface: cannot return value obtained from unexported field or method")  
    }  
  
    ...  
}
```

Unexported fields

```
v.Field(i).Interface()
```



```
valueInterface(v.Field(i), false)
```

Unexported fields

```
//go:linkname valueInterface reflect.valueInterface
func valueInterface(v reflect.Value, safe bool) interface{}

func main() {
    h := shal.New()

    v := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem()

    for i := 0; i < v.NumField(); i++ {
        fmt.Printf("[%1]T: [%1]v\n", valueInterface(v.Field(i), false))
    }
}
```

Unexported fields

```
//go:linkname valueInterface reflect.valueInterface
func valueInterface(v reflect.Value, safe bool) interface{}

func main() {
    h := shal.New()

    v := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem()

    for i := 0; i < v.NumField(); i++ {
        fmt.Printf("%[1]T: %[1]v\n", valueInterface(v.Field(i), false))
    }
}
```

Unexported fields

```
$ go run main3.go
```

```
[5]uint32: [1732584193 4023233417 2562383102 271733878 3285377520]
```

```
[64]uint8: [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ... ]
```

```
int: 0
```

```
uint64: 0
```

Unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
    obj := make(map[string]interface{})  
  
    v, t := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem(), reflect.TypeOf(h).Elem()  
  
    for i := 0; i < v.NumField(); i++ {  
        obj[t.Field(i).Name] = valueInterface(v.Field(i), false)  
    }  
  
    json.NewEncoder(os.Stdout).Encode(obj)  
}
```


Unexported fields

```
$ go run main4.go | jq .
```

```
{
  "h": [
    1732584193,
    4023233417,
    2562383102,
    271733878,
    3285377520
  ],
  "len": 0,
  "nx": 0,
  "x": [
    0,
    0,
    0,
    ...
  ]
}
```

The Go Commandments

You shall not write to unexported fields of someone's else struct.

Unexported fields

```
$ go run main3.go
```

```
[5]uint32: [1732584193 4023233417 2562383102 271733878 3285377520]
```

```
[64]uint8: [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ... ]
```

```
int: 0
```

```
uint64: 0
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
$ go run main3.go
```

```
[5]uint32: [1732584193 4023233417 2562383102 271733878 3285377520]
```

```
[64]uint8: [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ... ]
```

```
int: 0
```

```
uint64: 0
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
  
    v := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem()  
    f := v.Field(3)  
  
    f.Set(reflect.ValueOf(42))  
  
    fmt.Printf("%[1]T: %[1]v\n", valueInterface(f, false))  
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
$ go run main5.go
```

```
panic: reflect: reflect.Value.Set using value obtained using unexported field
```

```
goroutine 1 [running]:
```

```
reflect.flag.mustBeAssignable(0x1ab)
```

```
    /Users/rjeczalik/go/src/reflect/value.go:225 +0x214
```

```
reflect.Value.Set(0x10a99c0, 0xc42001e1b0, 0x1ab, 0x10a9240, 0x10dbd18, 0x82)
```

```
    /Users/rjeczalik/go/src/reflect/value.go:1351 +0x2f
```

```
main.main()
```

```
    /Users/rjeczalik/src/github.com/rjeczalik/raw/talk/pp/uu/main5.go:20 +0x150
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
$ go run main5.go
```

```
panic: reflect: reflect.Value.Set using value obtained using unexported field
```

```
goroutine 1 [running]:
```

```
reflect.flag.mustBeAssignable(0x1ab)
```

```
    /Users/rjeczalik/go/src/reflect/value.go:225 +0x214
```

```
reflect.Value.Set(0x10a99c0, 0xc42001e1b0, 0x1ab, 0x10a9240, 0x10dbd18, 0x82)
```

```
    /Users/rjeczalik/go/src/reflect/value.go:1351 +0x2f
```

```
main.main()
```

```
    /Users/rjeczalik/src/github.com/rjeczalik/raw/talk/pp/uu/main5.go:20 +0x150
```

Writing to unexported fields

reflect/value.go:

```
// Set assigns x to the value v.  
// It panics if CanSet returns false.  
// As in Go, x's value must be assignable to v's type.  
func (v Value) Set(x Value) {  
    v.mustBeAssignable()  
    x.mustBeExported()  
  
    ...  
  
    *(*unsafe.Pointer)(v.ptr) = x.ptr  
}
```


Writing to unexported fields

reflect/value.go:

```
// Set assigns x to the value v.  
// It panics if CanSet returns false.  
// As in Go, x's value must be assignable to v's type.  
func (v Value) Set(x Value) {  
    v.mustBeAssignable()  
    x.mustBeExported()  
  
    ...  
  
    *(*unsafe.Pointer)(v.ptr) = x.ptr  
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
f.Set(reflect.ValueOf(42))
```



```
p := &f.value  
*p = 42
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
  
    v := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem()  
    f := v.Field(3)  
  
    p := f.UnsafeAddr()  
    *(*uint64)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = 42  
  
    fmt.Printf("%[1]T: %[1]v\n", valueInterface(f, false))  
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
  
    v := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem()  
    f := v.Field(3)  
  
    p := f.UnsafeAddr()  
    *(*uint64)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = 42  
  
    fmt.Printf("%[1]T: %[1]v\n", valueInterface(f, false))  
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

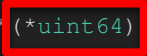
```
$ go run main6.go
```

```
uint64: 42
```

Writing to unexported fields

fixed memory layout

Writing to unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
  
    v := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem()  
    f := v.Field(3)  
  
    p := f.UnsafeAddr()  
     (*uint64)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = 42  
  
    fmt.Printf("%[1]T: %[1]v\n", valueInterface(f, false))  
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
  
    v := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem()  
    f := v.Field(3)  
  
    p := f.UnsafeAddr()  
    *(*string)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = "foo"  
  
    fmt.Printf("%[1]T: %[1]v\n", valueInterface(f, false))  
}
```


Writing to unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
  
    v := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem()  
    f := v.Field(3)  
  
    p := f.UnsafeAddr()  
    *(*string)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = "foo"  
  
    fmt.Printf("%[1]T: %[1]v\n", valueInterface(f, false))  
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
  
    v := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem()  
    f := v.Field(3)  
  
    p := f.UnsafeAddr()  
    *(string)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = "foo"  
  
    fmt.Printf("%[1]T: %[1]v\n", valueInterface(f, false))  
}
```



Writing to unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
  
    v := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem()  
    f := v.Field(3)  
  
    p := f.UnsafeAddr()  
    *(*string)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = "foo"  
  
    fmt.Printf("%[1]T: %[1]v\n", valueInterface(f, false))  
}
```



```
$ go run main7.go  
  
uint64: 17604203
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
// digest has the same memory layout
// as sha1.digest struct
type digest struct {
    h    [5]uint32
    x    [64]uint8
    nx   int
    len  uint64
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
// digest has the same memory layout
// as sha1.digest struct
type digest struct {
    h    [5]uint32
    x    [64]uint8
    nx   int
    len  uint64
}
```

```
func main() {
    h := sha1.New() // *sha1.digest

    p := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem().UnsafeAddr()

    *(*digest)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = digest{
        nx: 123,
        len: 321,
    }

    fmt.Printf("%#v\n", h)
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
$ go run main8.go
```

```
&sha1.digest{  
    h: [5]uint32{0, 0, 0, 0, 0},  
    x: [64]uint8{0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, ..., 0x0},  
    nx: 123,  
    len: 321,  
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
$ go run main8.go
```

```
&sha1.digest{  
    h: [5]uint32{0, 0, 0, 0, 0},  
    v: [64]uint8{0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, ..., 0x0},  
    nx: 123,  
    len: 321,  
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

dynamic memory layout

Writing to unexported fields

```
(*digest)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = digest{  
    nx: 123,  
    len: 321,  
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
(*digest)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = digest{  
    nx: 123,  
    len: 321,  
}  
  
n := unsafe.Sizeof(digest{}) // 100
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
(*digest)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = digest{  
    nx: 123,  
    len: 321,  
}
```

```
n := unsafe.Sizeof(digest{}) // 100
```

```
raw := *(*[100]byte)(p)
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
(*digest)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = digest{  
    nx: 123,  
    len: 321,  
}
```

```
n := unsafe.Sizeof(digest{}) // 100
```

```
raw := *(*[100]byte)(p)
```

```
copy(*(*[100]byte)(p), *(*[100]byte)(modified))
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
(*digest)(unsafe.Pointer(p)) = digest{  
    nx: 123,  
    len: 321,  
}
```



```
copy((*[100]byte)(p), (*[100]byte)(modified))
```

```
n := unsafe.Sizeof(digest{}) // 100
```

```
raw := (*[100]byte)(p)
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
modified := ?
```

Writing to unexported fields

modified := ?

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New() // *sha1.digest  
  
    p := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem().UnsafeAddr()  
  
    copy(*(*[100]byte)(p), *(*[100]byte)(modified))  
  
    fmt.Printf("%#v\n", h)  
}
```

Writing to unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New() // *sha1.digest  
  
    p := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem().UnsafeAddr()  
  
    copy(*(*[100]byte)(p), *(*[100]byte)(modified))  
  
    fmt.Printf("%#v\n", h)  
}
```

```
modified := ?
```

```
var obj = map[string]interface{}{  
    "h":    [5]uint32{},  
    "x":    [64]uint8{},  
    "nx":   int(123),  
    "len":  uint64(321),  
}
```

```
typ := makeStructType(h) // reflect.StructOf
```

```
val := makeStructValue(obj, typ) // reflect.New
```

```
modified := val.UnsafeAddr()
```


Writing to unexported fields

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New() // *sha1.digest  
  
    p := reflect.ValueOf(h).Elem().UnsafeAddr()  
  
    copy(*(*[100]byte)(p), *(*[100]byte)(modified))  
  
    fmt.Printf("%#v\n", h)  
}
```

```
modified := ?
```

```
var obj = map[string]interface{}{  
    "h":    [5]uint32{},  
    "x":    [64]uint8{},  
    "nx":   int(123),  
    "len":  uint64(321),  
}
```

```
typ := makeStructType(h) // reflect.StructOf
```

```
val := makeStructValue(obj, typ) // reflect.New
```

```
modified := val.UnsafeAddr()
```

(github.com/rjeczalik/raw).Copy

raw.Copy

```
func main() {  
    h := sha1.New()  
    obj := make(map[string]interface{})  
  
    _ = raw.Copy(h, &obj)  
  
    json.NewEncoder(os.Stdout).Encode(obj)  
}
```

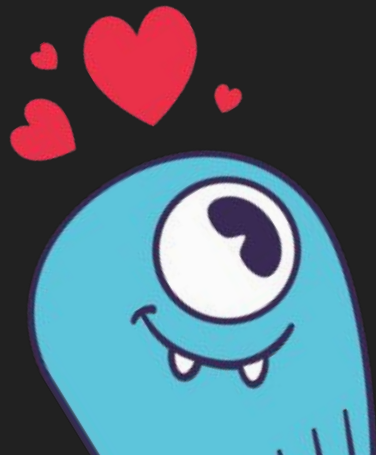

Thanks! Questions?

Rafał Jęczalik

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<https://github.com/rjeczalik>

<https://www.scylladb.com> (JOIN US!)



makeStructType

```
func makeStructType(t reflect.Type) reflect.Type {  
    var fields []reflect.StructField  
  
    for i := 0; i < t.NumField(); i++ {  
        f := t.Field(i)  
        f.Name = strings.ToUpper(f.Name)  
        f.PkgPath = ""  
        fields = append(fields, f)  
    }  
  
    return reflect.StructOf(fields)  
}
```

makeStructValue

```
func makeStructValue(obj map[string]interface{}, typ reflect.Type) reflect.Value {  
    vv := reflect.New(typ).Elem()  
    for name, v := range obj {  
        vv.FieldByName(strings.ToUpper(name)).Set(reflect.ValueOf(v))  
    }  
    return vv  
}
```

(todo)

Explain few quirks on how to use it:

- Obligatory `_` “unsafe” import
- Force CGO with empty `.s` file