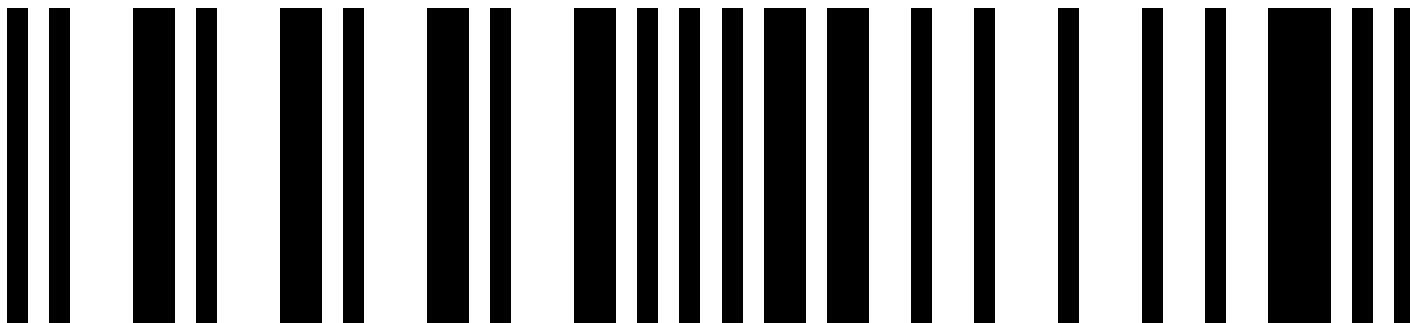


Large White Clock (Size=Large | Color=White)



Product ID: 287

Product SKU: 599e652ba4ee9