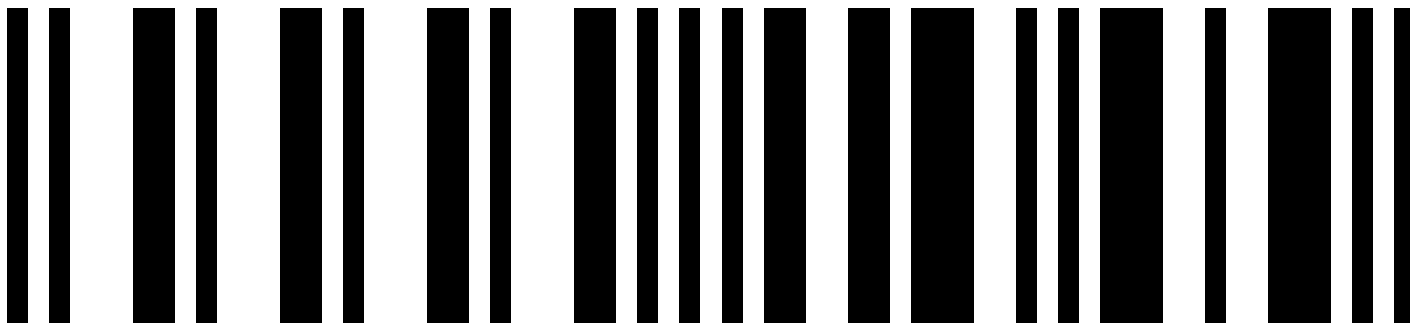


**Large White Clock (Size=Large | Color=White)**



**Product ID: 104**

**Product SKU: 5967f7fe8d286**