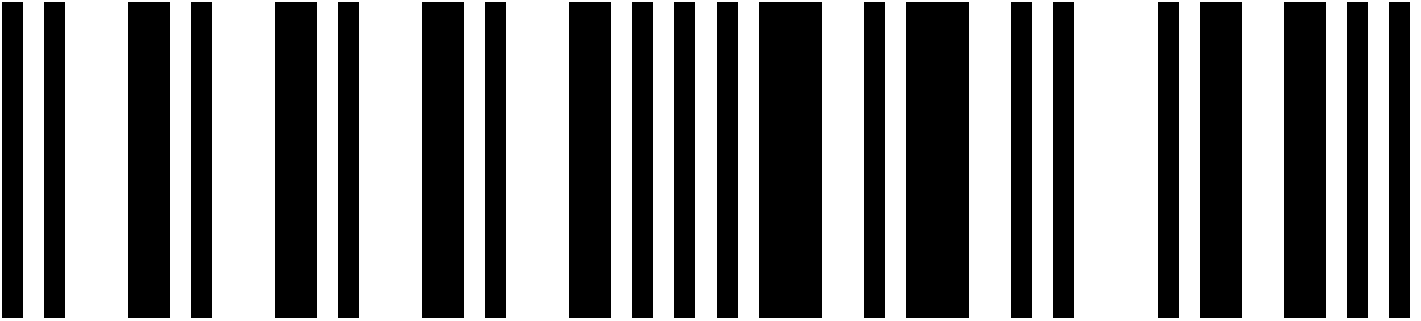


**Clock 1 (color=yellow | size=12")**



**Product ID: 3**

**Product SKU: 5979365114c1f**