

Problem 10. Diba:

For $F(z) = \int_a^z f dg$ we verify that it is not discrete analytic. Take a path $\{z_0, \dots, z\}$ from a to z . Then

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{F(z+i+1) - F(z)}{i+1} &= \frac{1}{i+1} \left[\int_a^{z+i+1} f dg - \int_a^z f dg \right] \\ &= \frac{(f(z+i) + f(z))[g(z+i) - g(z)] + (f(z+i+1) + f(z+i))[g(z+i+1) - g(z+i)]}{2(i+1)} \\ &= 2z^3 + (3+i)z^2 + 4iz - 1 + i \end{aligned}$$

Similarly we compute:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{F(z+1) - F(z+i)}{1-i} &= \frac{1}{1-i} \left[\int_a^{z+1} f dg - \int_a^{z+i} f dg \right] \\ &= \frac{(f(z+1) + f(z))(g(z+1) - g(z)) + (f(z+i) + f(z))(g(z+i) - g(z))}{2(1-i)} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (4iz^3 + 4z + 1 + i) \end{aligned}$$

These are unequal.