MAT477AN 12

Problem 11. Shreya:

Recall that for line bundle L,

$$\dim H^0(M,L\otimes X_M^{\otimes N}) - \dim H^1(M,L\otimes X_M^{\otimes N}) = \deg(L\otimes X_M^{\otimes N}) + (1-g).$$

We know that $\deg(L\otimes X_M^{\otimes N})=N.$ The following inequality must then be true:

$$\dim H^0(M,L\otimes X_M^{\otimes N})\geqslant N+(1-g).$$

Selecting N>g-1 will give us a nontrivial H^0 i.e. the existence of a nontrivial global section.